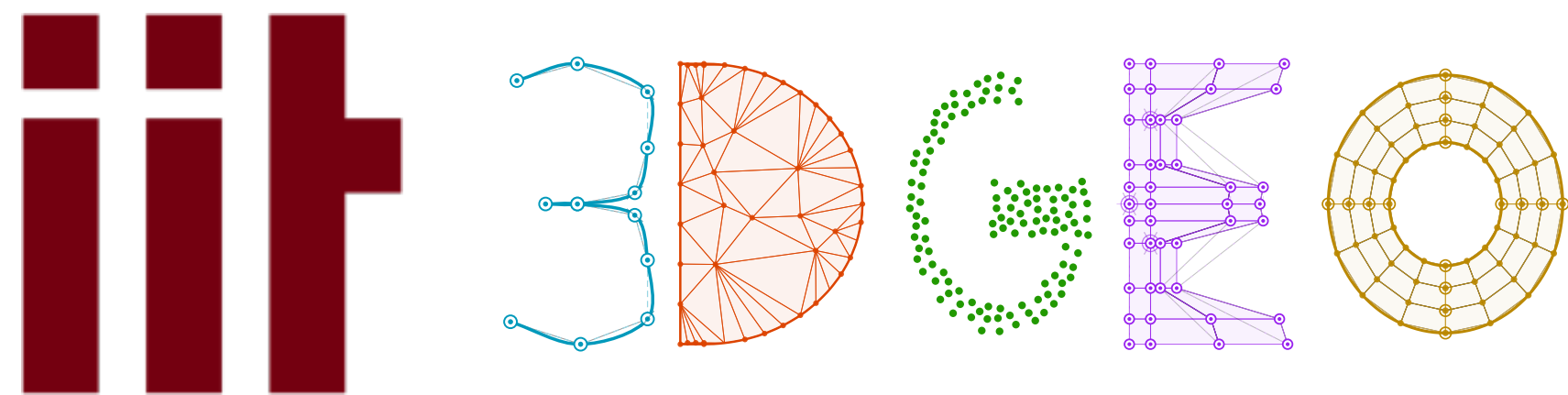


17. Előadás: Gaussian Splatting

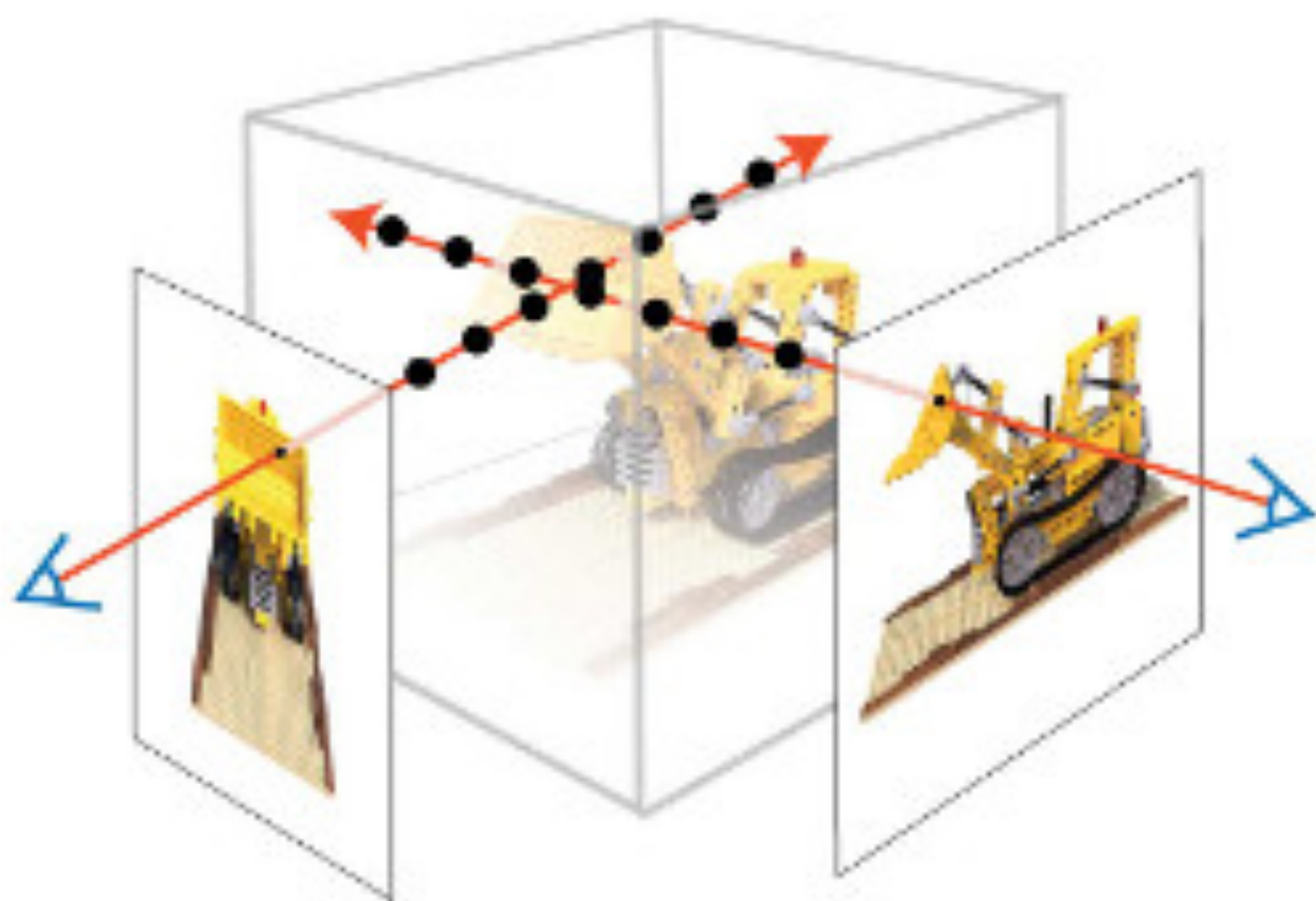
Generatív AI és Inverz Módszerek a Képszintézisben
BME-VIK IIT, 2026



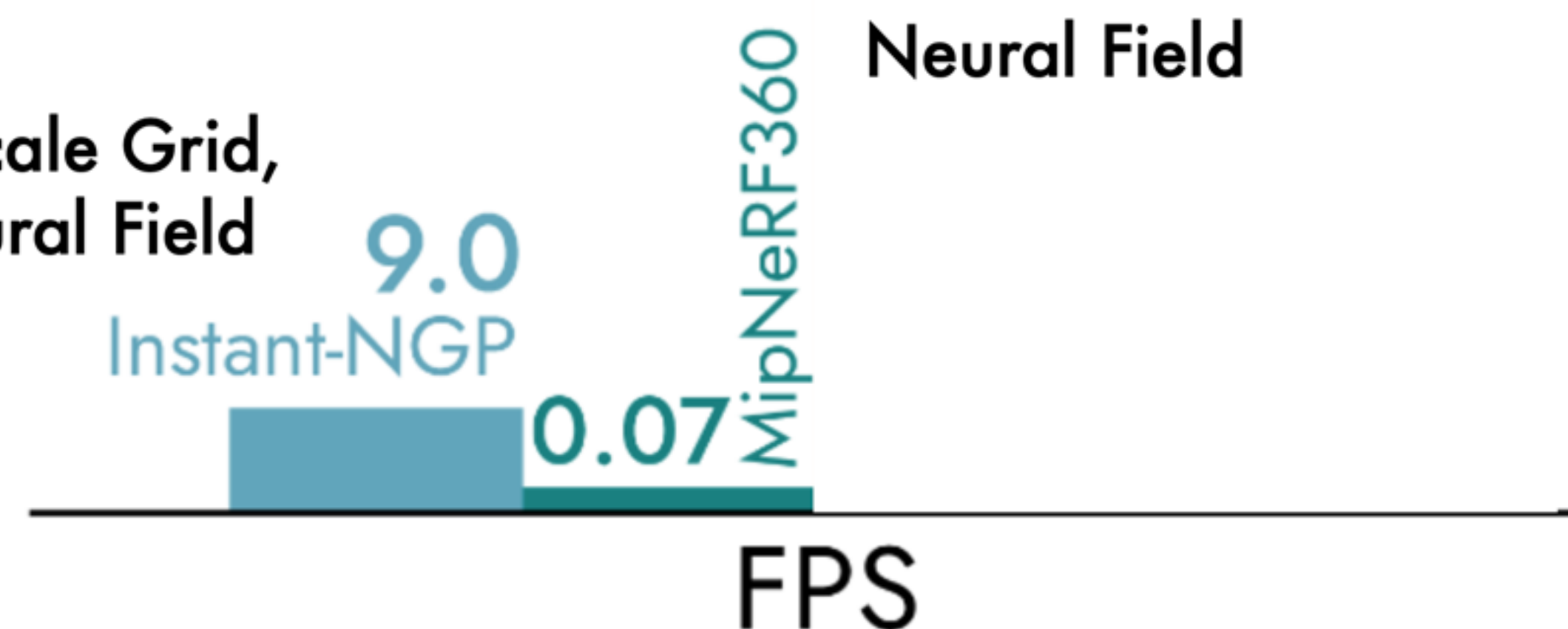
Dr. Vaitkus Márton

Radiancia Mezők

Volume rendering — van más út?



Hybrid Multi-Scale Grid,
HashMap, Neural Field

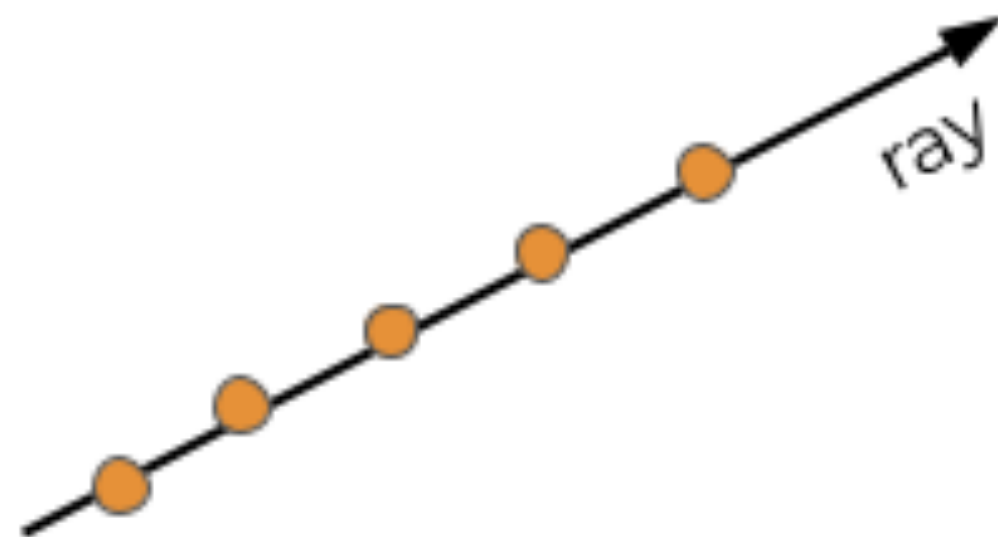


NeRF, stb. — implicit reprezentáció & volume rendering
Jó minőség, de lassú rendering!

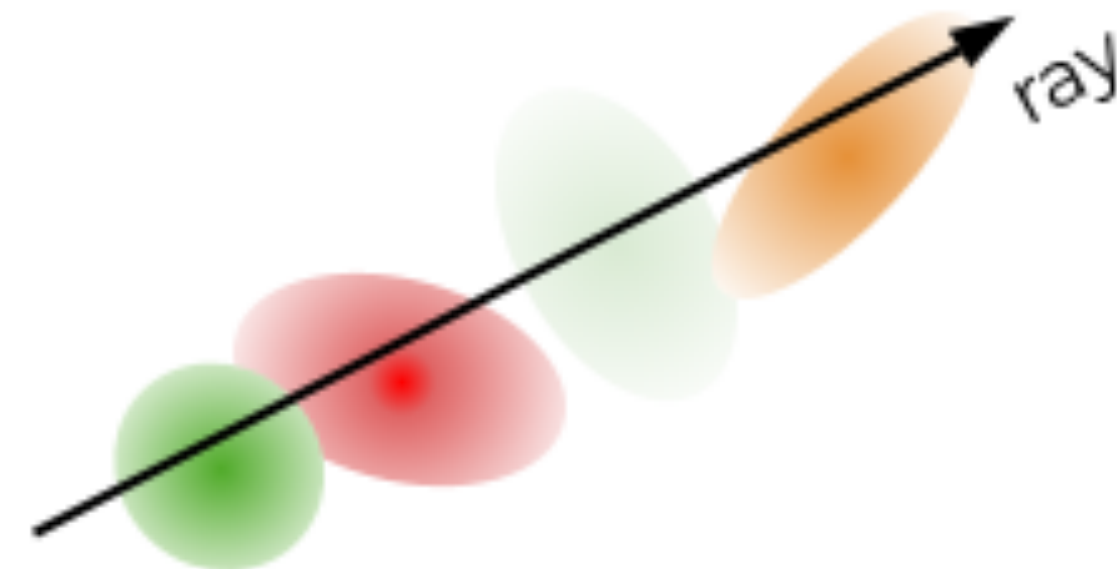
Radiancia Mezők

Volume rendering – van más út?

NeRF



Gaussian Splatting



3D Gaussian Splatting (3DGS): *explicit* reprezentáció + *raszterizáció*
jó minőség & gyors rendering

3D Gaussian Splatting

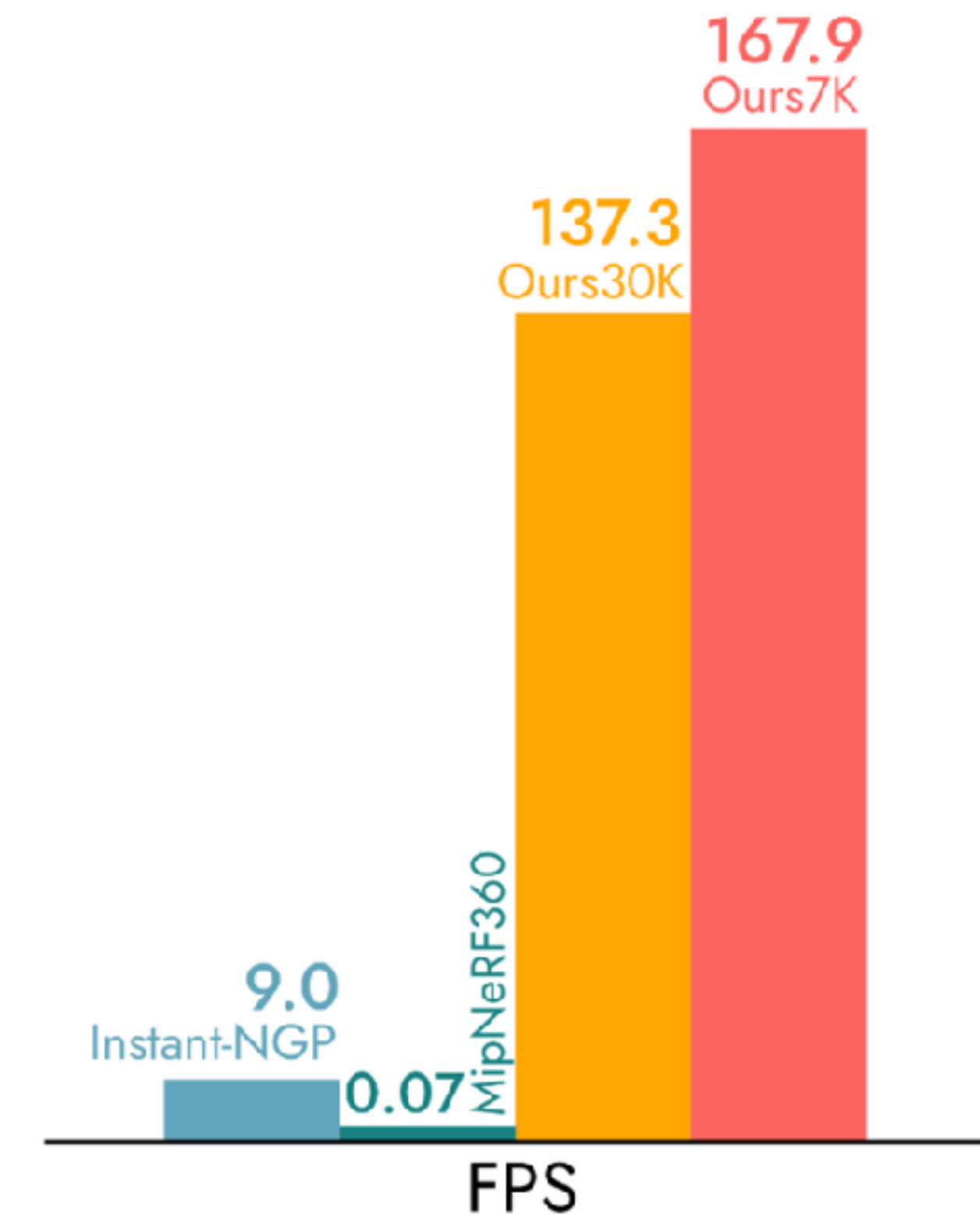
3D Gaussian Splatting for Real-Time Radiance Field Rendering

BERNHARD KERBL*, Inria, Université Côte d'Azur, France

GEORGIOS KOPANAS*, Inria, Université Côte d'Azur, France

THOMAS LEIMKÜHLER, Max-Planck-Institut für Informatik, Germany

GEORGE DRETTAKIS, Inria, Université Côte d'Azur, France



3D Gaussian Splatting (3DGS): *explicit* reprezentáció + *raszterizáció*
jó minőség & gyors rendering

3D Gaussian Splatting



This video contains a voice-over

3D Gaussian Splatting for Real-Time Radiance Field Rendering

SIGGRAPH 2023
(ACM Transactions on Graphics)

Bernhard Kerbl*



* Denotes equal contribution

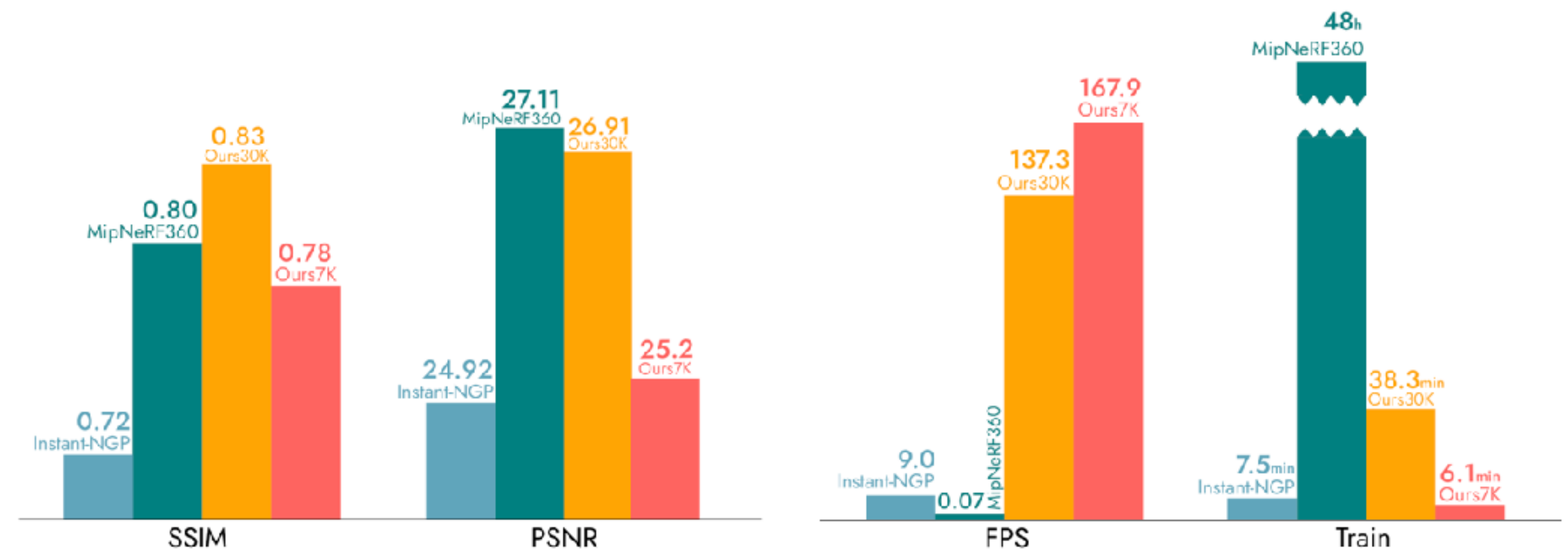
Georgios Kopanas*



Thomas Leimkühler



George Drettakis



<https://repo-sam.inria.fr/fungraph/3d-gaussian-splatting/>

3D Gaussian Splatting



This video contains a voice-over

3D Gaussian Splatting for Real-Time Radiance Field Rendering

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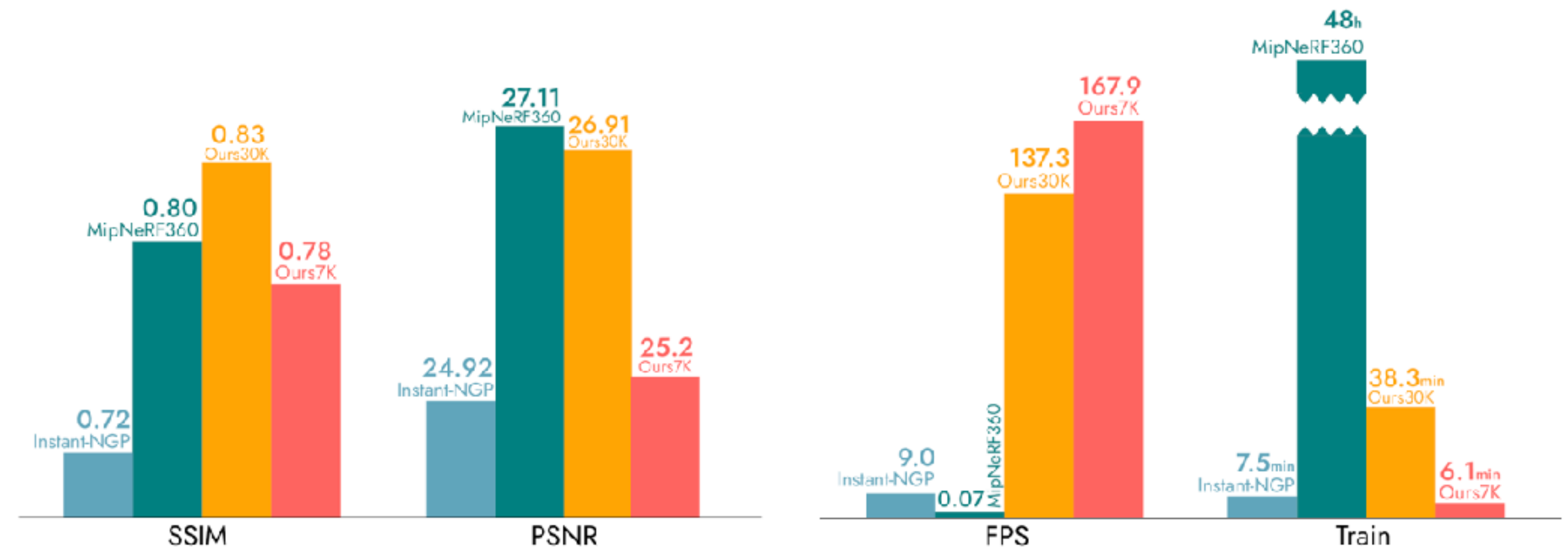
Georgios Kopanas*



Thomas Leimkühler



George Drettakis



<https://repo-sam.inria.fr/fungraph/3d-gaussian-splatting/>

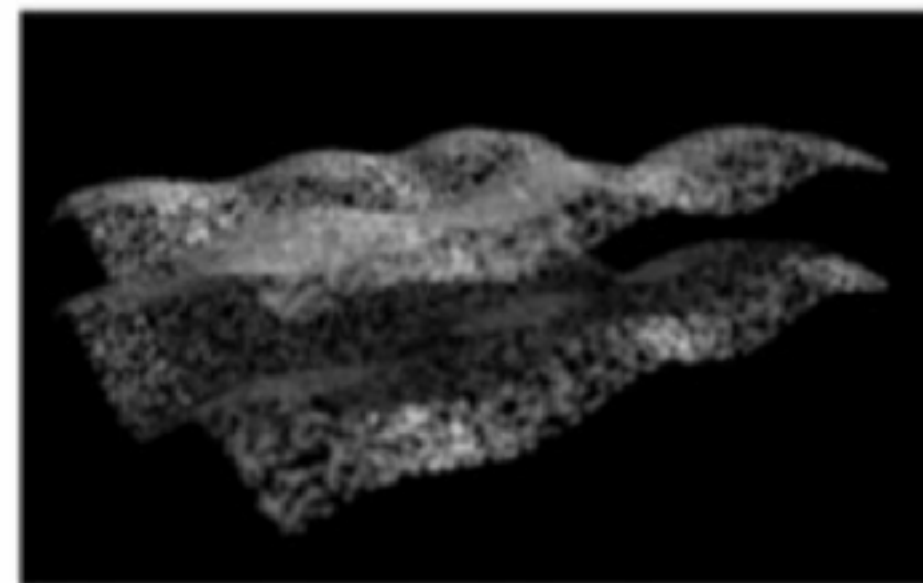
3D Gaussian Splatting

Előzmények

**The Use of Points as a
Display Primitive**

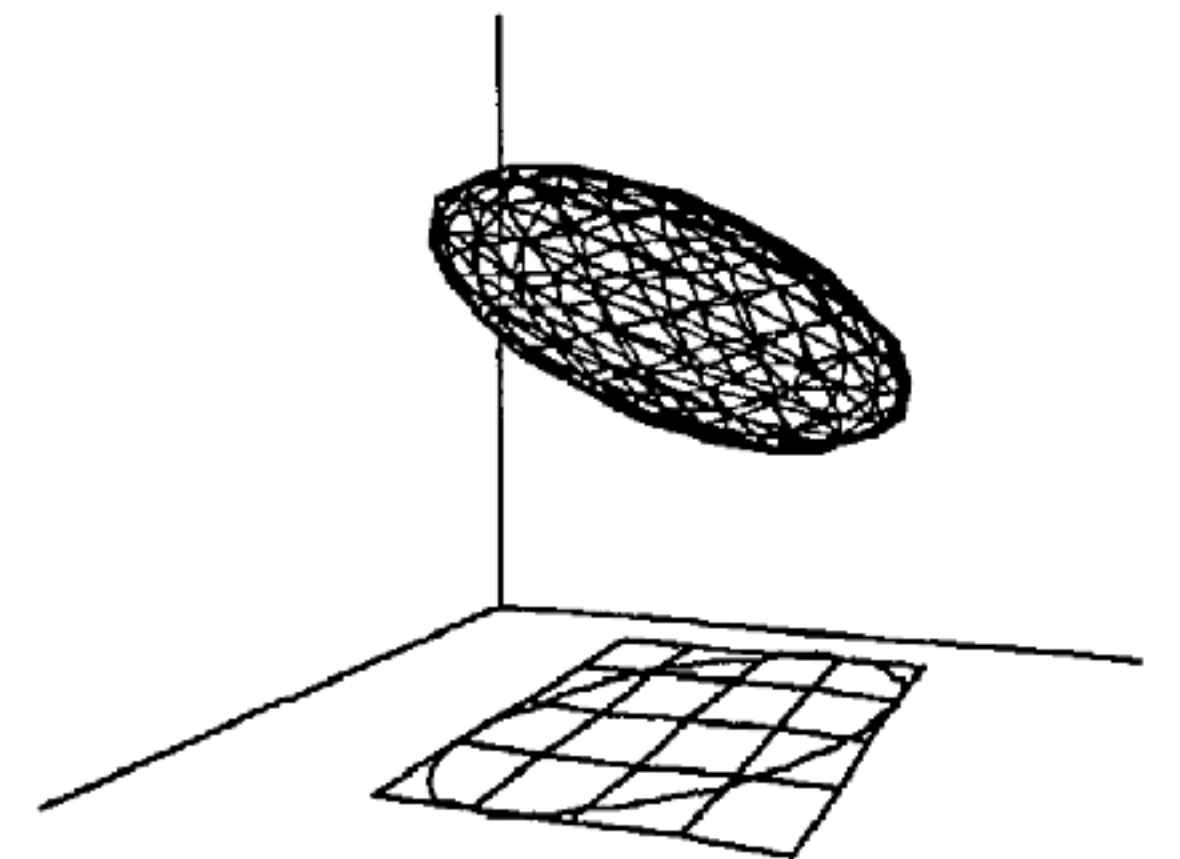
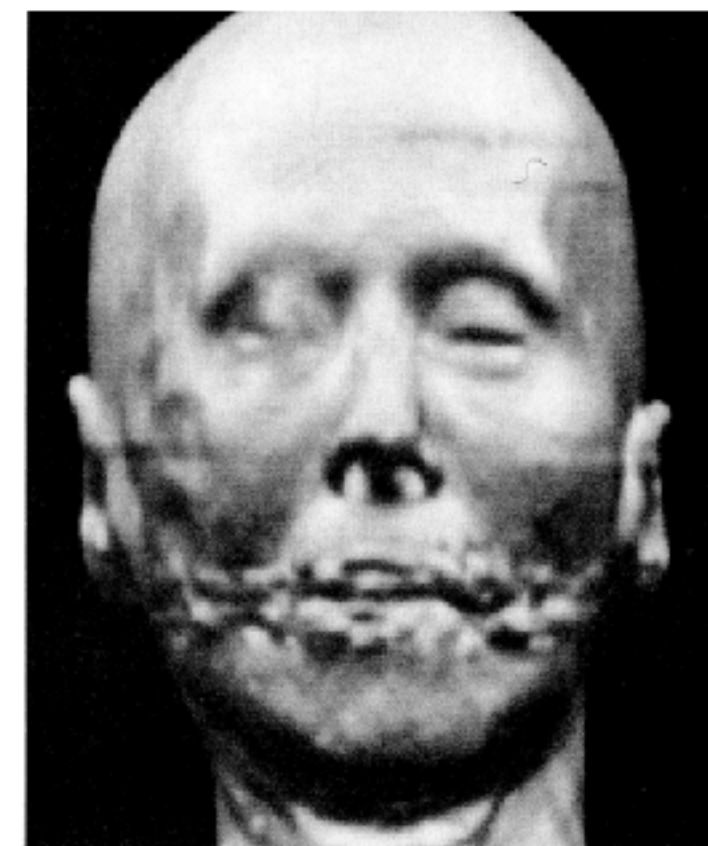
*Marc Levoy
Turner Whitted*

[1985]



**SPLATTING:
A Parallel, Feed-Forward
Volume Rendering Algorithm**

Lee Alan Westover



[1990]

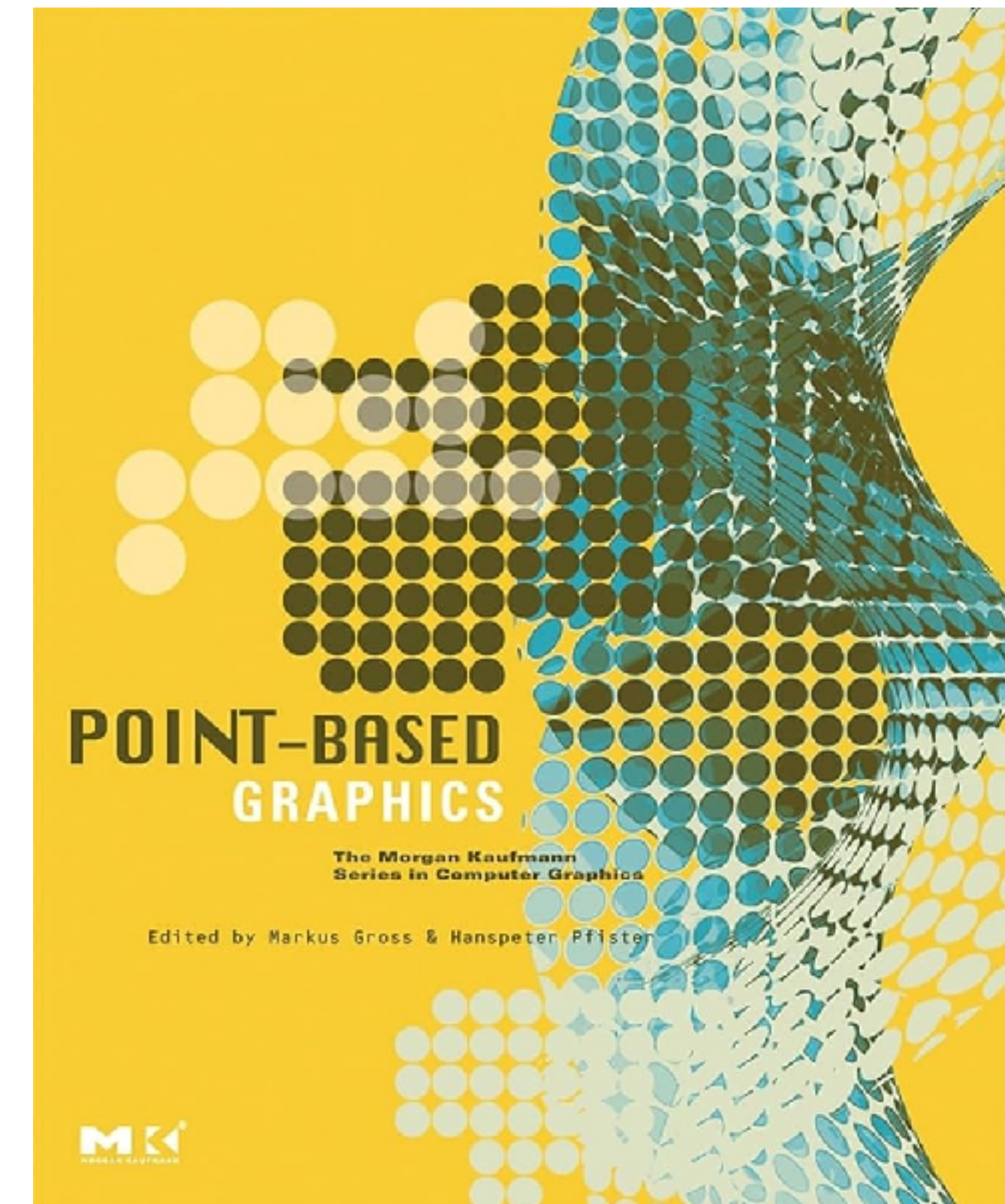
3D Gaussian Splatting

Előzmények

IEEE TRANSACTIONS ON VISUALIZATION AND COMPUTER GRAPHICS, VOL. 8, NO. 3, JULY-SEPTEMBER 2002

EWA Splatting

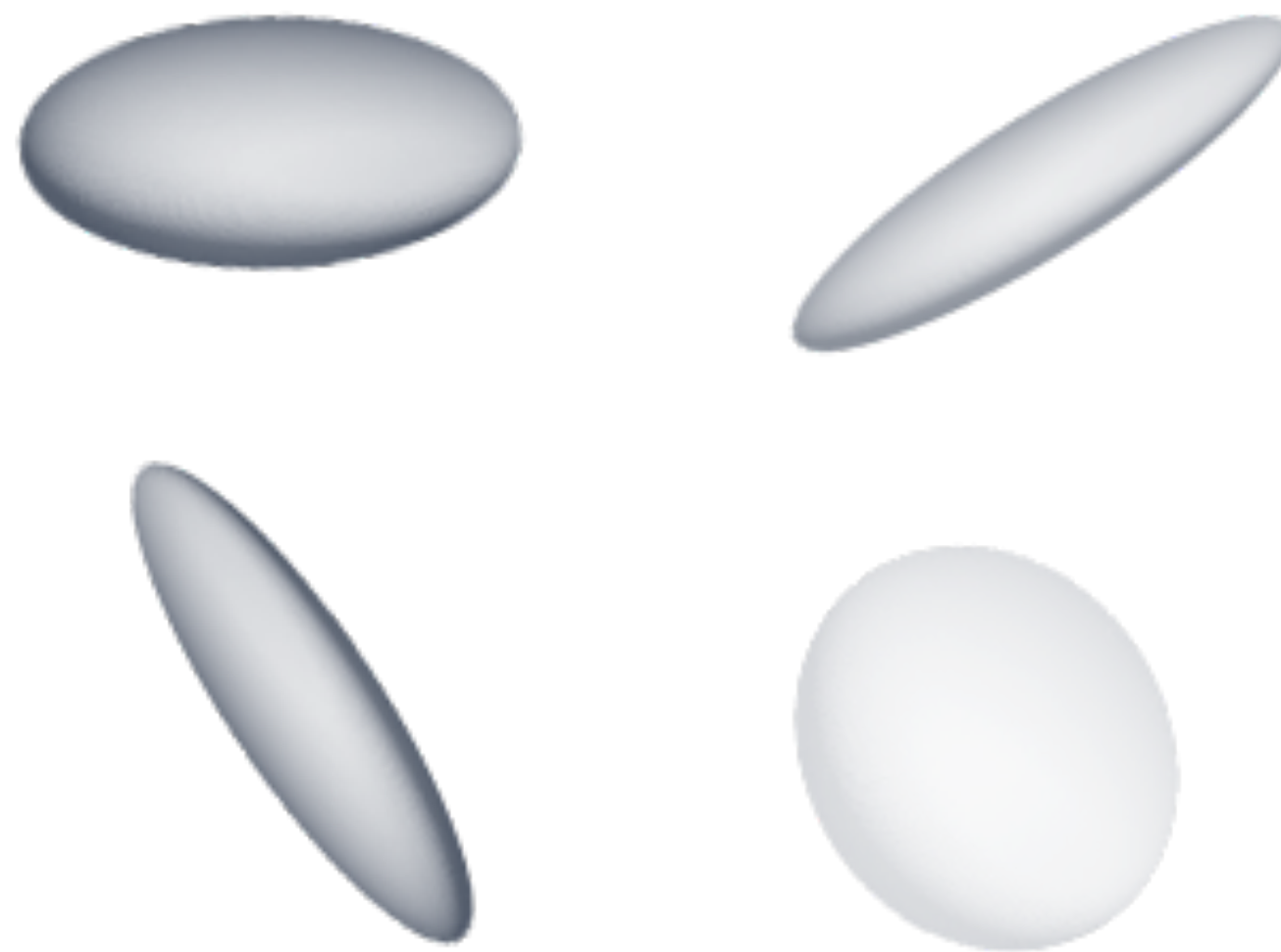
Matthias Zwicker, Hanspeter Pfister, *Member, IEEE*,
Jeroen van Baar, and Markus Gross, *Member, IEEE*



Pont-alapú grafika — A '00-s évek divatos kutatási témája...

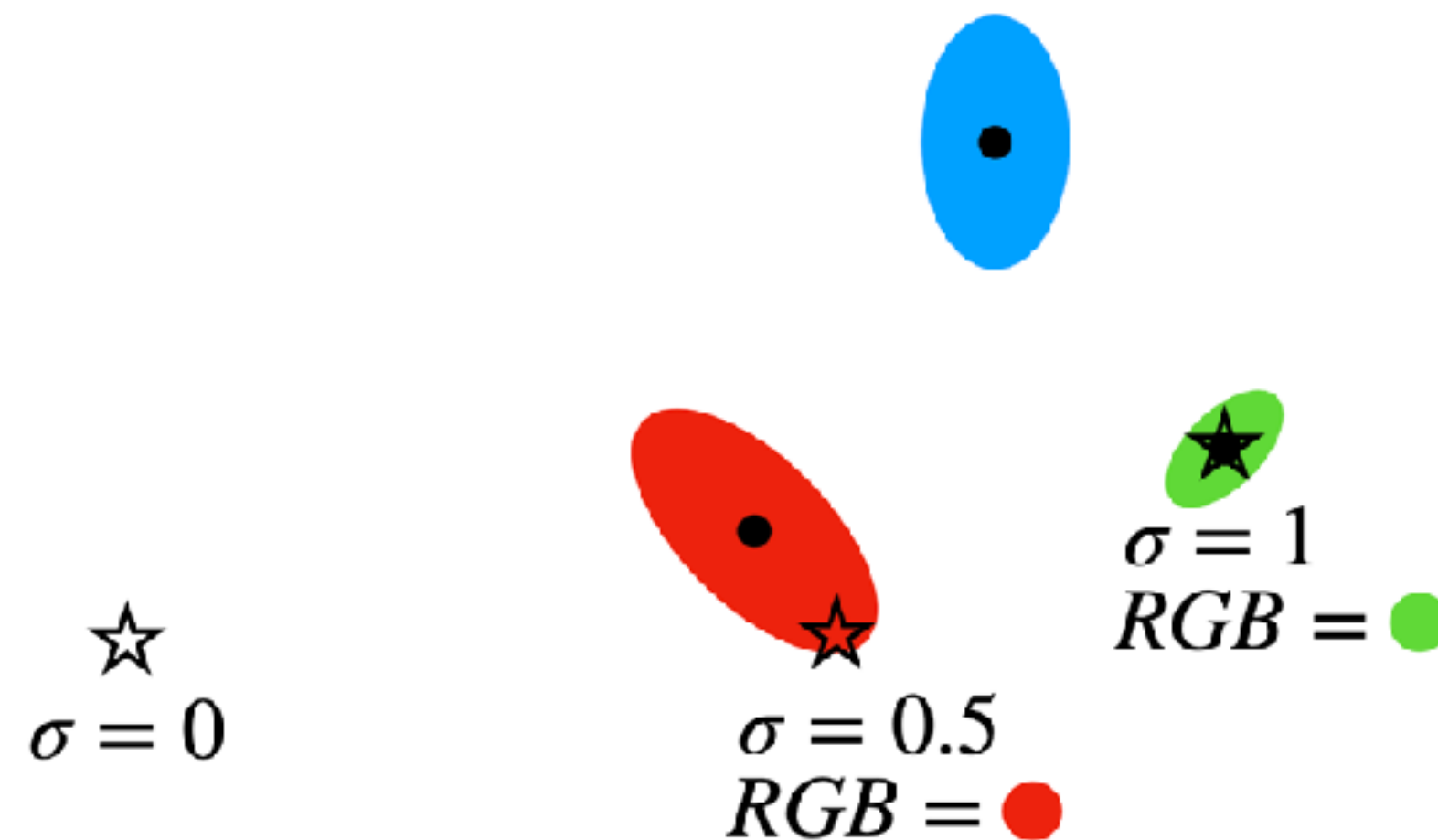
3D Gaussian Splatting

Ötlet: reprezentáljuk a radiancia mezőt explicit módon a térben
3D pontok, ellipszoid alakú “kiterjedéssel”
3D Gauss szűrővel “szétkent” sűrűség

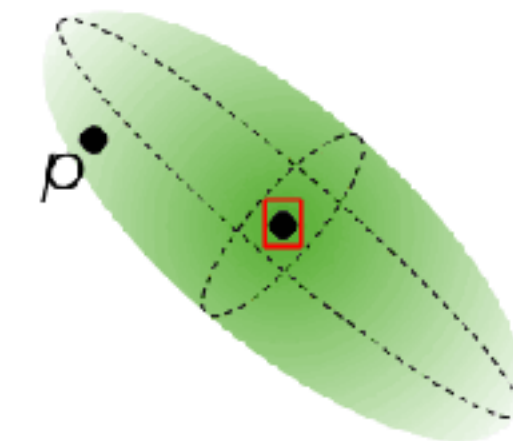


3D Gaussian Splatting

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3D pontok, ellipszoid alakú “kiterjedéssel”
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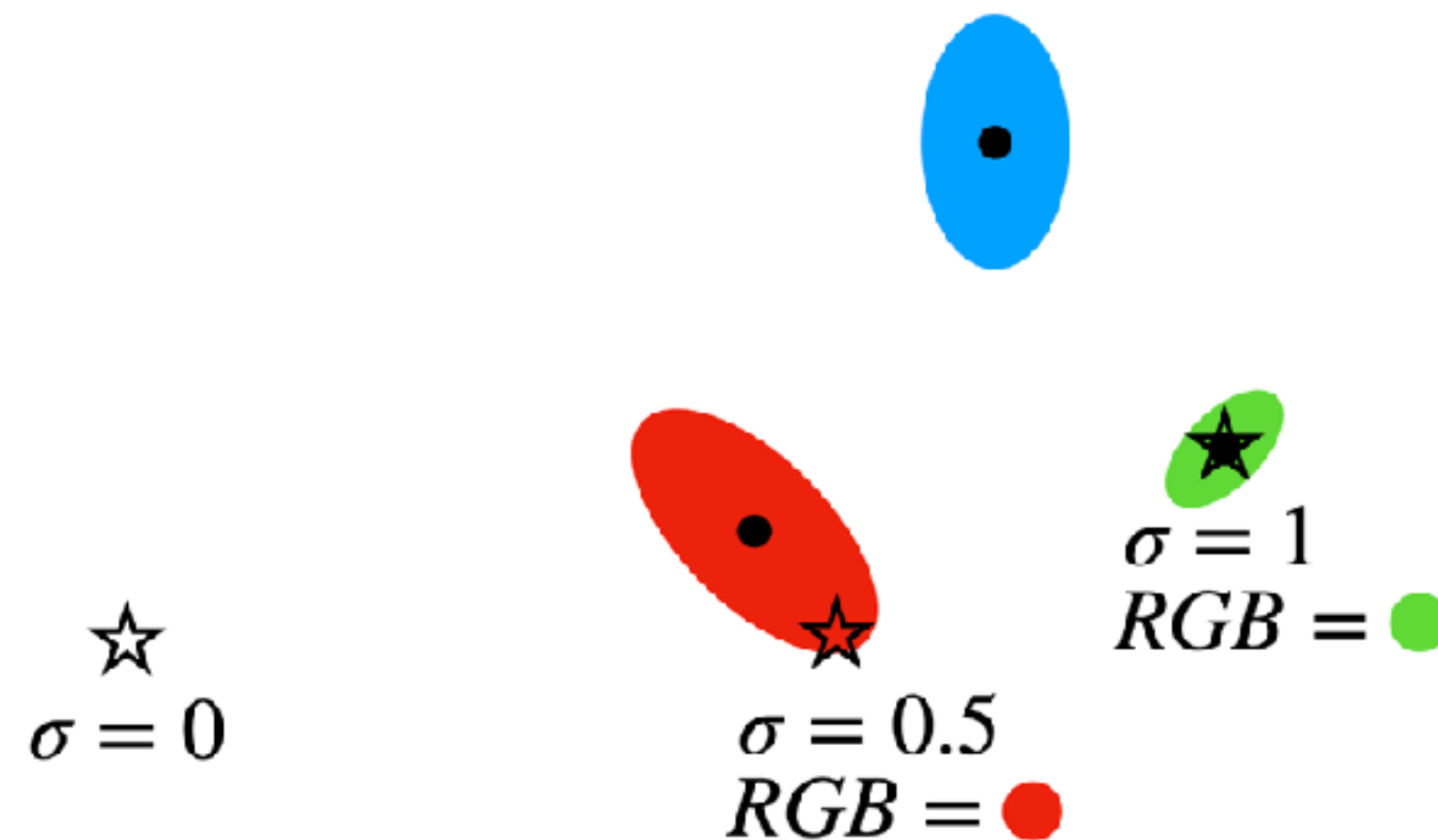
$$f_i(p) = \sigma(\alpha_i) \exp\left(-\frac{1}{2}(p - \boxed{\mu_i})\Sigma_i^{-1}(p - \boxed{\mu_i})\right)$$



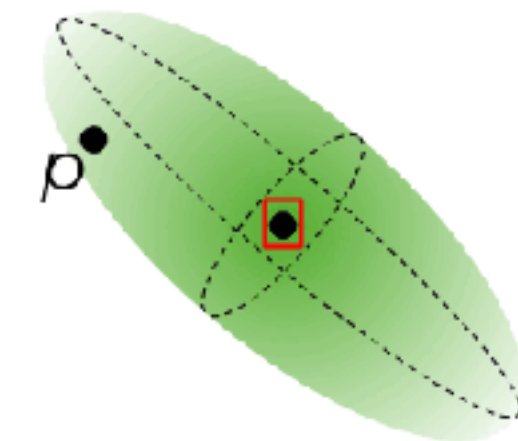
Slide credit: Vincent Sitzmann

3D Gaussian Splatting

Ötlet: reprezentáljuk a radiancia mezőt explicit módon a térben
3D pontok, ellipszoid alakú “kiterjedéssel”
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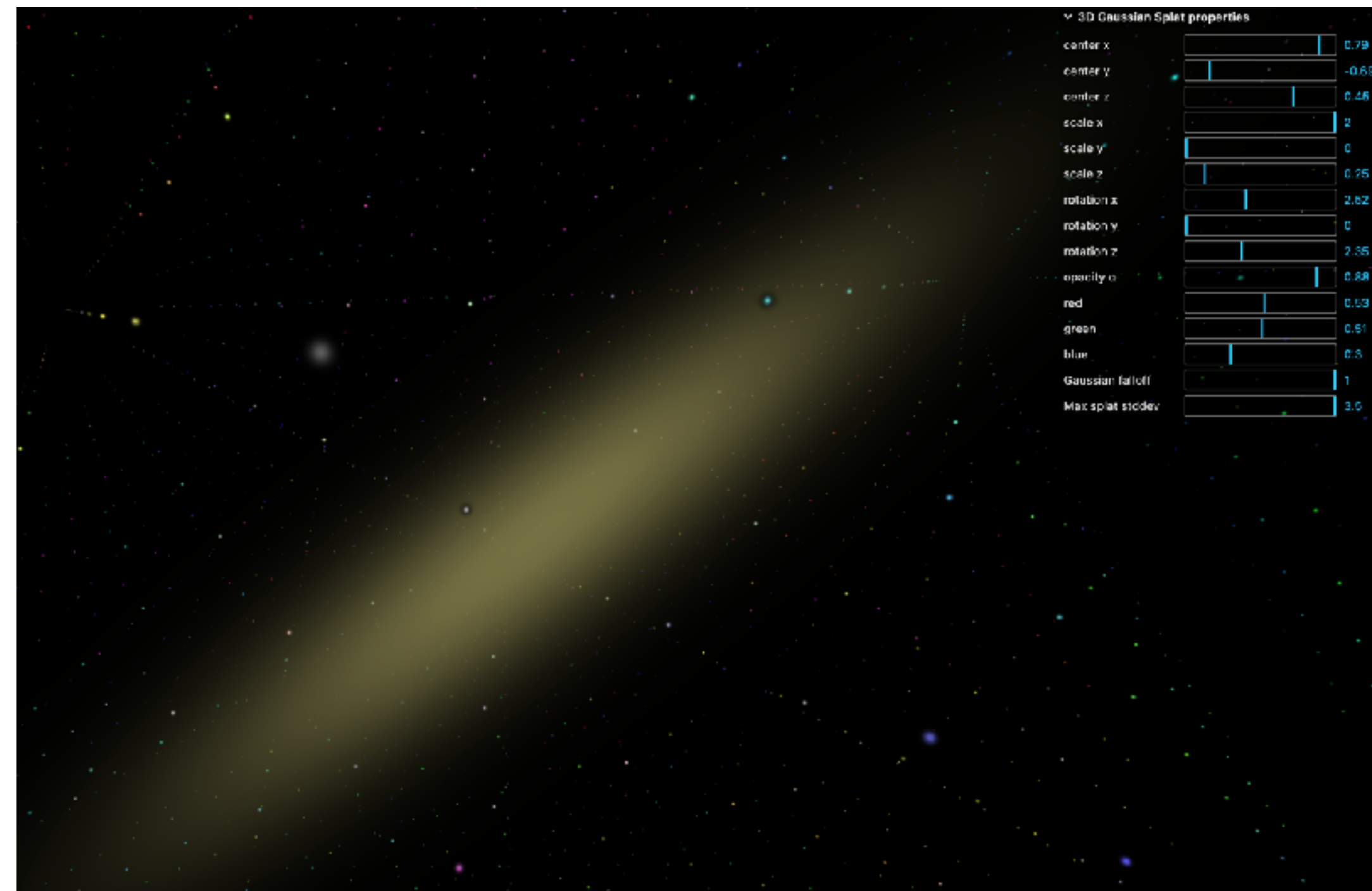


$$f_i(p) = \sigma(\alpha_i) \exp\left(-\frac{1}{2}(p - \boxed{\mu_i})\Sigma_i^{-1}(p - \boxed{\mu_i})\right)$$



Slide credit: Vincent Sitzmann

3D Gaussian Splatting

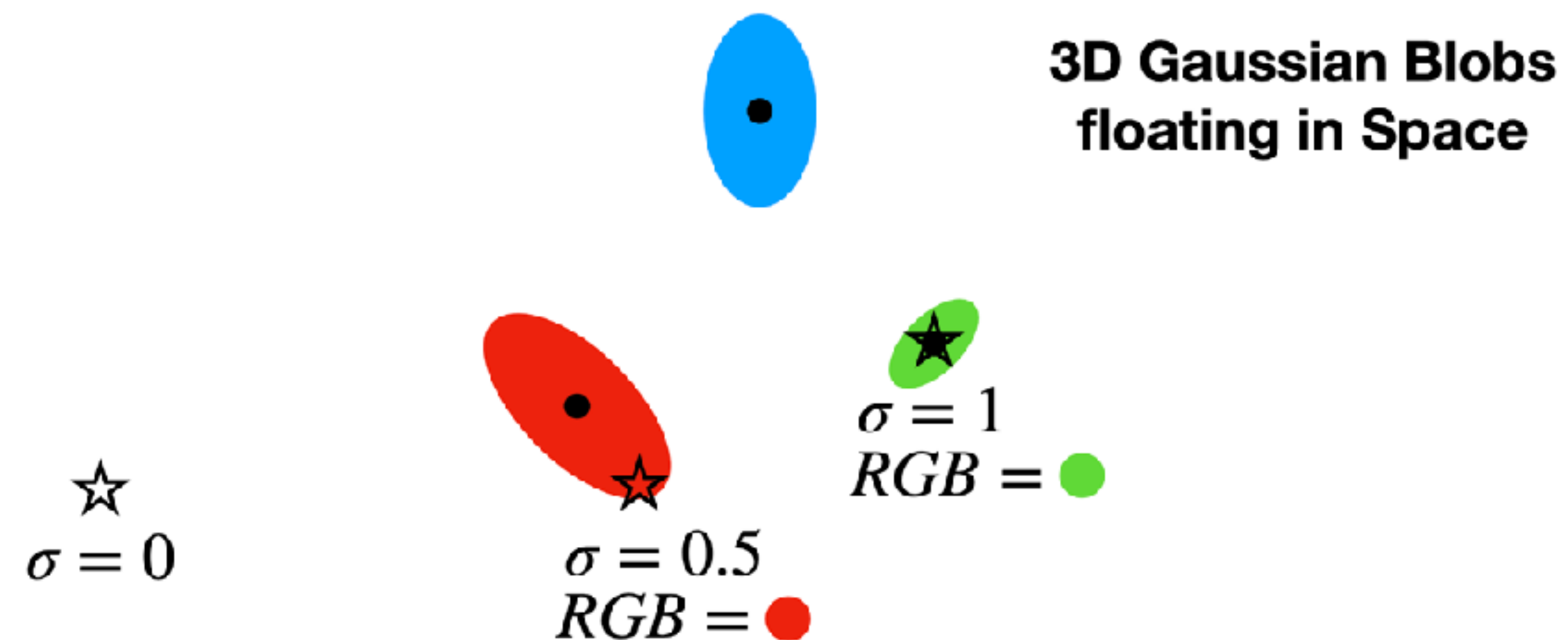


<https://wlt-ai-cdn.art/spark-2.0/260413/3dgs-props.html>

3D Gaussian Splatting

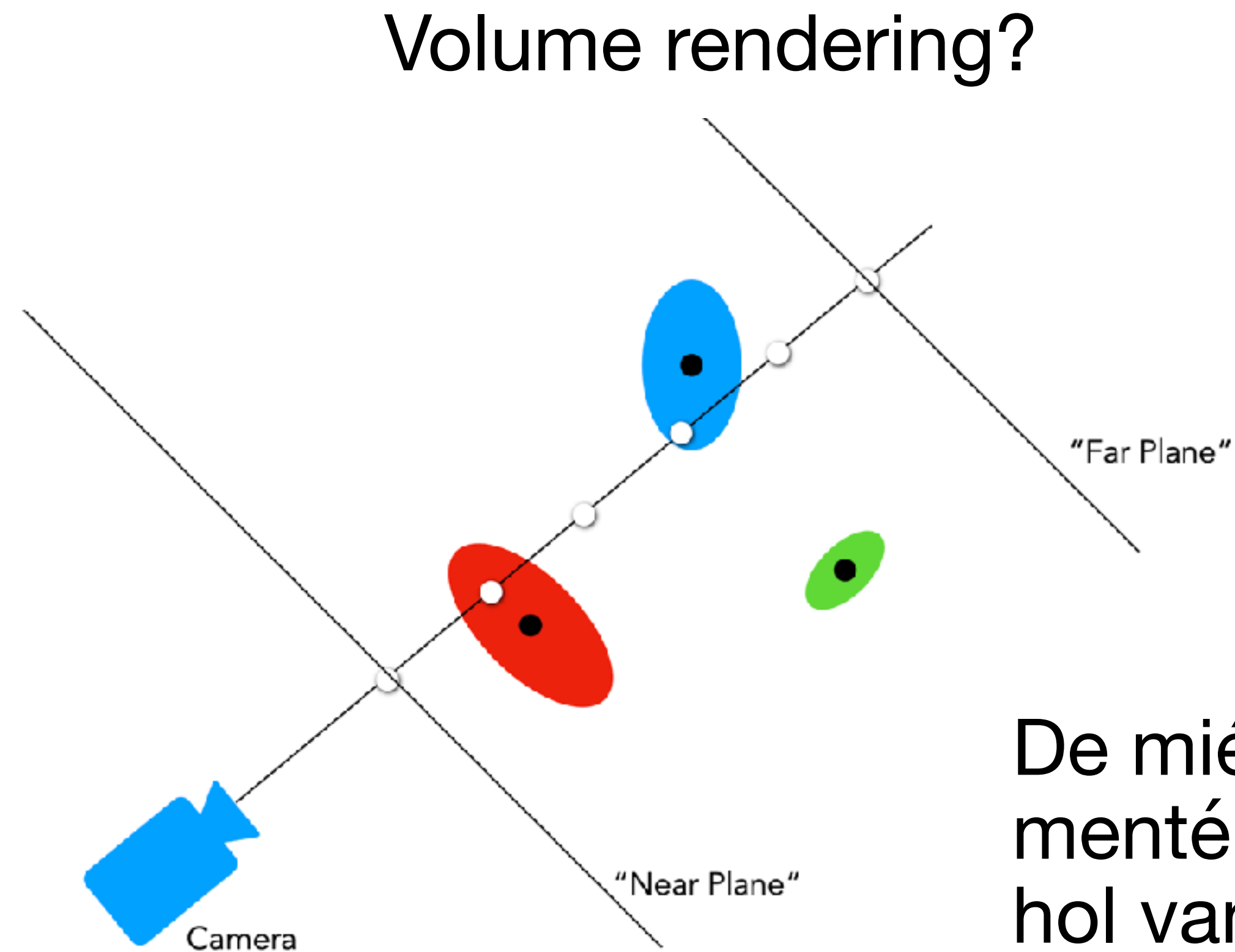
Rendering?

Hogyan rendereljük?



3D Gaussian Splatting

Volume rendering?

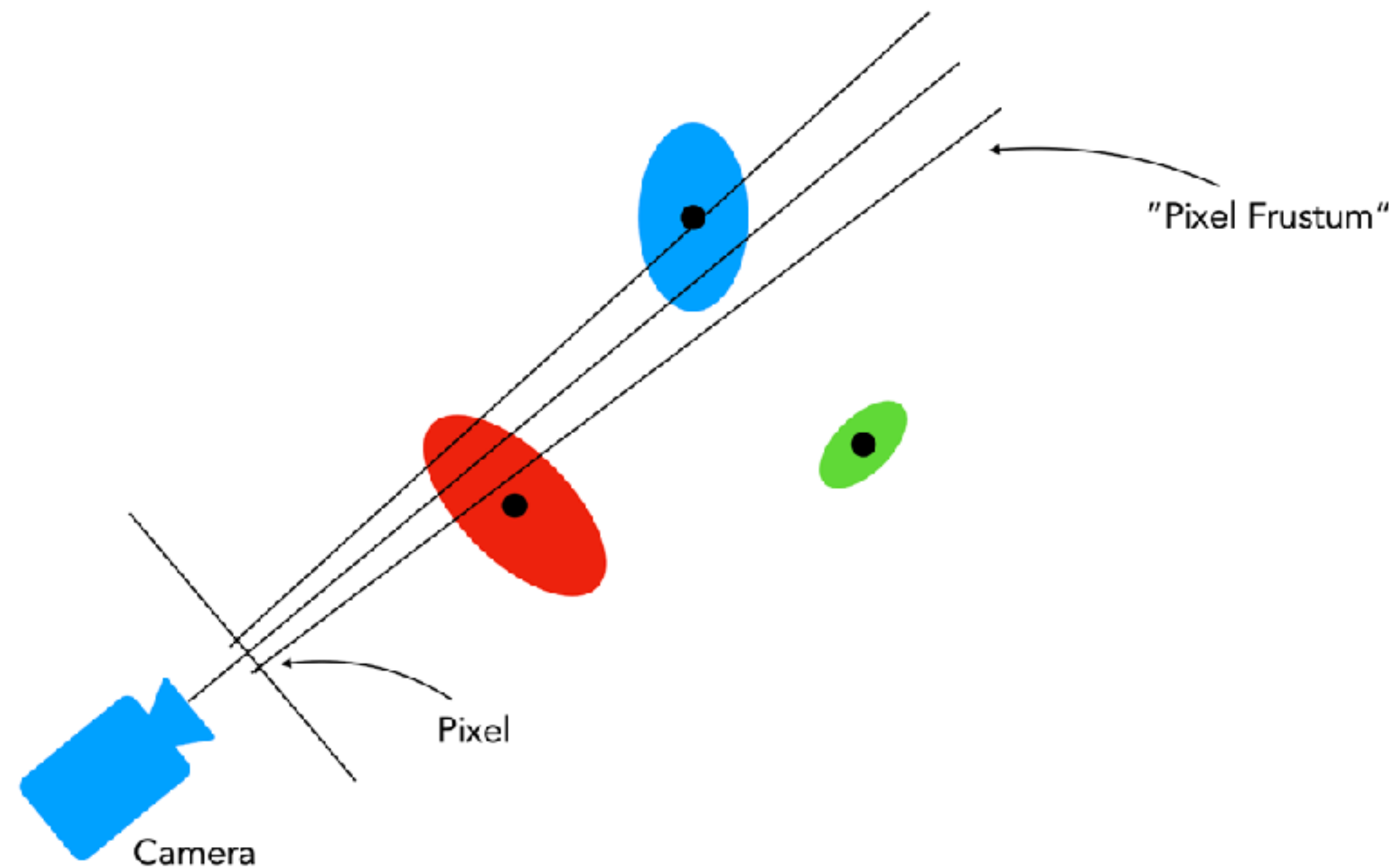


De miért lépkedjünk sugár mentén ha konkrétan tudjuk hol van “anyag”?

3D Gaussian Splatting

Raszterizáció / Splatting

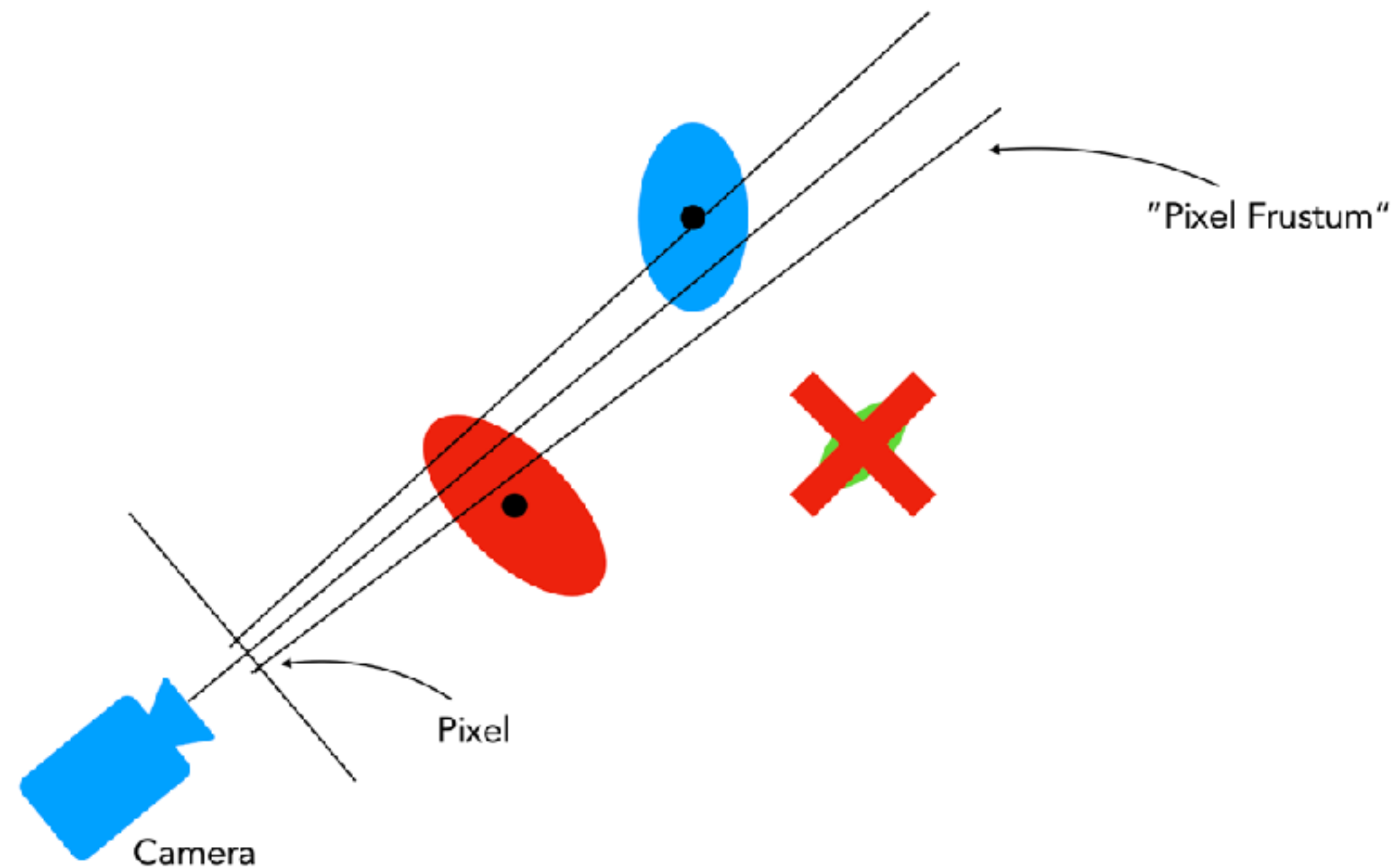
Volume rendering helyett: raszterizáció, “splatting”!



3D Gaussian Splatting

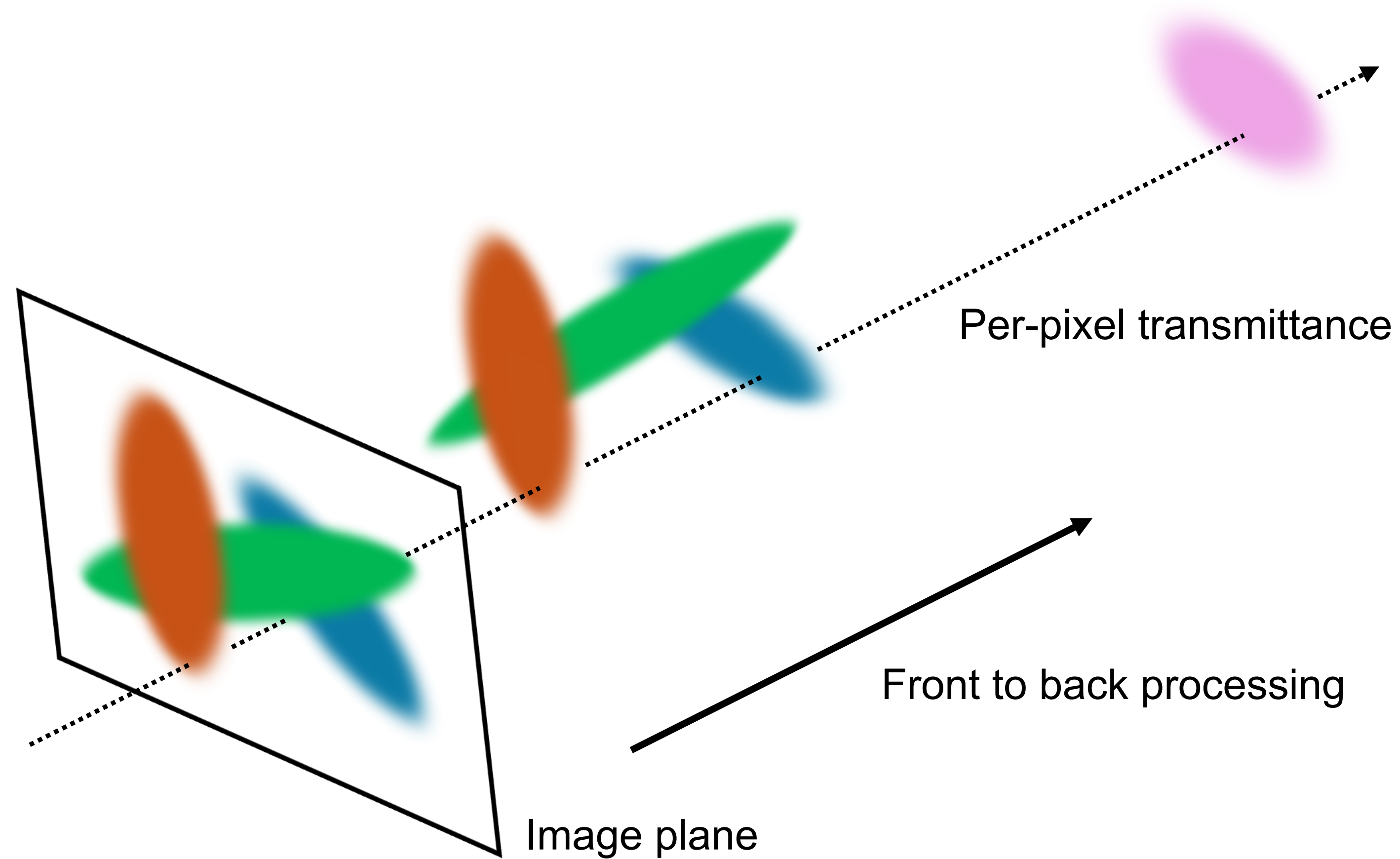
Raszterizáció / Splatting

Ami frustrumon kívül esik, egyszerűen ignorálhatjuk...



3D Gaussian Splatting

Raszterizáció / Splatting

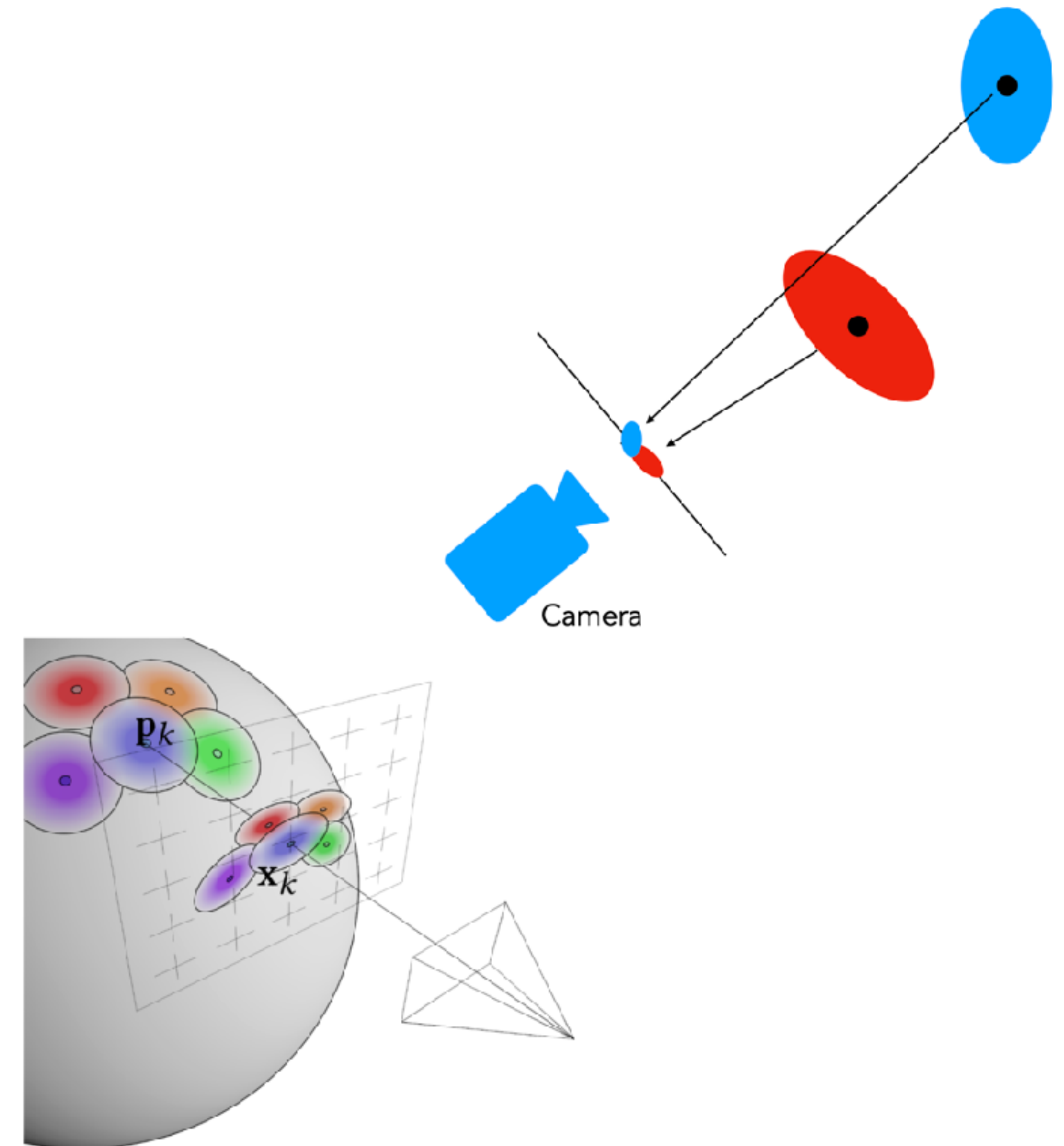


3D Gaussian Splatting

Raszterizáció / Splatting

- Világ-Kamera transzformáció –
affin leképezés: $\phi(x) = \mathbf{M}\mathbf{x} + \mathbf{p}$
- Gauss transzformációja szintén
Gauss!

$$\begin{aligned}\mathcal{G}_{\mathbf{V}}(\mathbf{x} - \mathbf{p}) &= \frac{1}{2\pi|\mathbf{V}|^{\frac{1}{2}}} e^{-\frac{1}{2}(\mathbf{x}-\mathbf{p})^T \mathbf{V}^{-1}(\mathbf{x}-\mathbf{p})} \\ &= \frac{1}{|\mathbf{M}^{-1}|} \mathcal{G}_{\mathbf{M}\mathbf{V}\mathbf{M}^T}(\mathbf{u} - \Phi(\mathbf{p}))\end{aligned}$$



Slide credit: Vincent Sitzmann

3D Gaussian Splatting

Raszterizáció / Splatting

- Perspektív projekció — nem affin transzformáció...

$$\begin{pmatrix} x_0 \\ x_1 \\ x_2 \end{pmatrix} = \mathbf{m}(\mathbf{u}) = \begin{pmatrix} u_0/u_2 \\ u_1/u_2 \\ \|(u_0, u_1, u_2)^T\| \end{pmatrix}$$

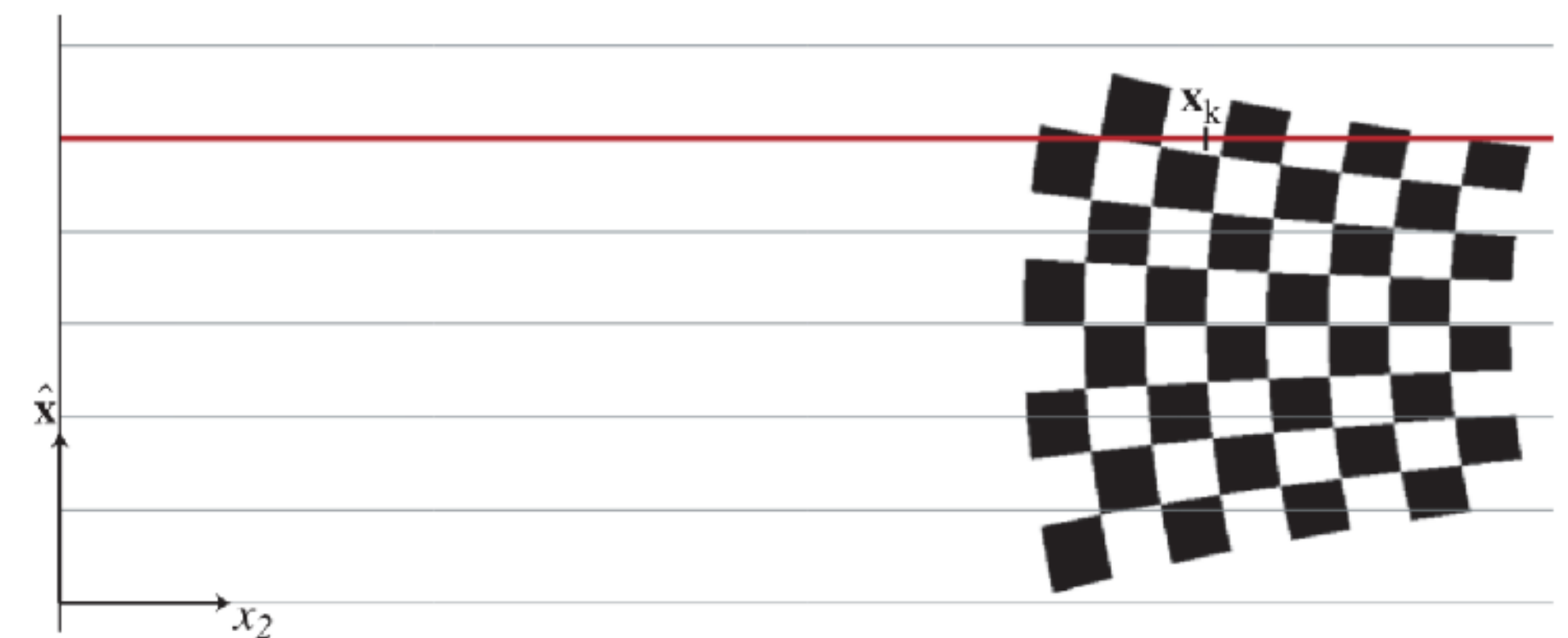
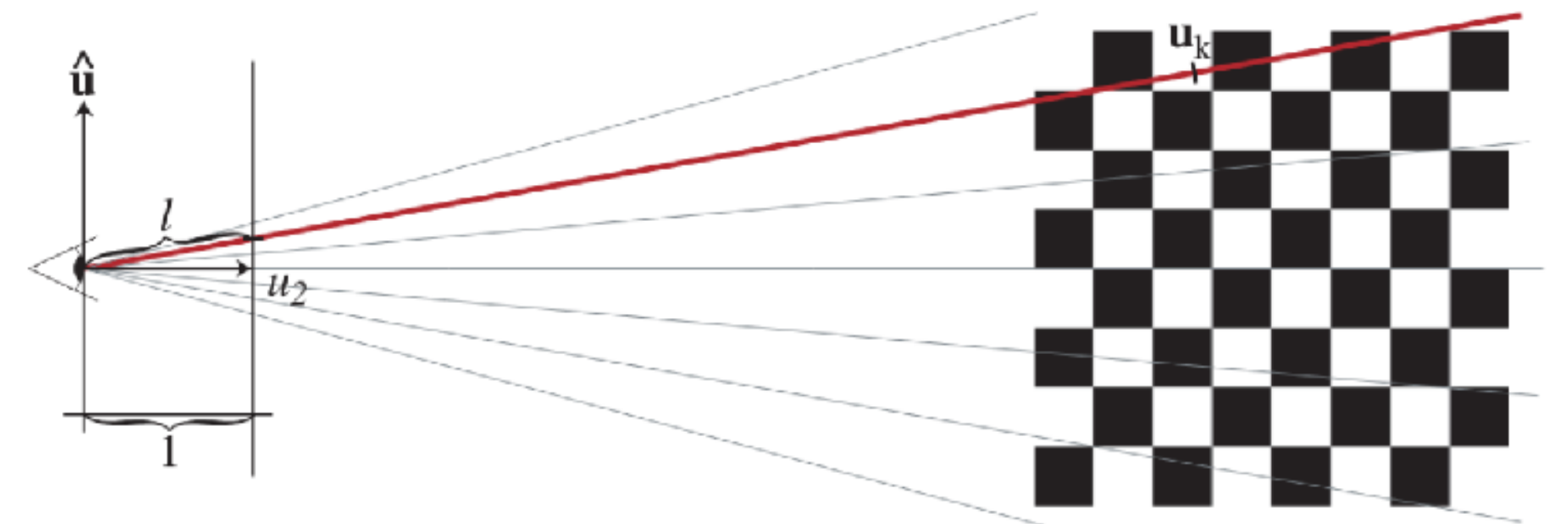
$$\begin{pmatrix} u_0 \\ u_1 \\ u_2 \end{pmatrix} = \mathbf{m}^{-1}(\mathbf{x}) = \begin{pmatrix} x_0/l \cdot x_2 \\ x_1/l \cdot x_2 \\ 1/l \cdot x_2 \end{pmatrix},$$

- Közelítés elsőfokú Taylor sorral (Jacobi mátrix):

$$\mathbf{m}_{\mathbf{u}_k}(\mathbf{u}) = \mathbf{x}_k + \mathbf{J}_{\mathbf{u}_k} \cdot (\mathbf{u} - \mathbf{u}_k) \quad \mathbf{J}_{\mathbf{u}_k} = \frac{\partial \mathbf{m}}{\partial \mathbf{u}}(\mathbf{u}_k)$$

$$\frac{1}{|\mathbf{W}^{-1}| |\mathbf{J}^{-1}|} \mathcal{G}_{\mathbf{V}_k}(\mathbf{x} - \mathbf{x}_k)$$

$$\begin{aligned} \mathbf{V}_k &= \mathbf{J} \mathbf{V}'_k \mathbf{J}^T \\ &= \mathbf{J} \mathbf{W} \mathbf{V}''_k \mathbf{W}^T \mathbf{J}^T \end{aligned}$$



3D Gaussian Splatting

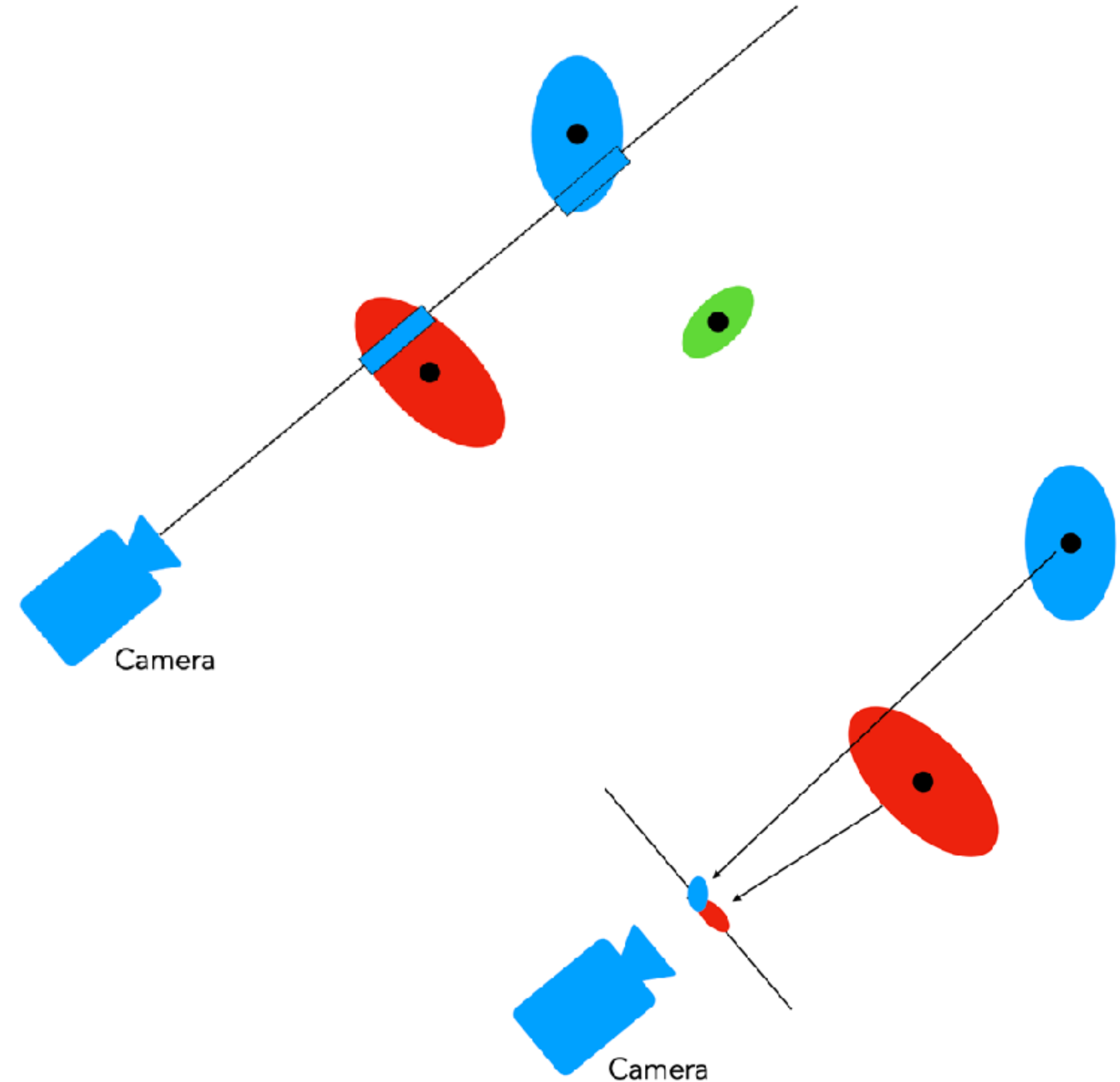
Raszterizáció / Splatting

- 3D Gauss sugár menti integrálja = 2D Gauss

$$\int_{\mathbb{R}} \mathcal{G}_{\mathbf{V}}^3(\mathbf{x} - \mathbf{p}) dx_2 = \mathcal{G}_{\hat{\mathbf{V}}}^2(\hat{\mathbf{x}} - \hat{\mathbf{p}})$$

$$\mathbf{V} = \begin{pmatrix} a & b & c \\ b & d & e \\ c & e & f \end{pmatrix} \Leftrightarrow \begin{pmatrix} a & b \\ b & d \end{pmatrix} = \hat{\mathbf{V}}$$

$$\begin{aligned} q_k(\hat{\mathbf{x}}) &= \int_{\mathbb{R}} \frac{1}{|\mathbf{J}^{-1}| |\mathbf{W}^{-1}|} \mathcal{G}_{\mathbf{V}_k}(\hat{\mathbf{x}} - \hat{\mathbf{x}}_k, x_2 - x_{k2}) dx_2 \\ &= \frac{1}{|\mathbf{J}^{-1}| |\mathbf{W}^{-1}|} \mathcal{G}_{\hat{\mathbf{V}}_k}(\hat{\mathbf{x}} - \hat{\mathbf{x}}_k) \end{aligned}$$



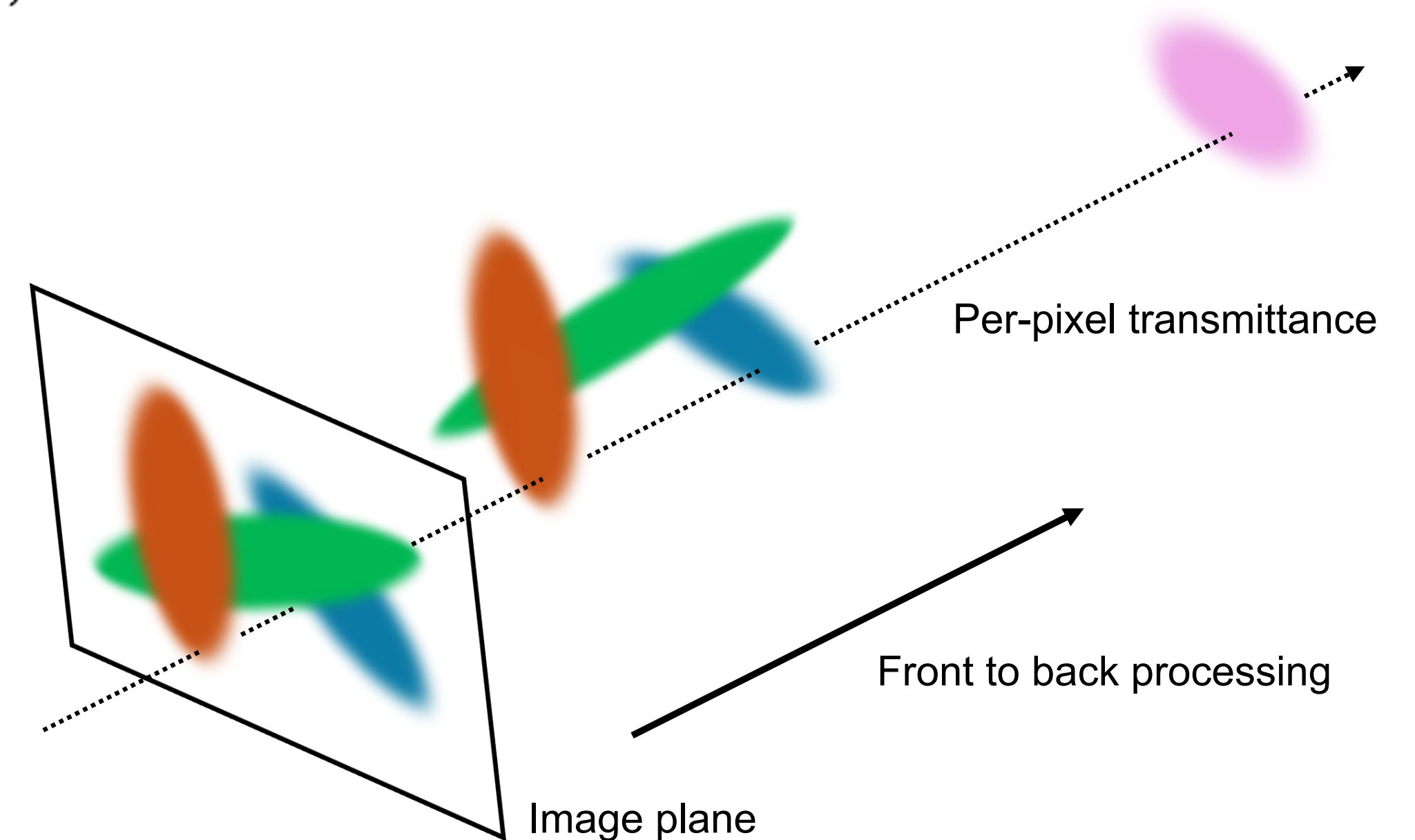
3D Gaussian Splatting

Raszterizáció / Splatting

- Végeredmény: alpha blending!

$$C_i = \sum_{n \leq N} c_n \cdot \alpha_n \cdot T_n, \quad \text{where } T_n = \prod_{m < n} (1 - \alpha_m)$$

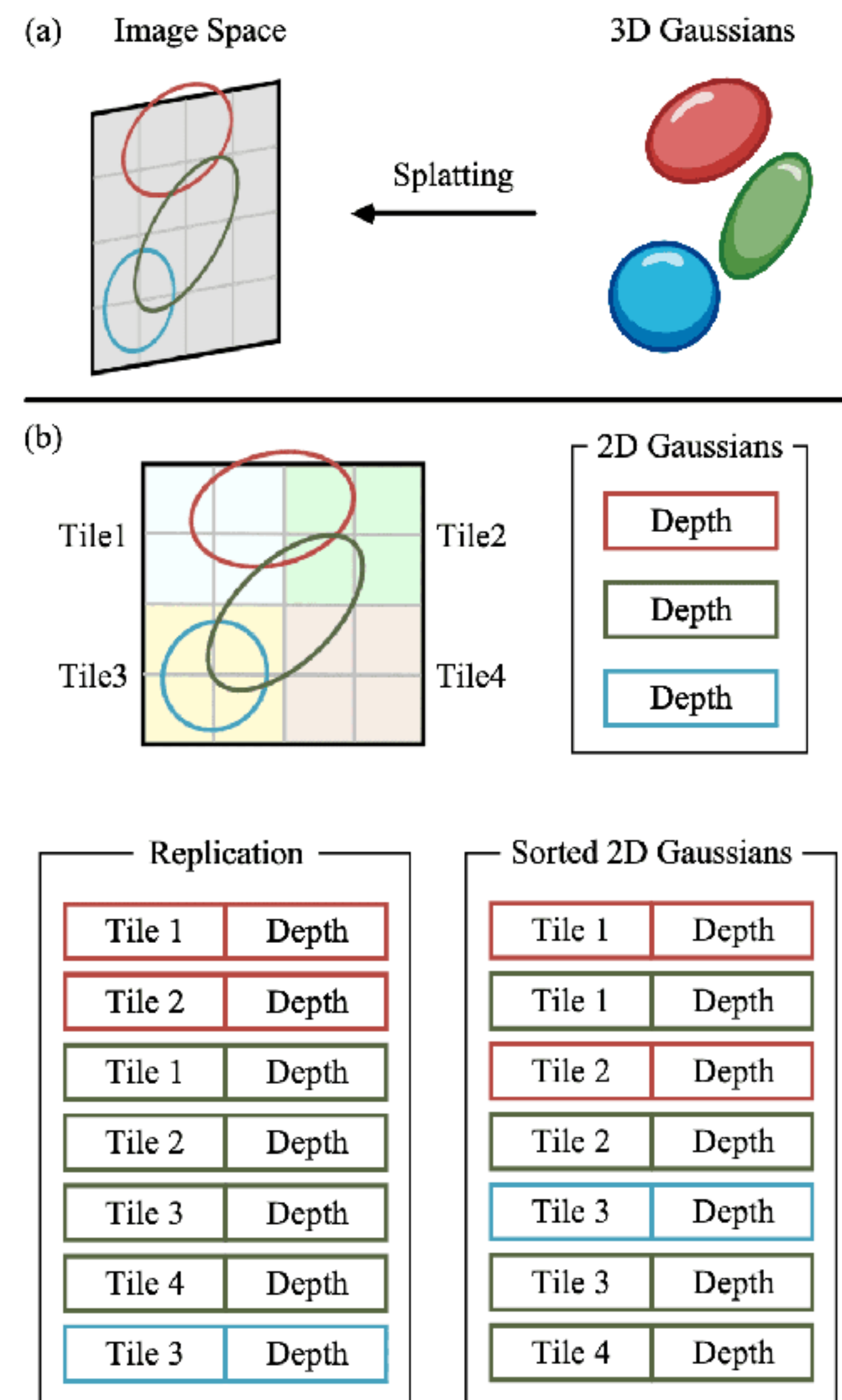
$$\alpha_n = o_n \cdot \exp(-\sigma_n), \quad \sigma_n = \frac{1}{2} \Delta_n^\top \Sigma'^{-1} \Delta_n$$
$$\Delta_n = \mu_n - p_i$$



3D Gaussian Splatting

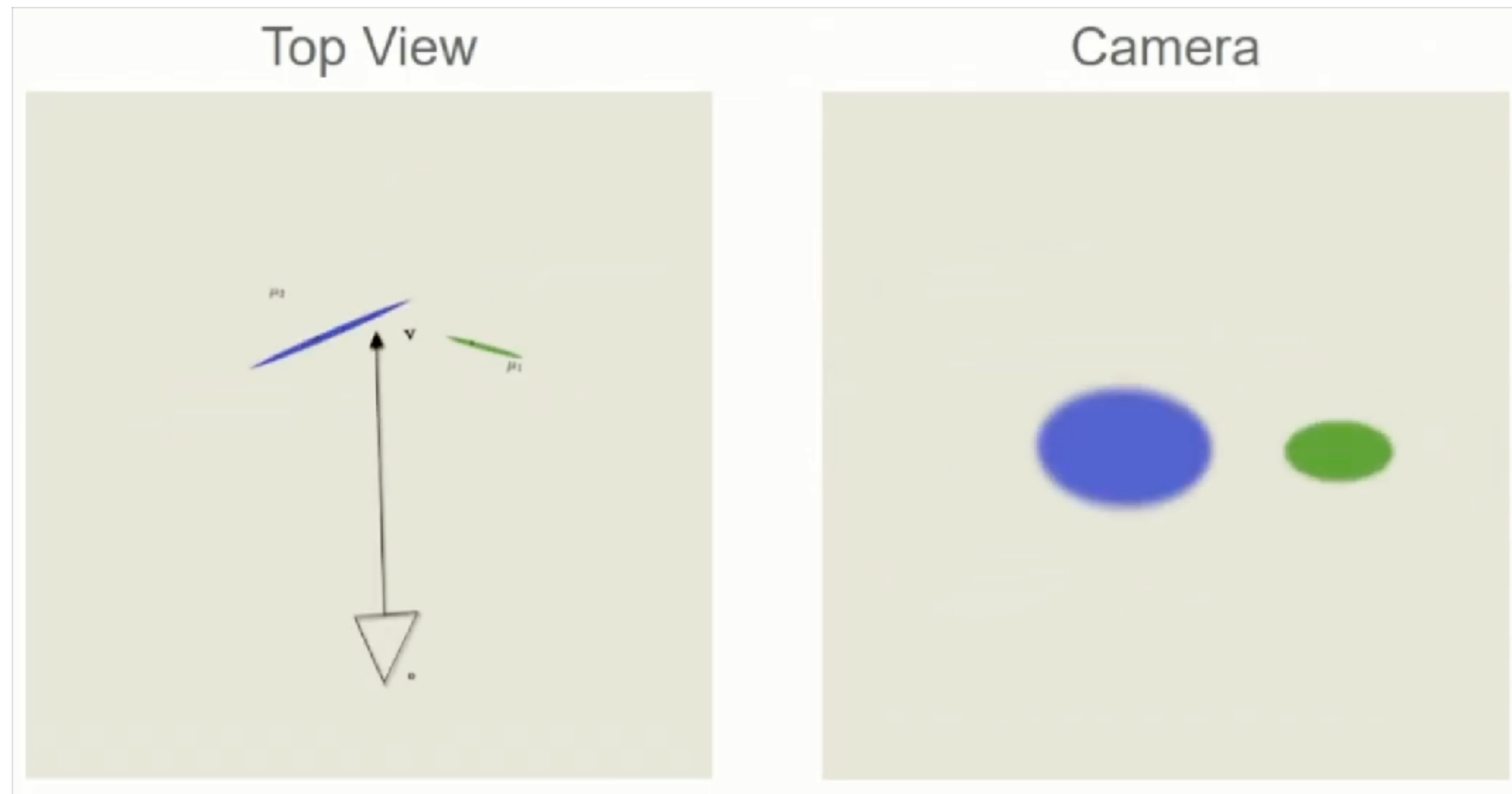
Raszterizáció / Splatting

- Alpha blendinghez kamerához képest **rendezni** szükséges a Gauss-okat...
- Per-pixel rendezés: túl költséges...
- *Globális* rendezés mélység szerint — párhuzamosított **GPU radix sort**
- Raszterezés — GPU implementáció: **tile-alapú** (16x16 pixel) párhuzamosított rendering
 - Gauss-ok replikációja átfedő tile-okban
 - Rendezés tile index & mélység szerint!



3D Gaussian Splatting

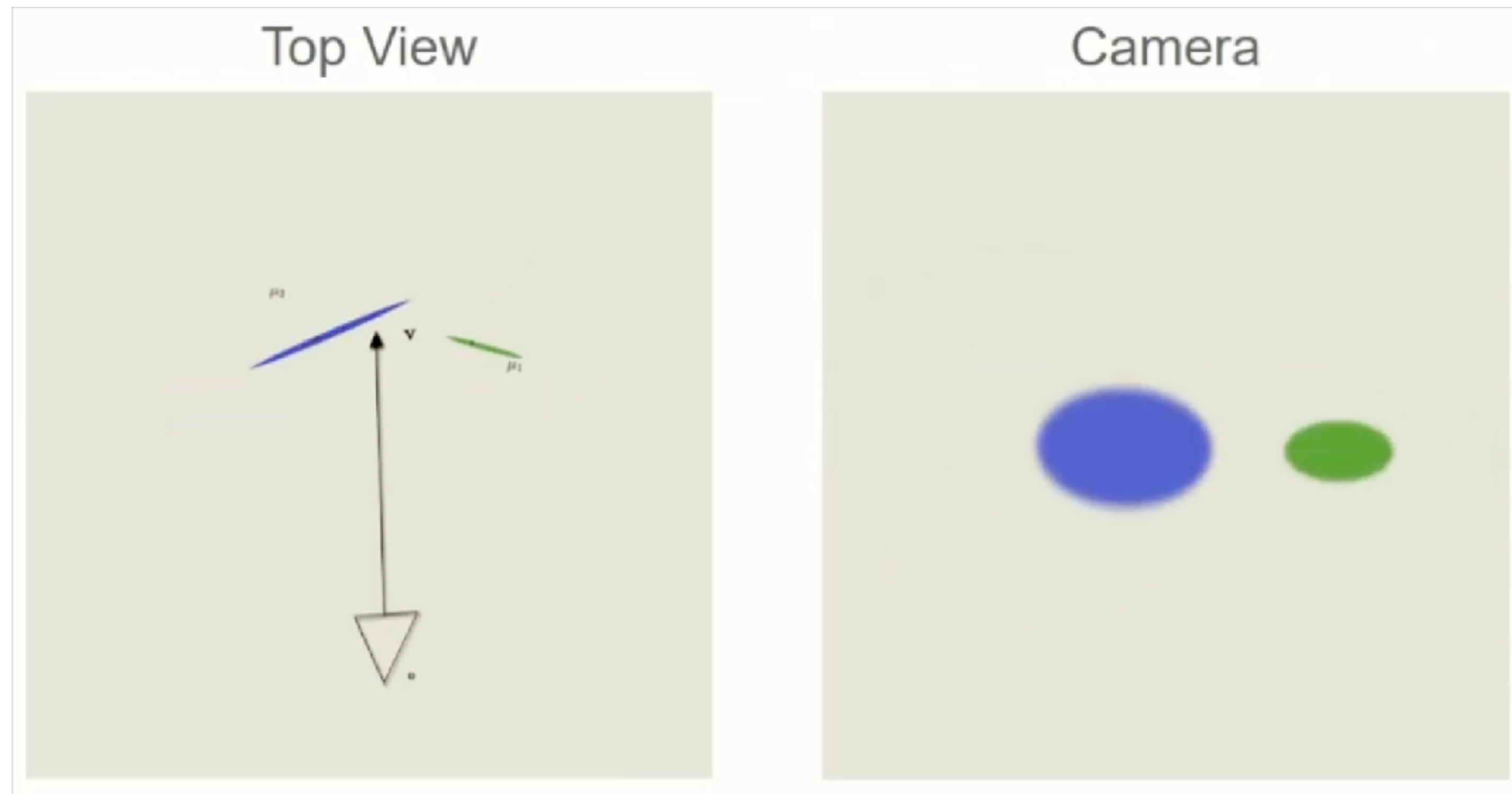
Raszterizáció / Splatting



Rendezés a középpontok mélysége alapján:
nem teljesen korrekt (**popping artifact**), kompromisszumos megoldás...

3D Gaussian Splatting

Raszterizáció / Splatting

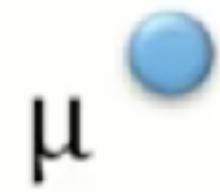


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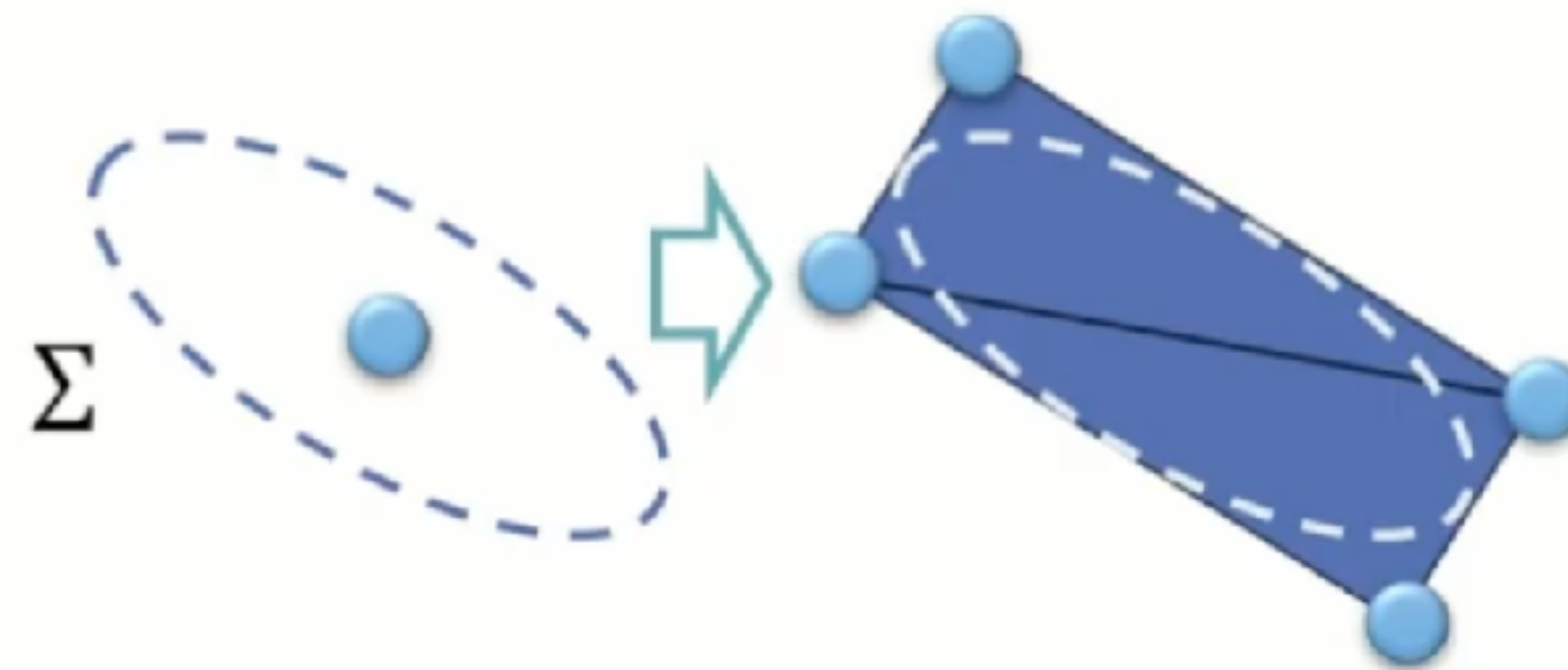
3D Gaussian Splatting

Raszterizáció / Splatting

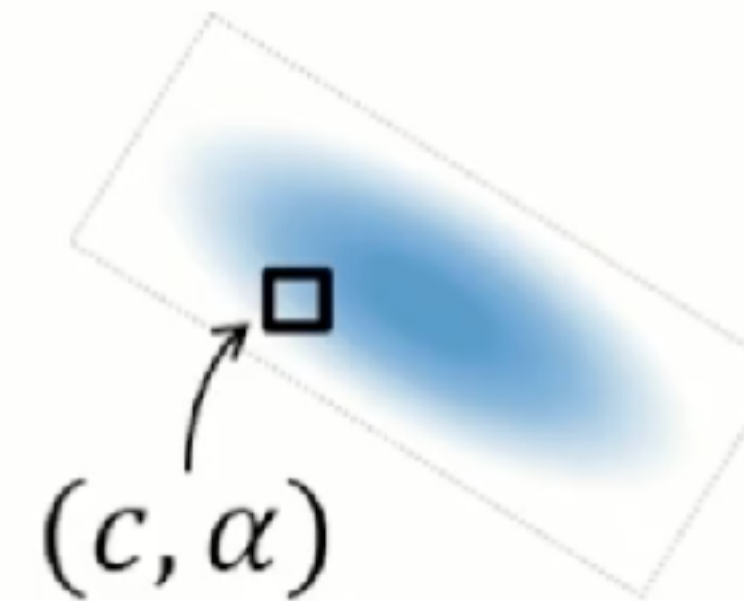
1. Vertex Shader



2. Geometry Shader



3. Fragment Shader



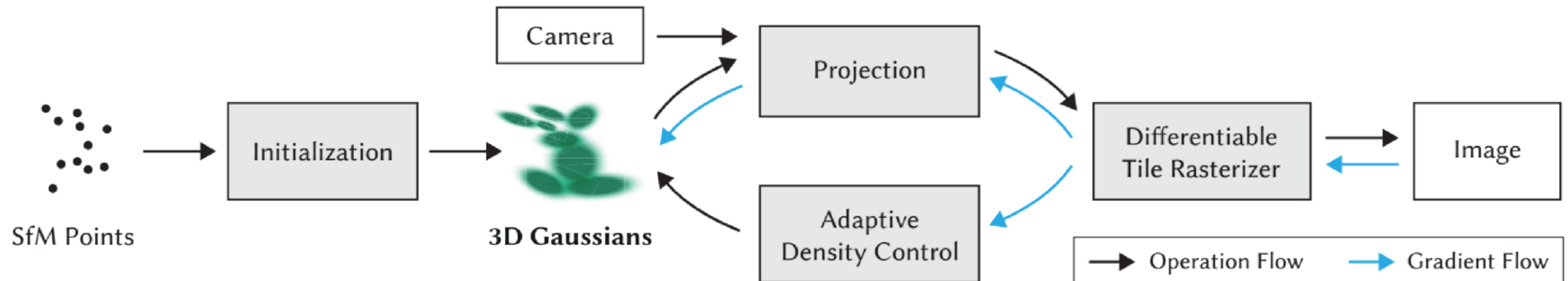
4. Blending


$$\alpha_1 \blacksquare + (1 - \alpha_1) \alpha_2 \blacksquare$$

3DGS forward rendering: standard grafikai csővezetékkel implementálható!

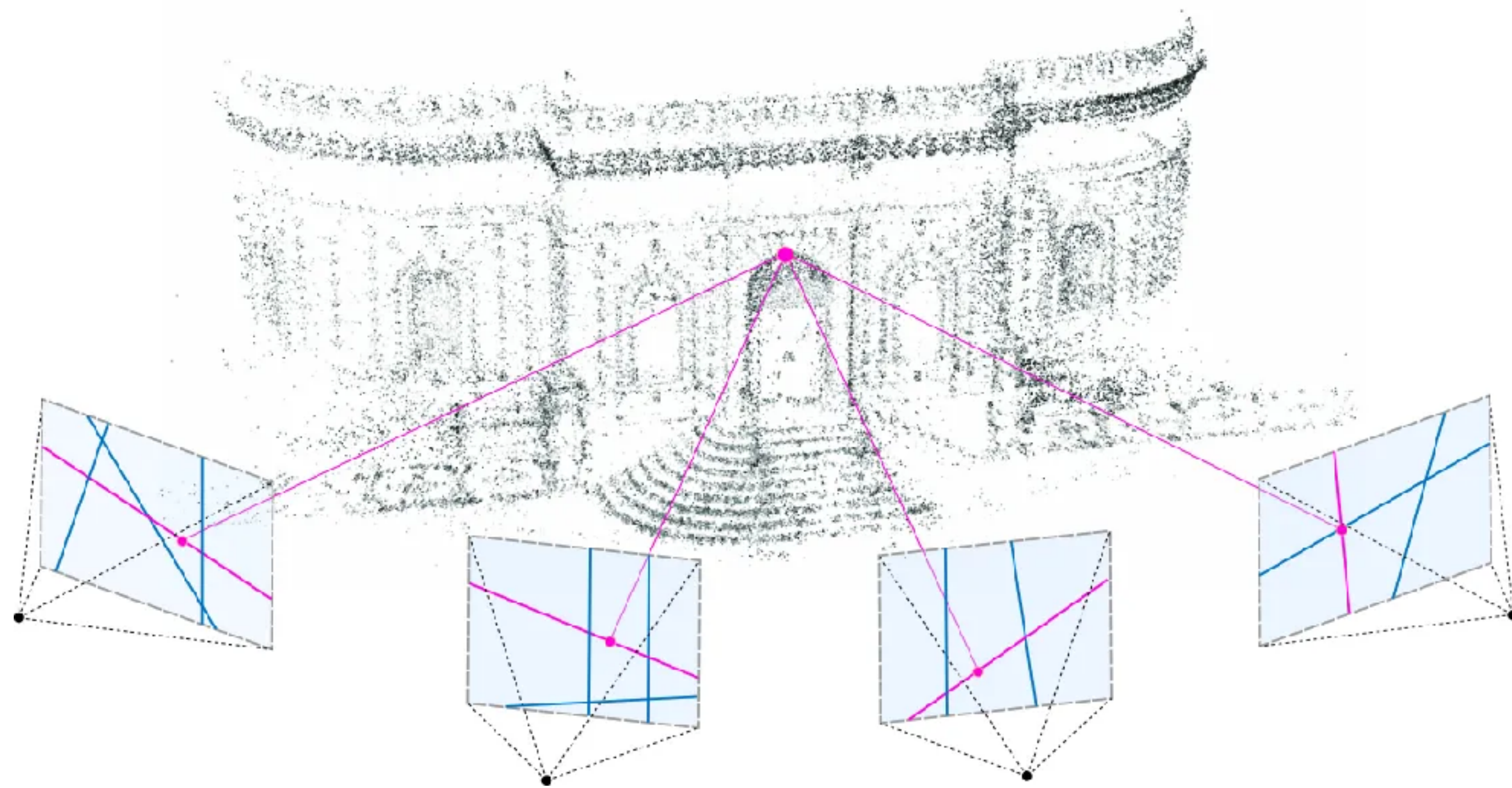
3D Gaussian Splatting

Optimalizáció – Pipeline



3D Gaussian Splatting

Optimalizáció – Inicializáció



Lehet random pontfelhővel is inicializálni...

Inicializálás: klasszikus fotogrammetria, **Structure-from-Motion (SfM)** (COLMAP):
Kamera pozíciók + Ritka pontfelhő

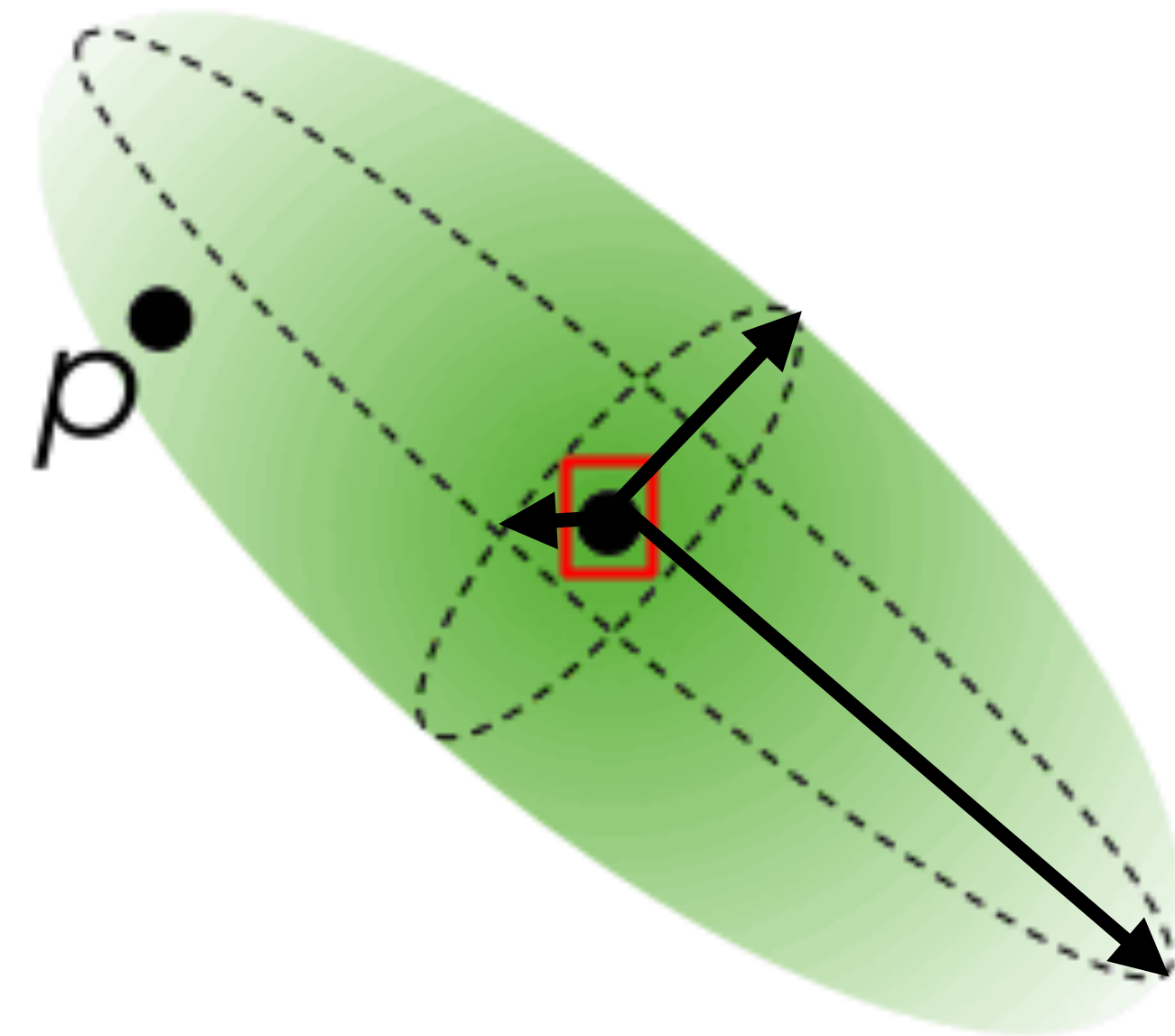
3D Gaussian Splatting

Optimalizáció – Paraméterezés

- Hogy garantáljuk, hogy a kovariancia mátrix poz. def. marad optimalizáció során?
- Faktorizáció: forgató mátrix (kvaternió) & skálázás

$$\Sigma = RSS^T R^T \quad S = \text{diag}(s_x, s_y, s_z)$$

- σ : szigmoid aktiváció
- S : exponenciális aktiváció



3D Gaussian Splatting

Optimalizáció – Paraméterezés

$$\begin{array}{c}
 \begin{array}{ccccc}
 m = -2 & m = -1 & m = 0 & m = 1 & m = 2
 \end{array} \\
 \ell = 0 & & c_1 \cdot \text{blue sphere} & + & \\
 \ell = 1 & & + c_2 \cdot \text{red sphere} & + c_3 \cdot \text{blue sphere} & + c_4 \cdot \text{blue sphere} & + \\
 \ell = 2 & + c_5 \cdot \text{blue sphere} & + c_6 \cdot \text{blue sphere} & + c_7 \cdot \text{blue sphere} & + c_8 \cdot \text{blue sphere} & + c_9 \cdot \text{blue sphere} & = \text{blue sphere}
 \end{array}$$

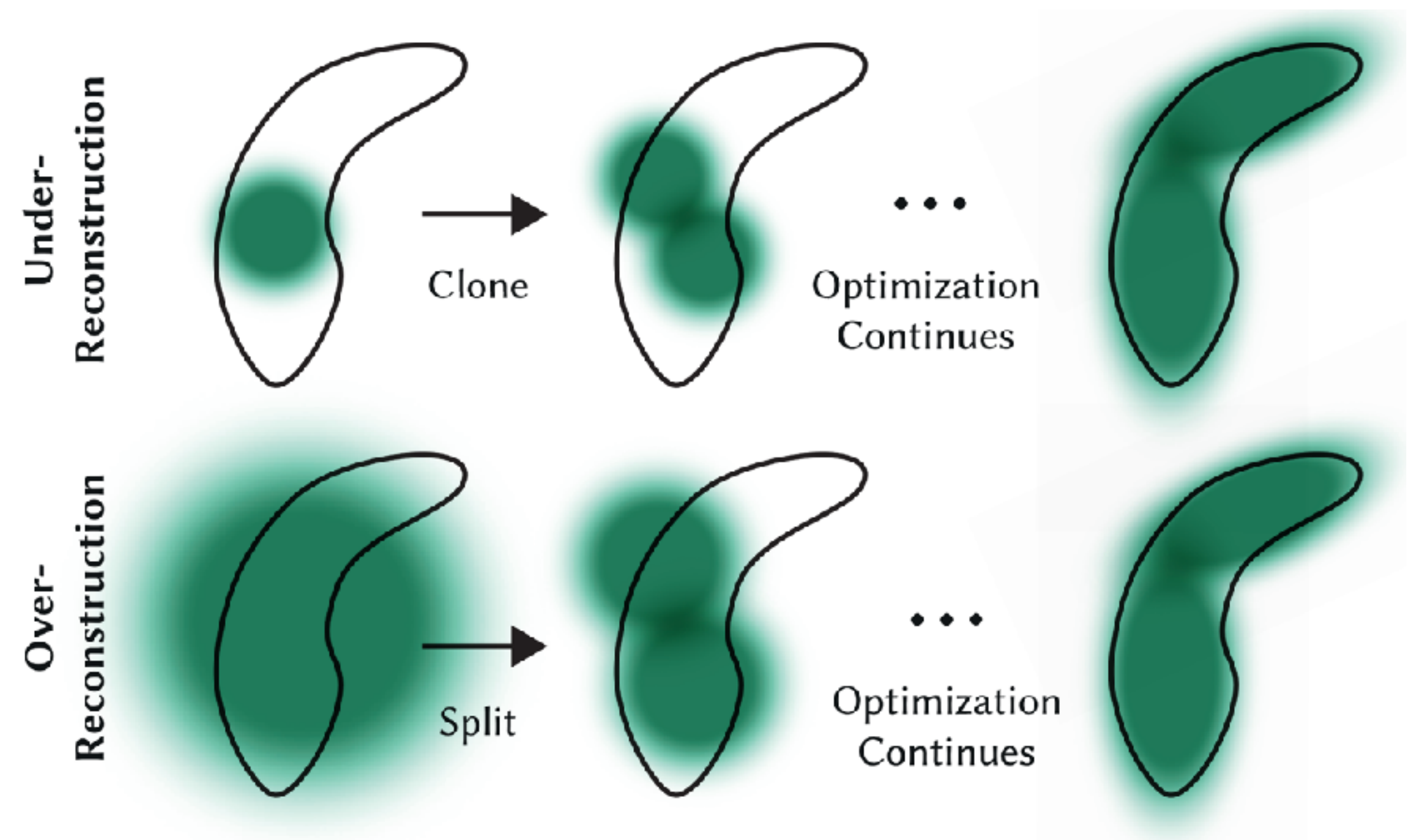
$\text{red} = \text{sigm}(\text{blue sphere} \cdot \nabla_{\theta, \phi}) \cdot 255$

Nézeti irány függő szín — gömbi harmonikusok

3D Gaussian Splatting

Optimalizáció – Implementáció

- Optimalizáció: **Adam** algoritmus
 - Explicit gradients formulák a hatékonyság érdekében!
- Periodikus **Gauss sűrítés/ritkítás**:
 - Nagy pozíció-gradiensek esetén Gauss-ok duplikálása
 - Felesleges (pl. áttetsző) Gauss-ok eldobása
- Gömbi harmonikus “sávok” fokozatos bekapcsolása
- 30k Adam iteráció — kb. 15-30 perc alatt konvergál (kommersz NVIDIA GPU-n)



3D Gaussian Splatting

Implementációk

The logo for Inria, featuring the word "Inria" in a stylized, red, cursive script.

<https://github.com/graphdeco-inria/gaussian-splatting>

The logo for nerfstudio, featuring a yellow excavator icon to the left of the word "nerfstudio" in a black, sans-serif font.

<https://docs.nerf.studio/nerfology/methods/splat.html>

The logo for gsplat, featuring a yellow star shape to the left of the word "gsplat" in a black, sans-serif font. To the right of the star, the text "Efficient Gaussian Splatting CUDA Backend" is written in a smaller, black, sans-serif font.

<https://docs.gsplat.studio/>

The logo for LichtFeld Studio, featuring a grid of white dots to the left of the text "LichtFeld Studio" in a white, sans-serif font. Below the text, a small line of text reads "**A high-performance C++ and CUDA implementation of 3D Gaussian Splatting**".

<https://lichtfeld.io/>

3D Gaussian Splatting

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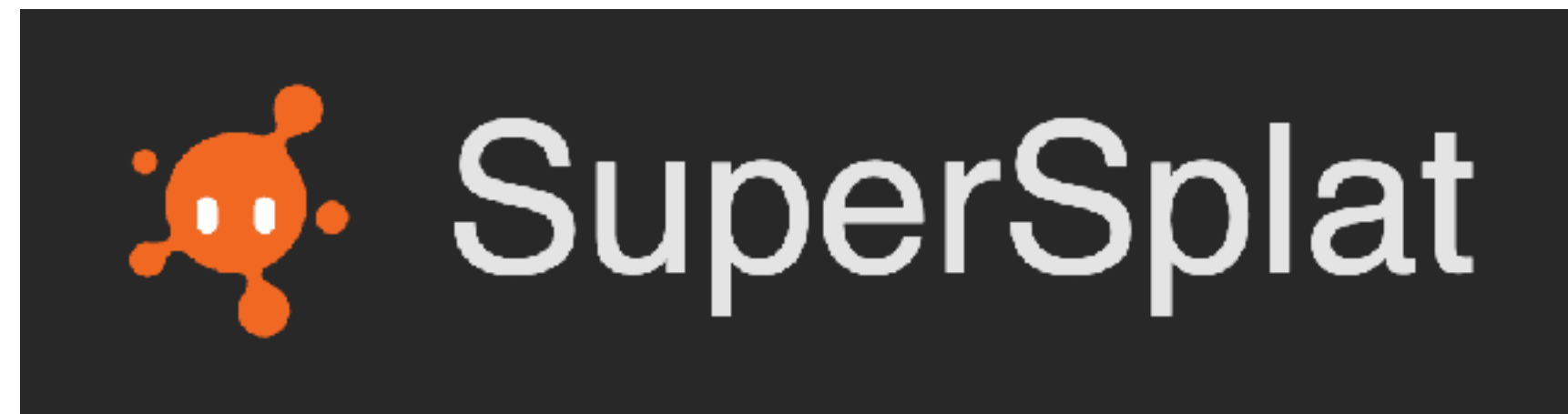
<https://docs.gsplat.studio/>

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<https://lichtfeld.io/>

3D Gaussian Splatting

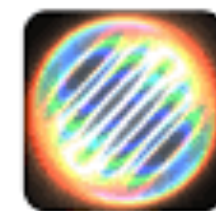
Implementációk — Web-alapú renderek



<https://superspl.at/>

kishimisu/**Gaussian-Splatting-WebGL**

3D Gaussian Splatting Renderer for WebGL



2 Contributors 4 Issues 242 Stars 34 Forks



<https://webgl-gaussian-splatting.vercel.app/>



An advanced 3D Gaussian Splatting renderer for THREE.js

<https://sparkjs.dev/>

 **Luma WebGL Library**

<https://lumalabs.ai/luma-web-library>

3D Gaussian Splatting

Kommerciális implementációk



<https://poly.cam/tools/gaussian-splatting>



<https://www.jawset.com/>



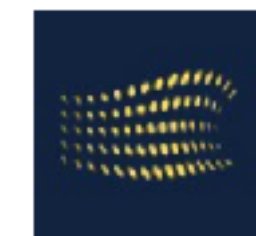
<https://scaniverse.com/>



<https://www.kiriengine.app/>



<https://lumalabs.ai/featured>

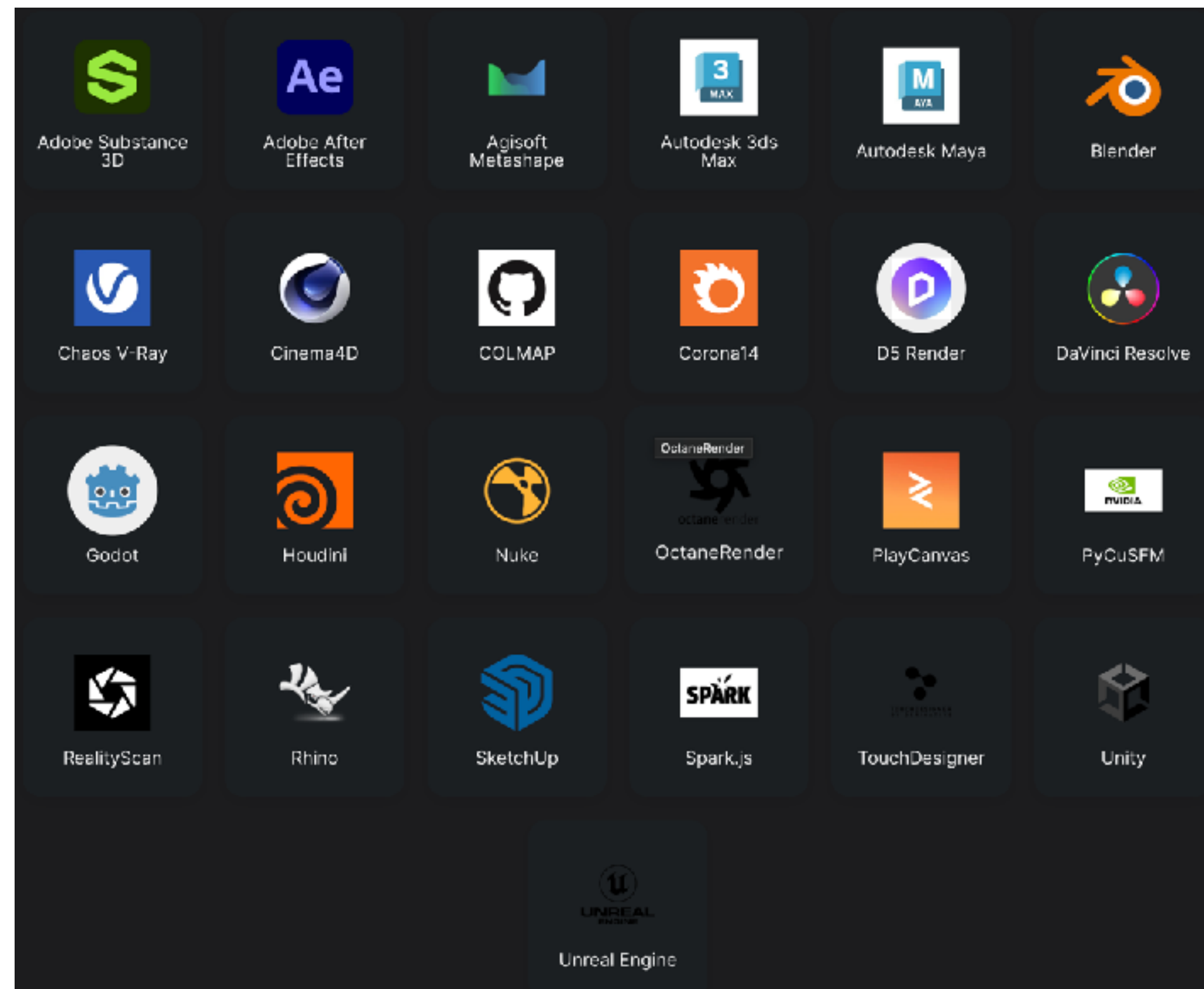


SpatialView

<https://spatialview.io/>

3D Gaussian Splatting

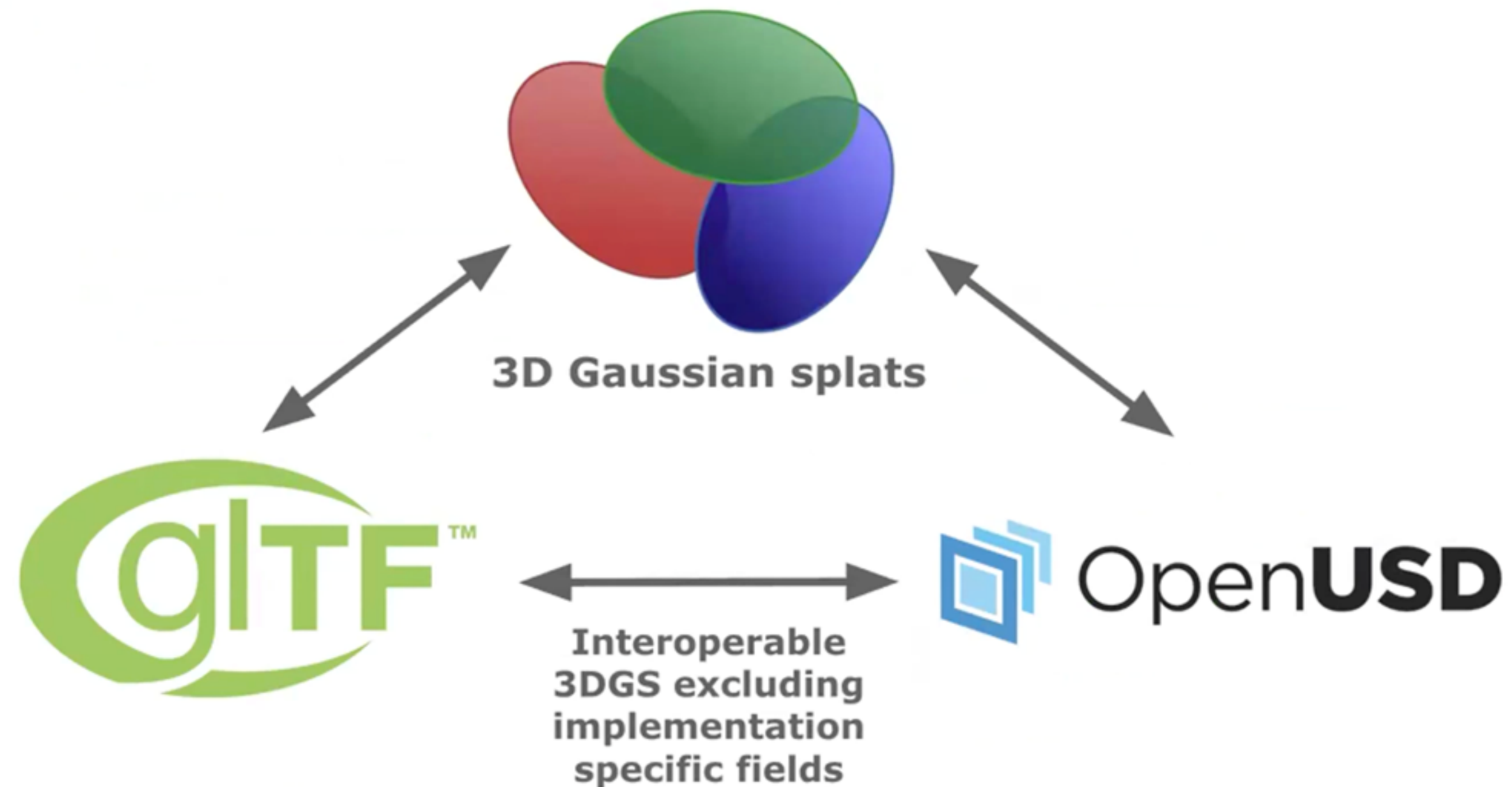
Ipari adoptáció



<https://radiancefields.com/3d-gaussian-splatting-engine-support>

3D Gaussian Splatting

Szabványosítás



<https://www.khronos.org/blog/khronos-ogc-and-geospatial-leaders-add-3d-gaussian-splats-to-the-gltf-asset-standard>

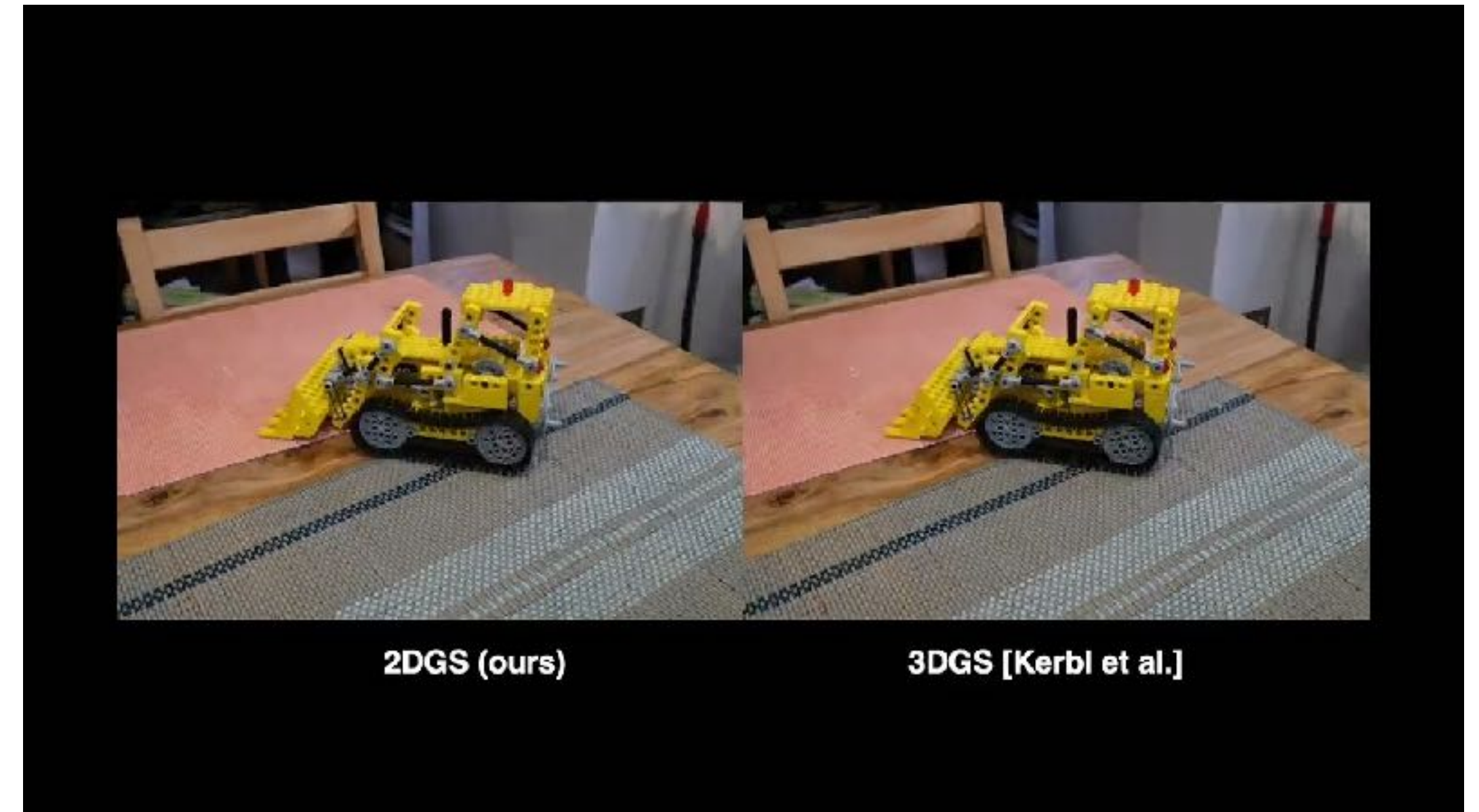
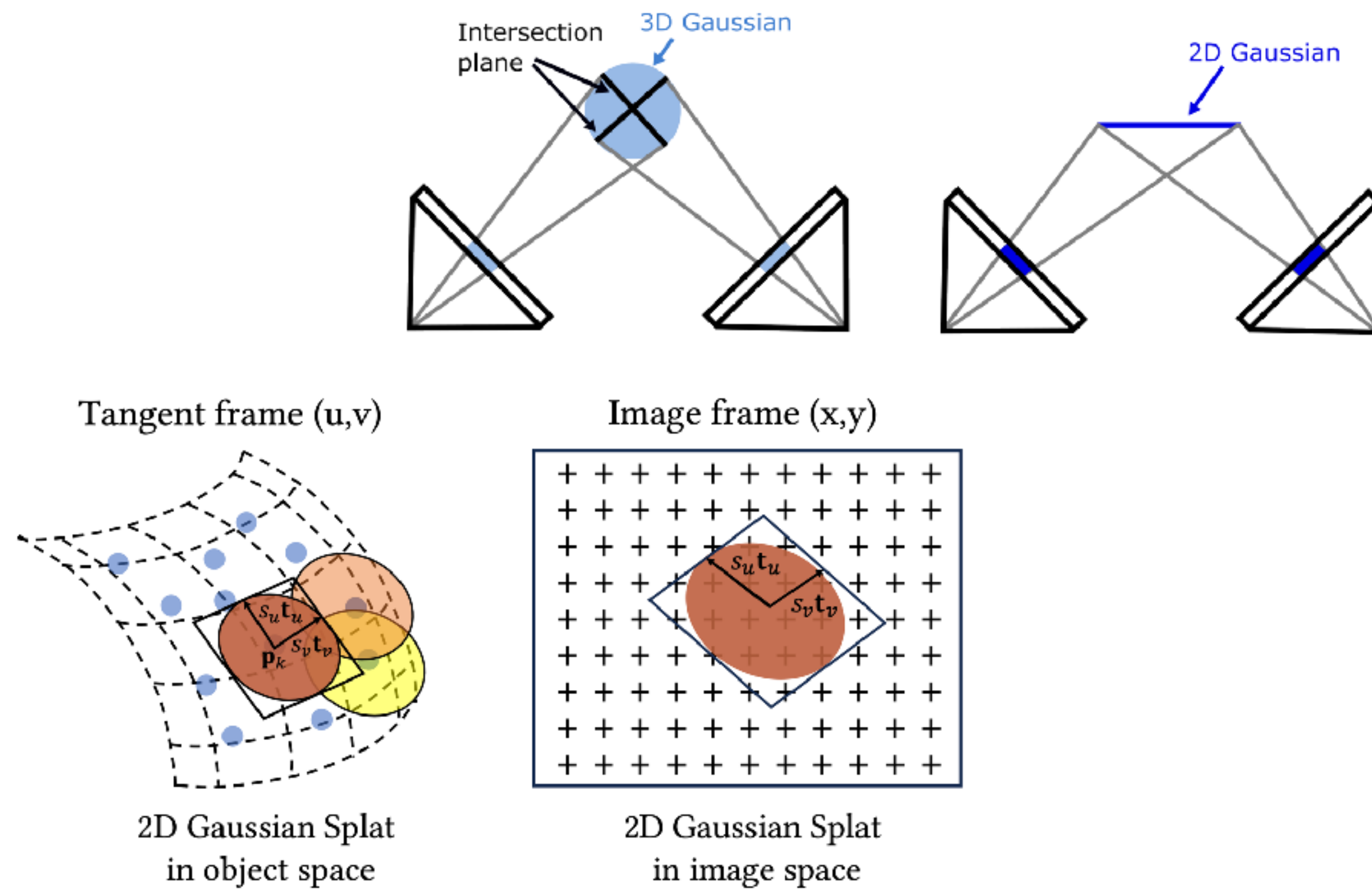
3D Gaussian Splatting

Limitációk

- “Vanilla” 3DGS limitációi:
 - Felületek nem élesek
 - SfM inicializáció (néha lassabb mint a 3DGS optimalizáció!)
 - Pinhole kameramodell
 - Közelítő renderelés
 - Nagy memóriaigény
 - Statikus jelenetek

3D Gaussian Splatting

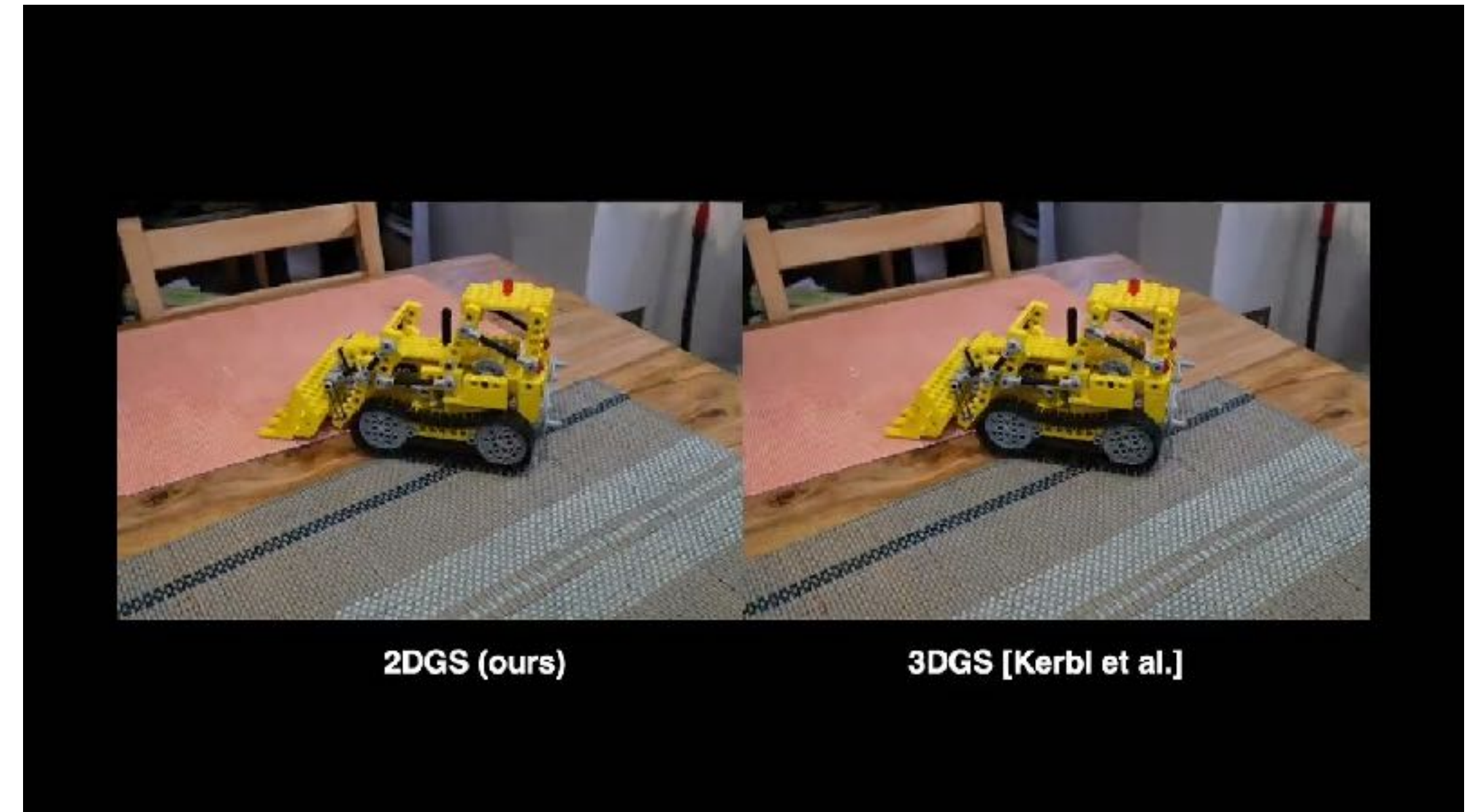
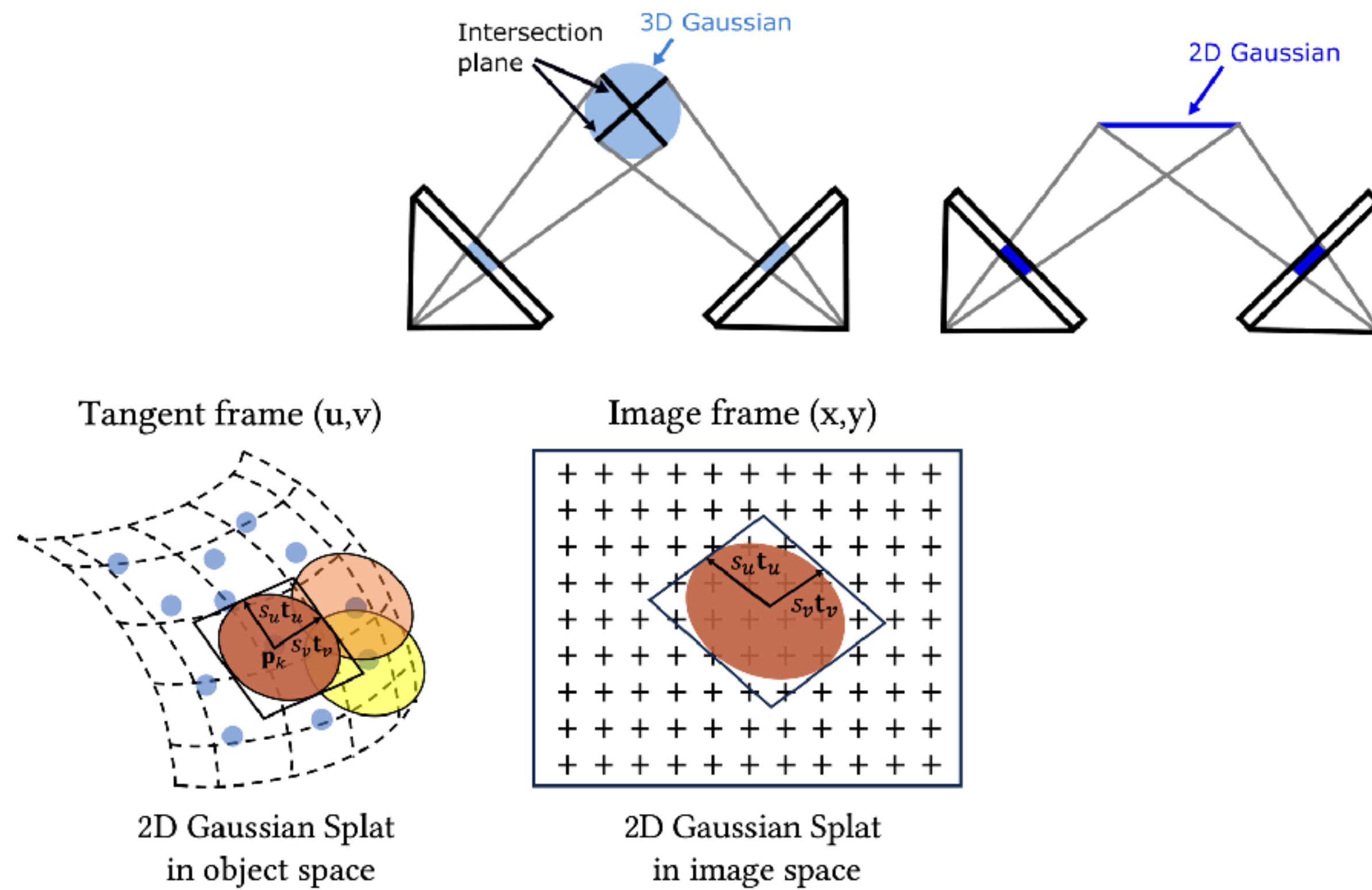
Variánsok – 2DGS



<https://surfsplatting.github.io/>

3D Gaussian Splatting

Variánsok – 2DGS



<https://surfsplatting.github.io/>

3D Gaussian Splatting

Variánsok – 2DGS – Mélység renderelés

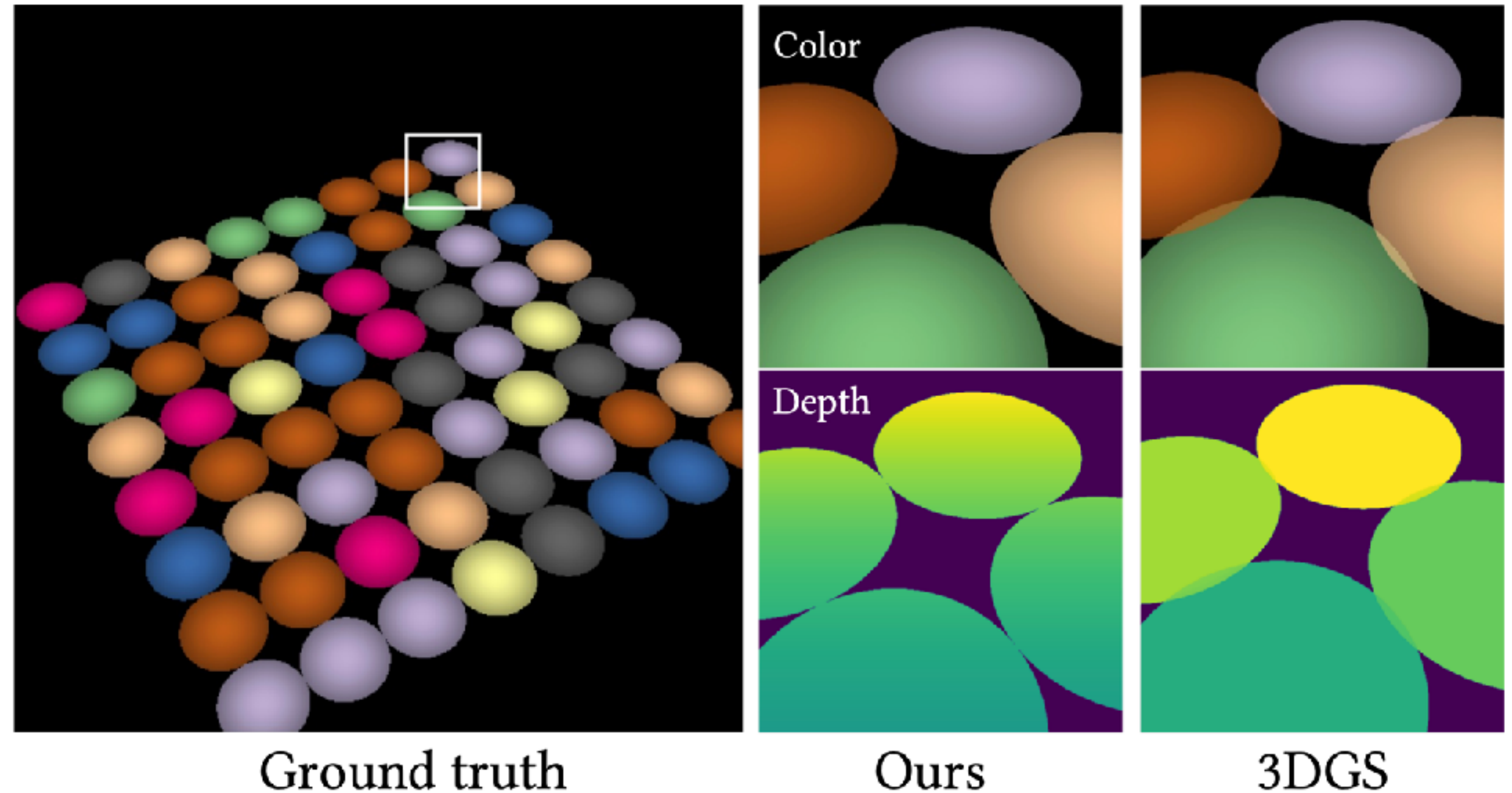
$$z_{\text{mean}} = \sum_i \omega_i z_i / (\sum_i \omega_i + \epsilon) \quad z_{\text{median}} = \max\{z_i | T_i > 0.5\}$$

$$\omega_i = T_i \alpha_i \hat{\mathcal{G}}_i(\mathbf{u}(\mathbf{x}))$$

$$T_i = \prod_{j=1}^{i-1} (1 - \alpha_j \hat{\mathcal{G}}_j(\mathbf{u}(\mathbf{x})))$$

Mélységkép
renderelése

3DGS regularizációjára
is használatos!



3D Gaussian Splatting

Variánsok — 2DGS — Mesh extrakció



3DGS



2DGS

Mesh extrakció — volumetrikus fúzió + marching cubes:

3DGS → Mélységkép → SDF → Mesh

3D Gaussian Splatting

Variánsok – Markov Chain Monte Carlo (MCMC)

3D Gaussian Splatting as Markov Chain Monte Carlo

- Gradiens lépéshez random zaj hozzáadása (a la Langevin dinamika)
 - Zaj skálázása opacitás, kovariancia és learning rate alapján
- 3DGS optimalizáció heurisztikáinak újraértelmezése a Markov láncok nyelvén
- Sokkal jobb eredmények random inicializációval!
- A legtöbb modern 3DGS könyvtár implementálja

$$\mathbf{g} \leftarrow \mathbf{g} - \lambda_{lr} \cdot \nabla_{\mathbf{g}} \mathbb{E}_{\mathbf{I} \sim \mathcal{I}} [\mathcal{L}_{\text{total}}(\mathbf{g}; \mathbf{I})] + \lambda_{\text{noise}} \cdot \epsilon$$

$$\epsilon = \lambda_{lr} \cdot \sigma(-k(o - t)) \cdot \Sigma \eta$$
$$\eta \sim \mathcal{N}(\mathbf{0}, \mathbf{I})$$



3DGS



MCMC

Gauss “klónozás” **előtt** vs. **utána**

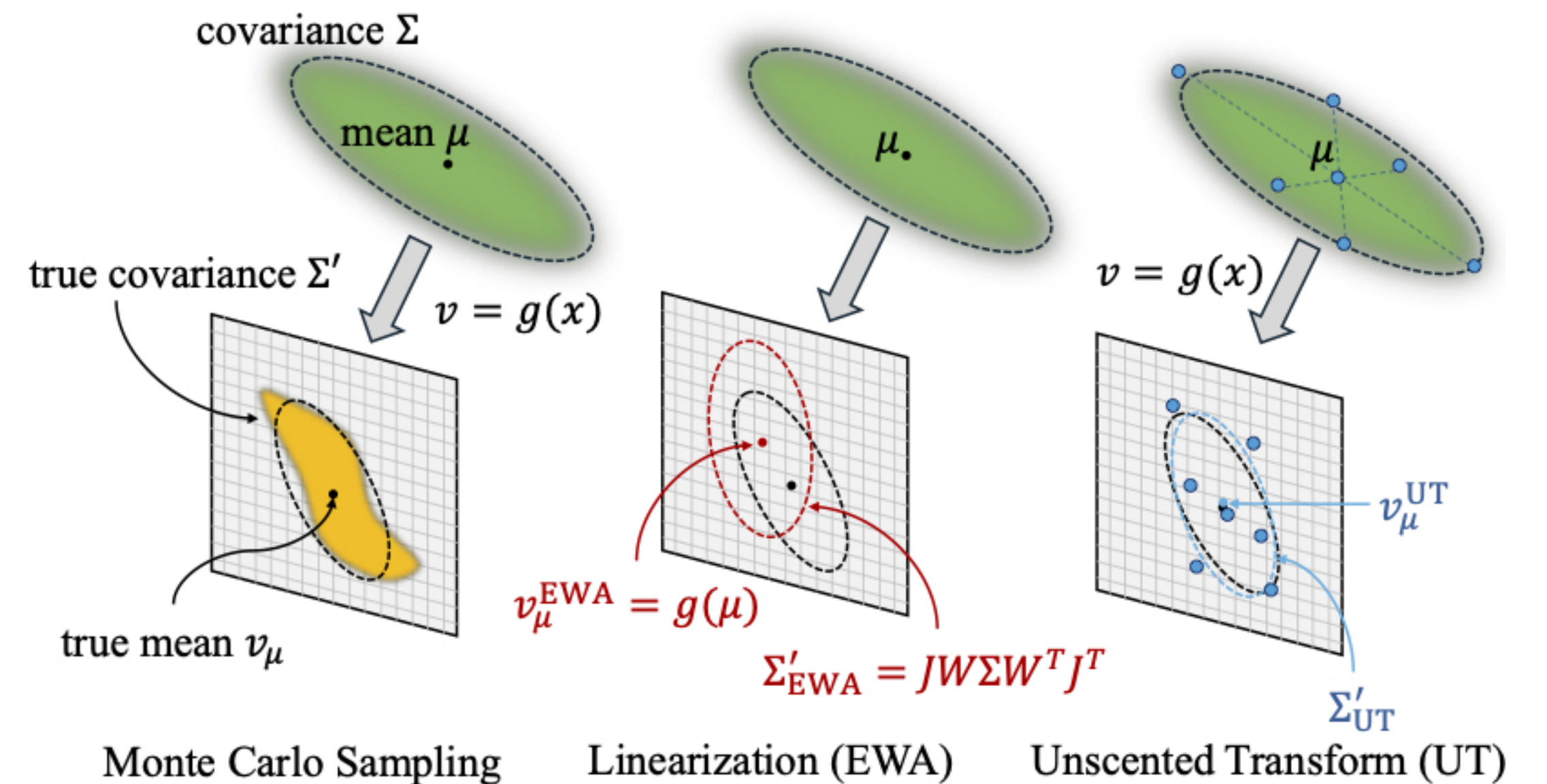
<https://ubc-vision.github.io/3dgs-mcmc/>

3D Gaussian Splatting

Variánsok – 3DGUT



Általános (valóságos)
kameramodellek támogatása!



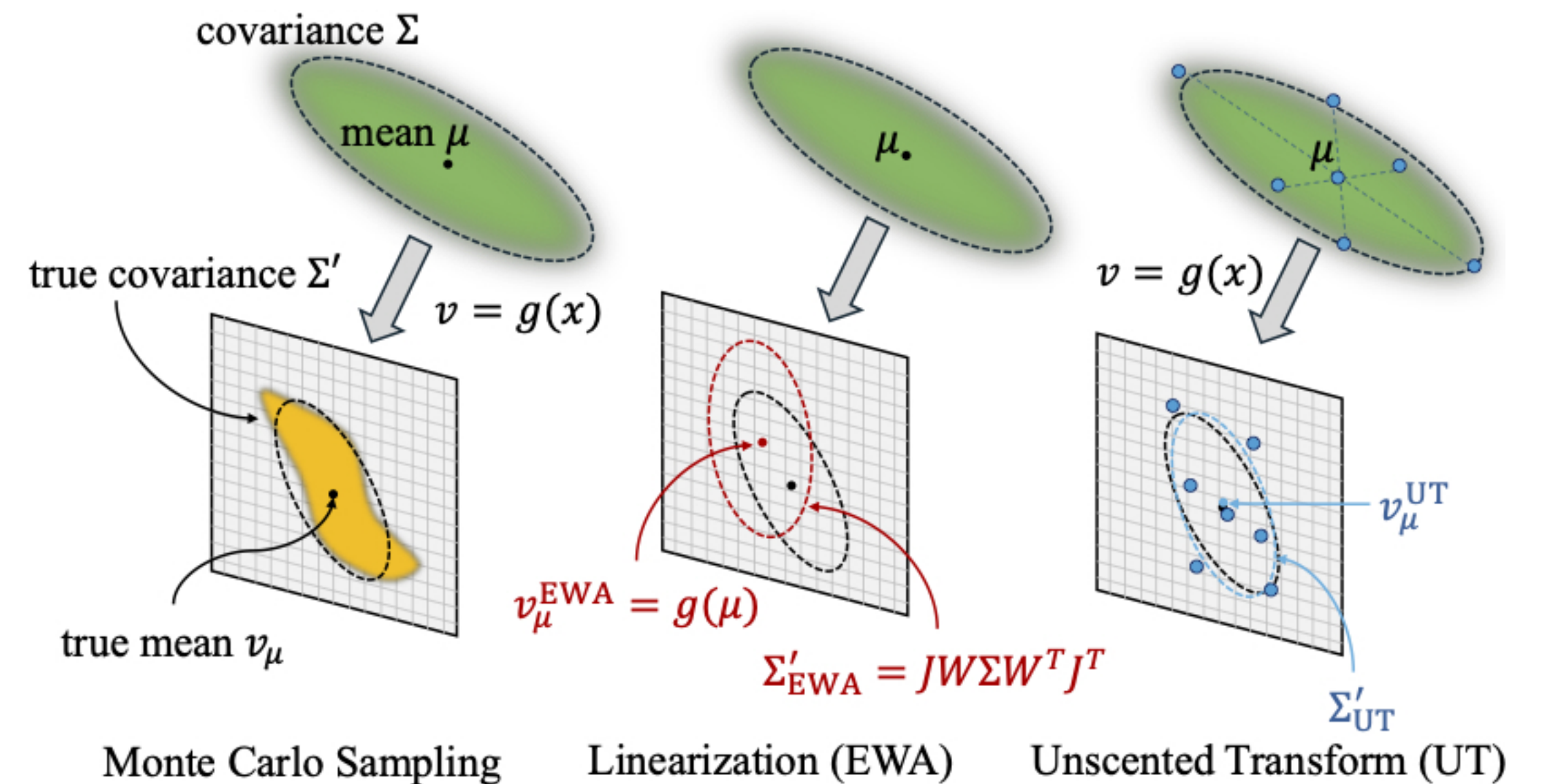
<https://research.nvidia.com/labs/toronto-ai/3DGUT/>

3D Gaussian Splatting

Variánsok – 3DGUT



Általános (valóságos)
kameramodellek támogatása!



<https://research.nvidia.com/labs/toronto-ai/3DGUT/>

3D Gaussian Splatting

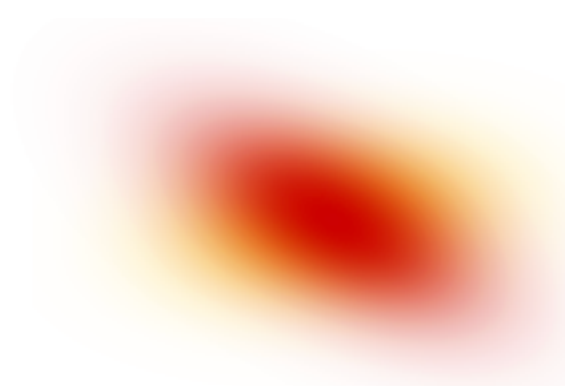
Variánsok – Korrekt renderelés

Does 3D Gaussian Splatting Need Accurate Volumetric Rendering?

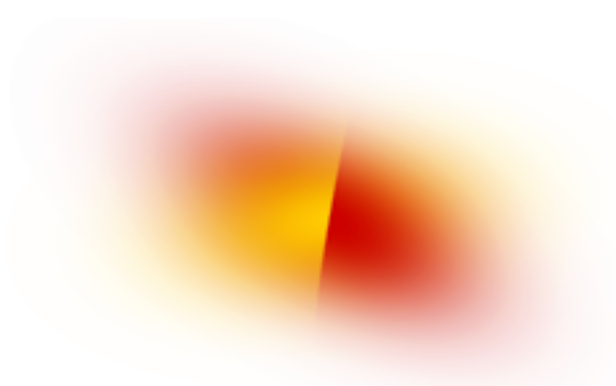
A. Celarek¹, G. Kopanas^{2,3,4}, G. Drettakis^{3,4}, M. Wimmer¹ and B. Kerbl¹



(a) *Viewing Scenario*



(b) *Per-Gaussian sorting (3DGS)*



(c) *Per-pixel sorting (STP)*



(d) *Exact integration (ray marcher)*

A globális Gauss sortolás “csalás”...
alternatívák:
per-pixel sort (StopThePop)
vagy
rendes volume rendering (ray marching)

3D Gaussian Splatting

Variánsok – Korrekt renderelés

Does 3D Gaussian Splatting Need Accurate Volumetric Rendering?

A. Celarek¹, G. Kopanas^{2,3,4}, G. Drettakis^{3,4}, M. Wimmer¹ and B. Kerbl¹

4k Gaussians



3D Gaussian Splatting



Ray Marching

Kevés Gauss-szal még látszik valami különbség...

100k Gaussians



3D Gaussian Splatting



Ray Marching

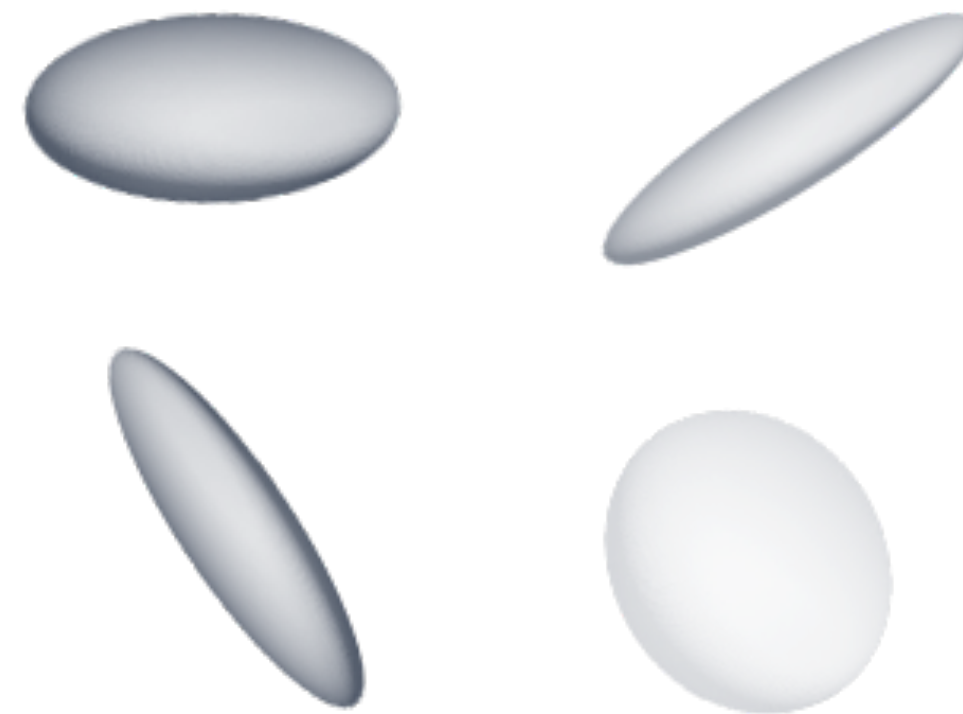
több Gauss-szal már nem!

A “bitter lesson” újabb példája:
kellően sok paraméterrel a fizikai korrektség kevésbé lényeges,
mint a *modell rugalmassága* és az *optimalizáció hatékonysága*!

3D Gaussian Splatting

Tömörítés

- Gauss attribútumok:
 - 3 koordináta
 - 3 kovarianca skála
 - 4 forgatás (kvaternió)
 - 1 opacities
 - 3 RGB (diffúz szín, 0. rendű gömbi harmonikus együttható)
 - 45 gömbi harmonikus együttható (1.-3. rendű gömbi harmonikus, nézetfüggő színezés)
- 59 float = 236 byte minden Gauss tárolásához!
- 1 Millió Gauss: > 200 MB memórafoglalás — lehet tömöríteni??



Millions of Gaussians
~640 MB

Index	Position	Color	Scale	Opacity	...
0	(0.148, 0.601, 0.294)	(0.871, 0.917, 0.886)	(0.499, 0.639, 0.471)	0.722	...
1	(0.481, 0.319, 0.554)	(0.983, 0.799, 0.379)	(0.578, 0.653, 0.913)	0.912	...
2	(0.773, 0.833, 0.396)	(0.207, 0.164, 0.421)	(0.693, 0.551, 0.672)	0.074	...
3	(0.838, 0.267, 0.669)	(0.475, 0.478, 0.521)	(0.192, 0.459, 0.771)	0.667	...
4	(0.135, 0.054, 0.803)	(0.308, 0.682, 0.829)	(0.394, 0.532, 0.026)	0.503	...
5	(0.148, 0.601, 0.295)	(0.871, 0.917, 0.886)	(0.499, 0.639, 0.471)	0.722	...
...	...	...	...	...	...
2.5e7	(0.027, 0.134, 0.02)	(0.204, 0.669, 0.816)	(0.877, 0.553, 0.416)	0.587	...



PSNR 25.44dB

3D Gaussian Splatting

Tömörítés – SPZ formátum

- Niantic SPZ – “JPG for 3DGS”
- Veszteséges tömörítés
- Attribútumok kvantálása a minőség megőrzése mellett
- Hatékony párhuzamosított ZIP tömörítés (ZSTD)
- Nyílt forráskódú implementáció
- Széles körben adoptált átviteli formátum
 - Pl. a GLTF extension is használja

Element	SPZ Format	PLY Format	Size Reduction (%)
Positions	24-bit fixed point integer with adjustable fractional bits	32-bit or 64-bit floating-point	25%–62.5%
Rotation	3 components of a quaternion stored as 8-bit signed integers	4 components of quaternion as 32-bit floats	81.25%
Colors (RGB)	8-bit unsigned integers per channel	Typically 8-bit or 32-bit floats per channel	0%–75%
Scales	8-bit log-encoded integer	Typically 32-bit or 64-bit floating-point	75%–87.5%
Alphas (Transparency)	8-bit unsigned integer	Typically 32-bit float	75%
Spherical Harmonics	8-bit signed integers for coefficients, with 4–5 bits of precision	Varies, but usually stored with higher precision (e.g., 32-bit floats)	75%–87.5%

<https://github.com/nianticlabs/spz>

3D Gaussian Splatting

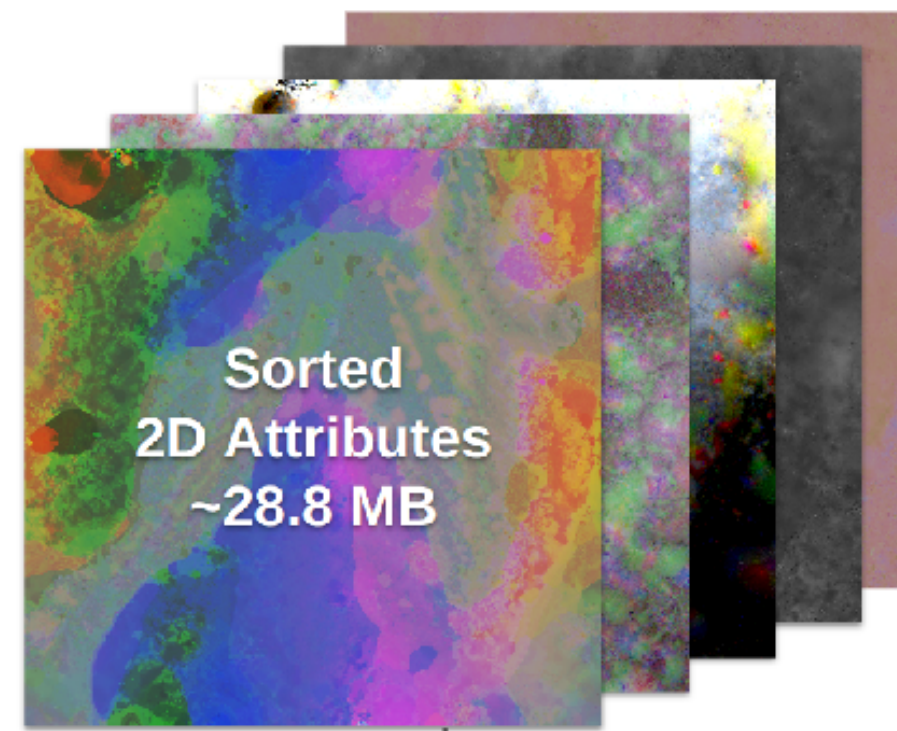
Tömörítés – Self-Organizing Gaussian (SOGs)

Millions of Gaussians
~640 MB

Index	Position	Color	Scale	Opacity	...
0	(0.148, 0.601, 0.294)	(0.871, 0.917, 0.886)	(0.499, 0.639, 0.471)	0.722	...
1	(0.481, 0.319, 0.554)	(0.983, 0.799, 0.379)	(0.575, 0.653, 0.913)	0.912	...
2	(0.773, 0.833, 0.395)	(0.207, 0.164, 0.421)	(0.693, 0.551, 0.672)	0.074	...
3	(0.838, 0.267, 0.669)	(0.475, 0.478, 0.521)	(0.192, 0.459, 0.771)	0.657	...
4	(0.135, 0.054, 0.803)	(0.308, 0.682, 0.829)	(0.394, 0.532, 0.026)	0.503	...
5	(0.146, 0.601, 0.295)	(0.871, 0.917, 0.886)	(0.499, 0.639, 0.471)	0.722	...
...	...	...	...	...	...
2.5e7	(0.027, 0.134, 0.02)	(0.204, 0.669, 0.816)	(0.877, 0.553, 0.416)	0.587	...



PSNR 25.44dB



PSNR 25.57dB



<https://fraunhoferhhi.github.io/Self-Organizing-Gaussians/>

3D Gaussian Splatting

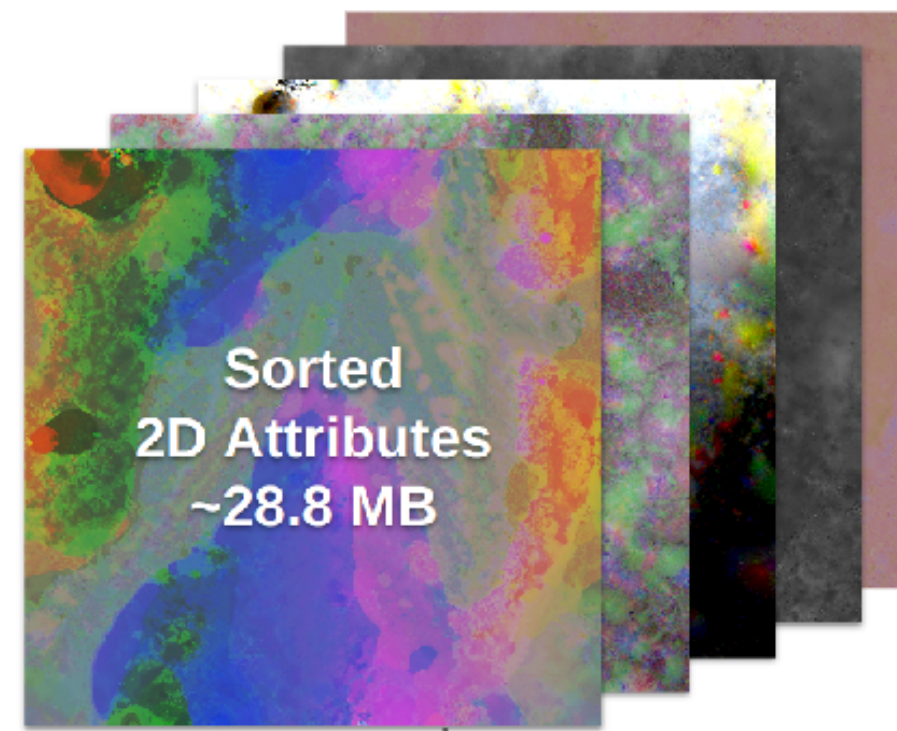
Tömörítés – Self-Organizing Gaussian (SOGs)

Millions of Gaussians
~640 MB

Index	Position	Color	Scale	Opacity	...
0	(0.148, 0.601, 0.294)	(0.871, 0.917, 0.886)	(0.499, 0.639, 0.471)	0.722	...
1	(0.481, 0.319, 0.554)	(0.983, 0.799, 0.379)	(0.575, 0.653, 0.913)	0.912	...
2	(0.773, 0.833, 0.395)	(0.207, 0.164, 0.421)	(0.693, 0.551, 0.672)	0.074	...
3	(0.838, 0.267, 0.669)	(0.475, 0.478, 0.521)	(0.192, 0.459, 0.771)	0.657	...
4	(0.135, 0.054, 0.803)	(0.308, 0.682, 0.829)	(0.394, 0.532, 0.026)	0.503	...
5	(0.146, 0.601, 0.295)	(0.871, 0.917, 0.886)	(0.499, 0.639, 0.471)	0.722	...
...	...	...	...	...	...
2.5e7	(0.027, 0.134, 0.02)	(0.204, 0.669, 0.816)	(0.877, 0.553, 0.416)	0.587	...



PSNR 25.44dB



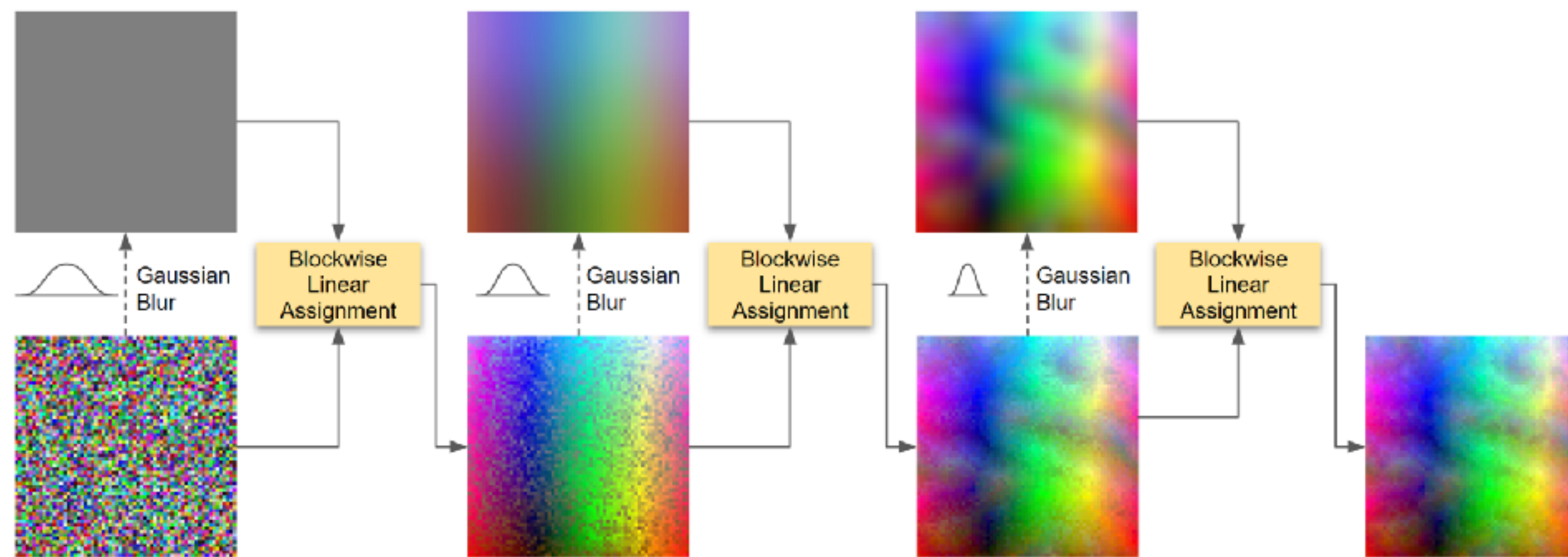
PSNR 25.57dB



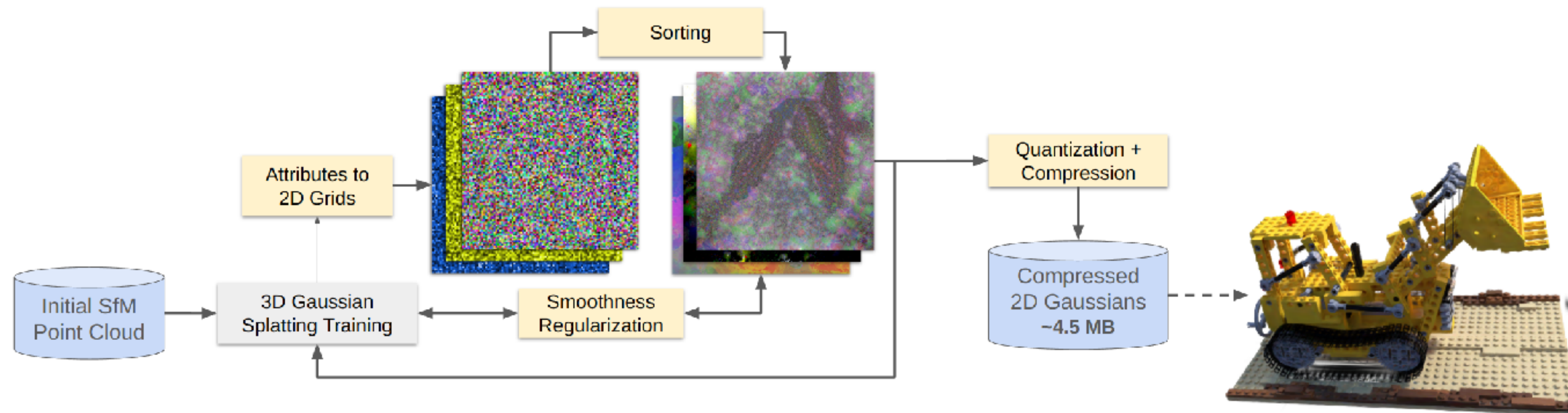
<https://fraunhoferhhi.github.io/Self-Organizing-Gaussians/>

3D Gaussian Splatting

Tömörítés – Self-Organizing Gaussian (SOGs)



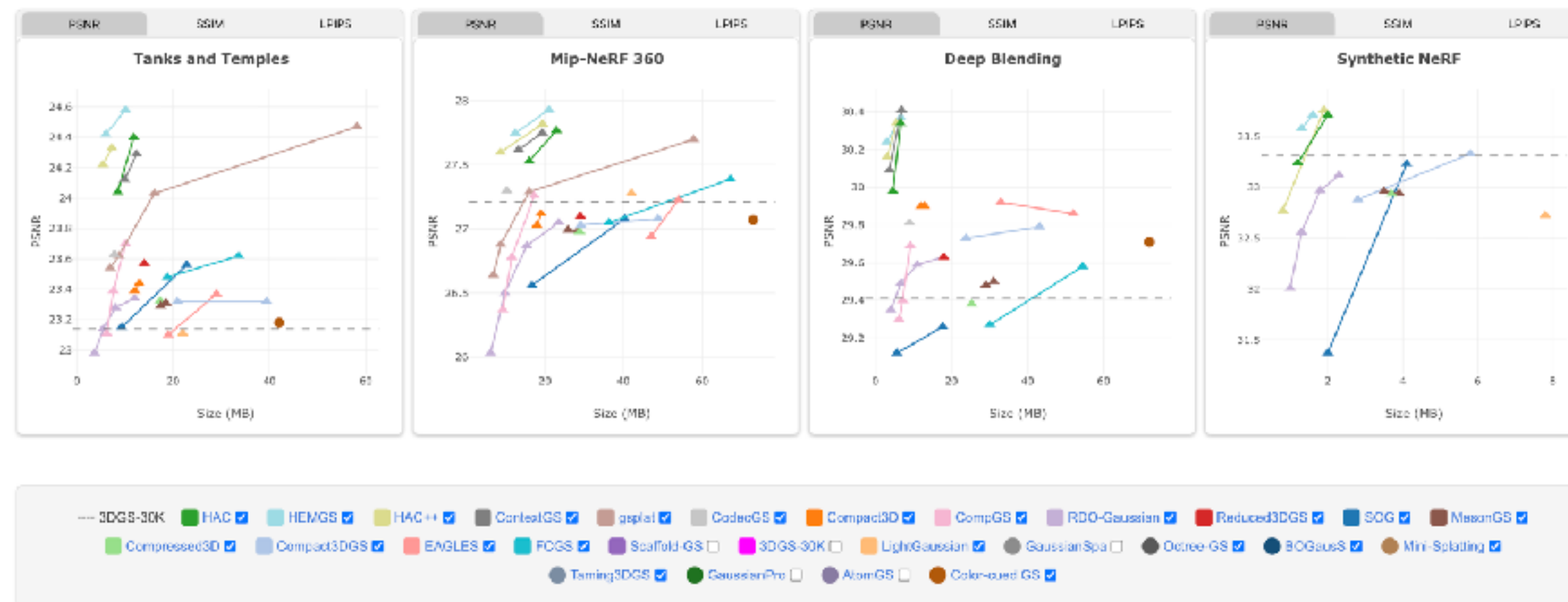
Kép pixelek speciális, hatékony
sortolása



3D Gaussian Splatting

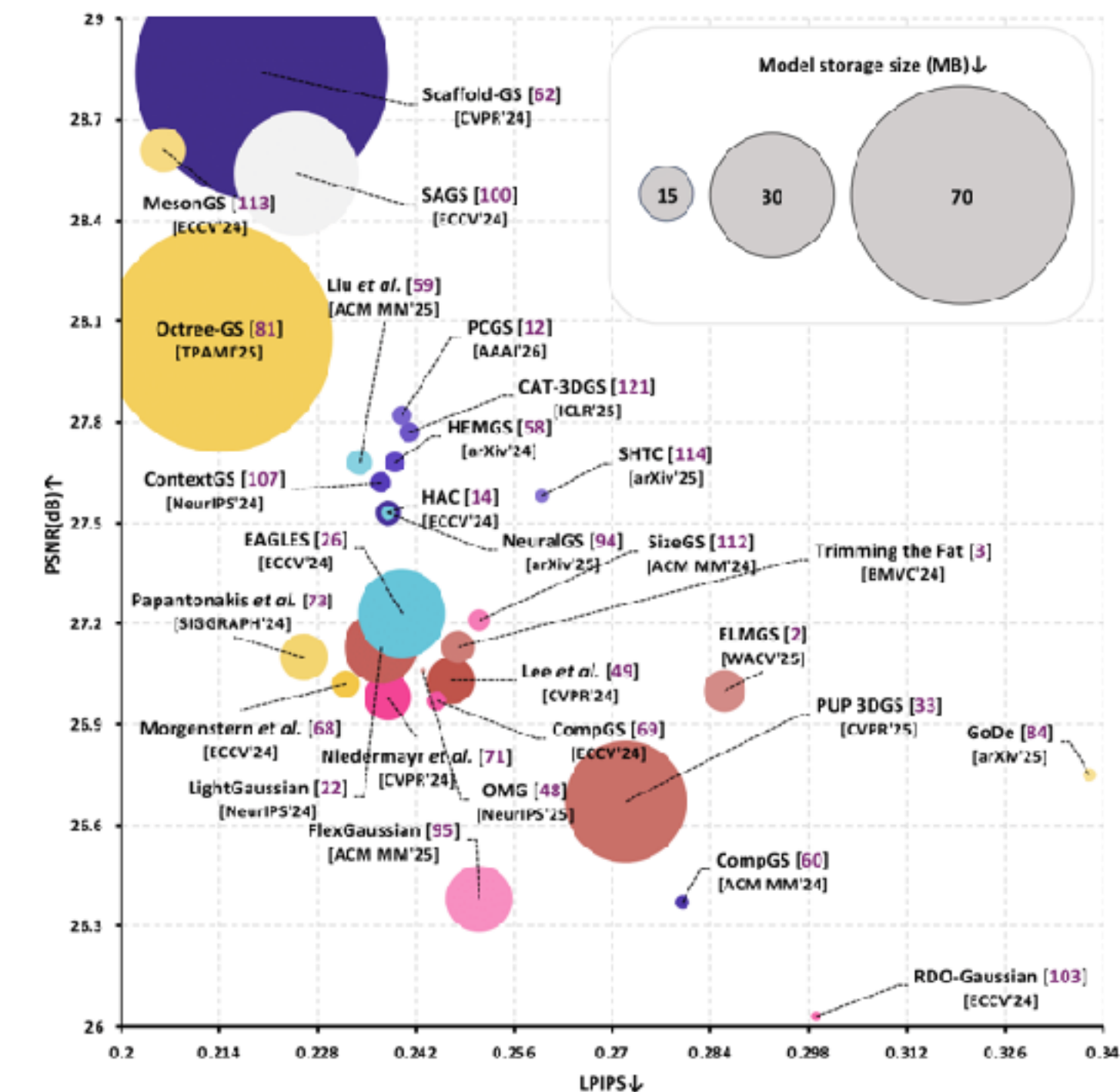
Tömörítés – Áttekintések

3DGS.zip: A survey on 3D Gaussian Splatting Compression Methods



<https://w-m.github.io/3dgs-compression-survey/>

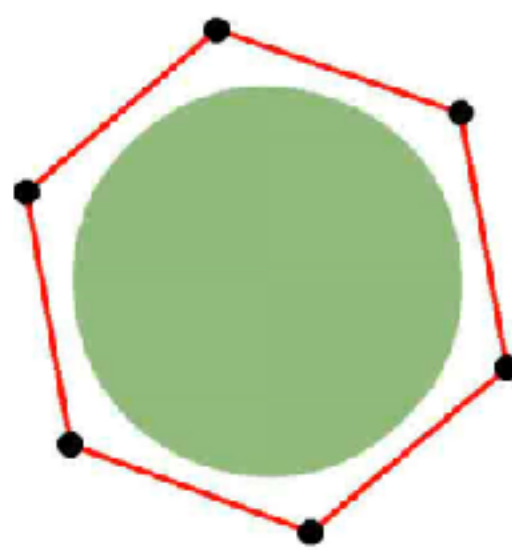
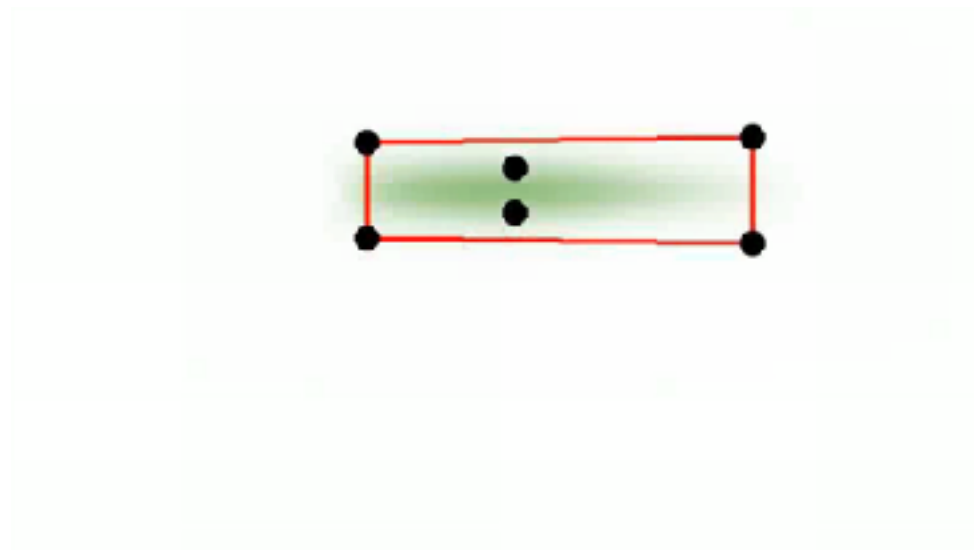
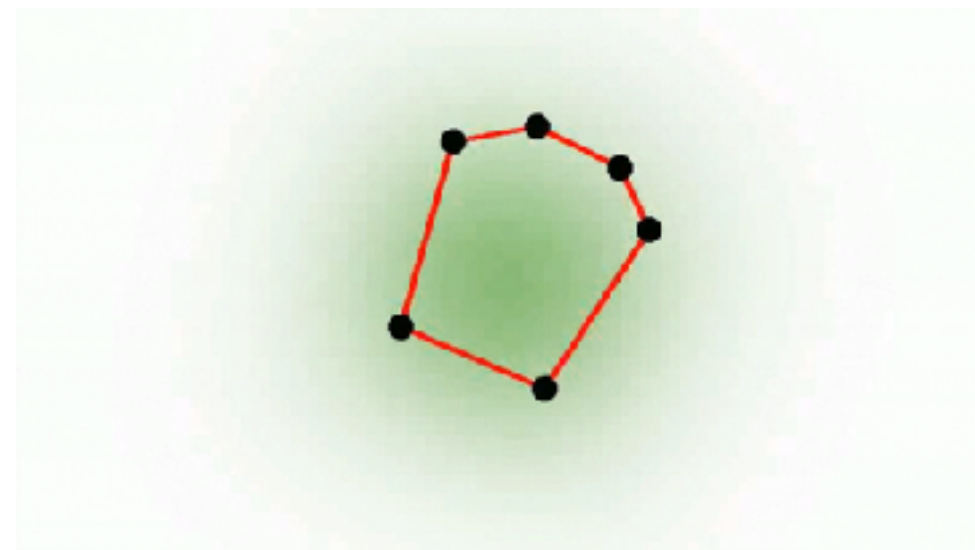
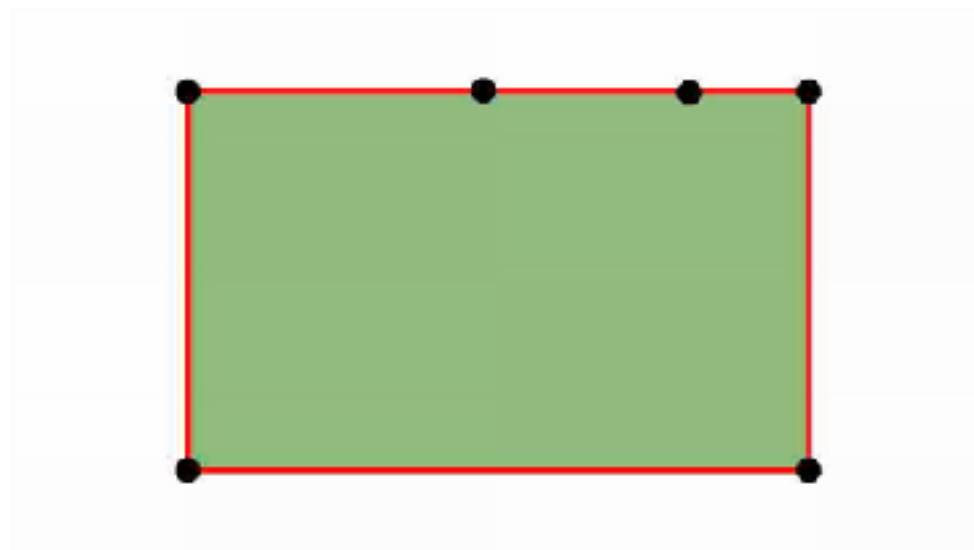
🏆 **SUCCESS-GS: Survey of Compactness and Compression for Efficient Static and Dynamic Gaussian Splatting**



<https://cmlab-korea.github.io/Awesome-Efficient-GS/>

További 3DGS Variánsok

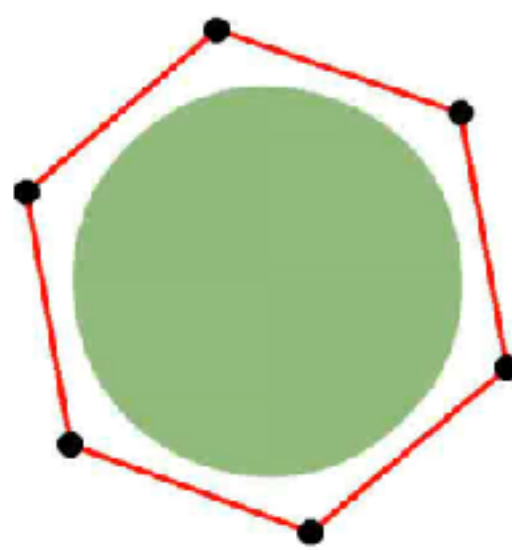
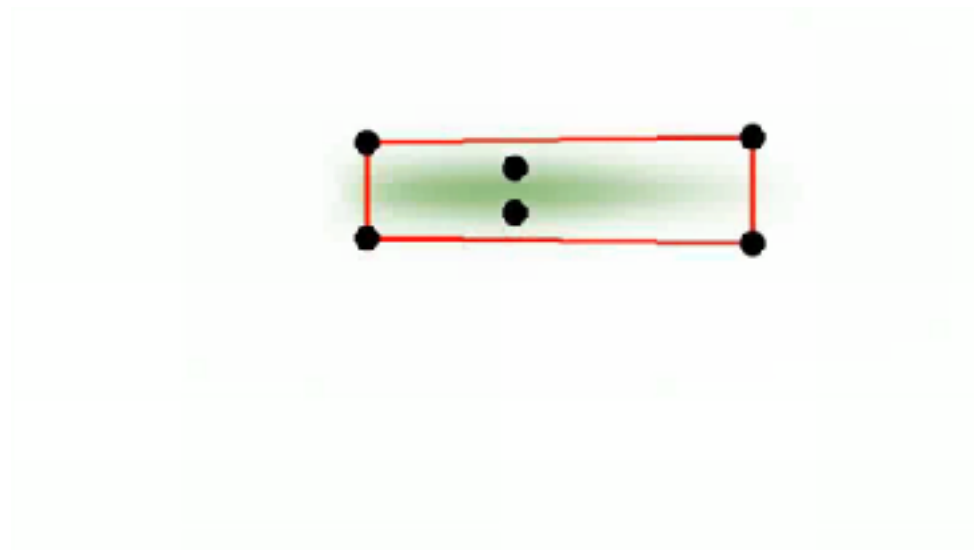
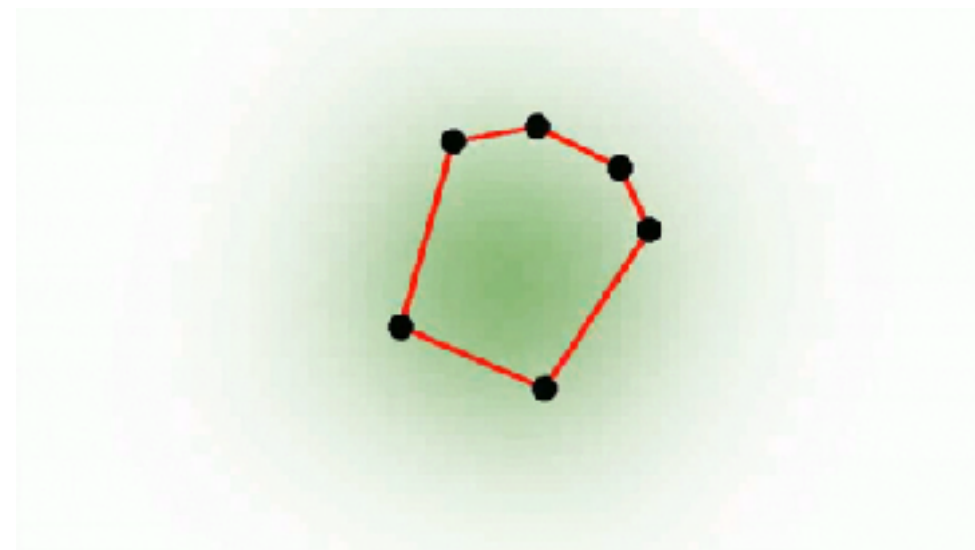
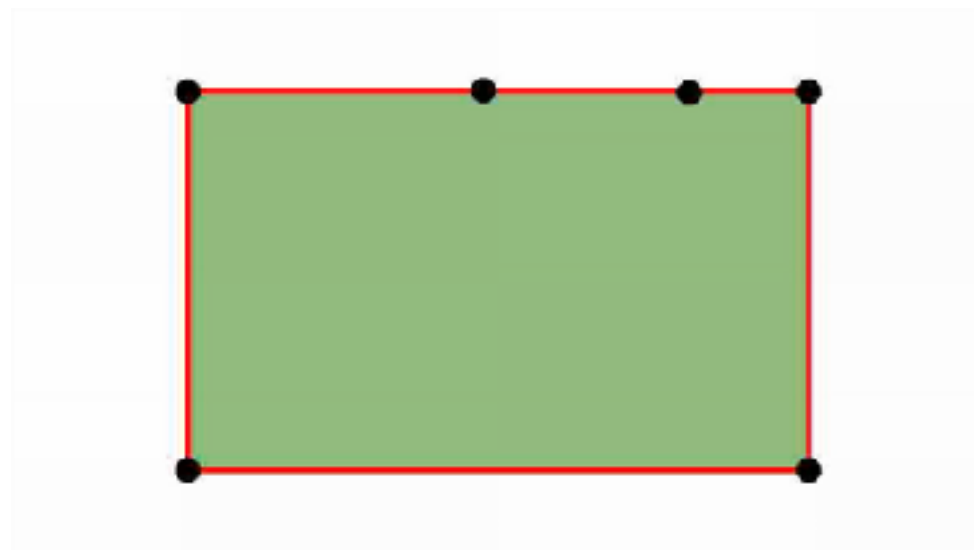
Convex Splatting



<https://convexsplatting.github.io/>

További 3DGS Variánsok

Convex Splatting



<https://convexsplatting.github.io/>

További 3DGS Variánsok

Triangle Splatting



<https://trianglesplatting.github.io/>

További 3DGS Variánsok

Triangle Splatting



<https://trianglesplatting.github.io/>

További 3DGS Variánsok

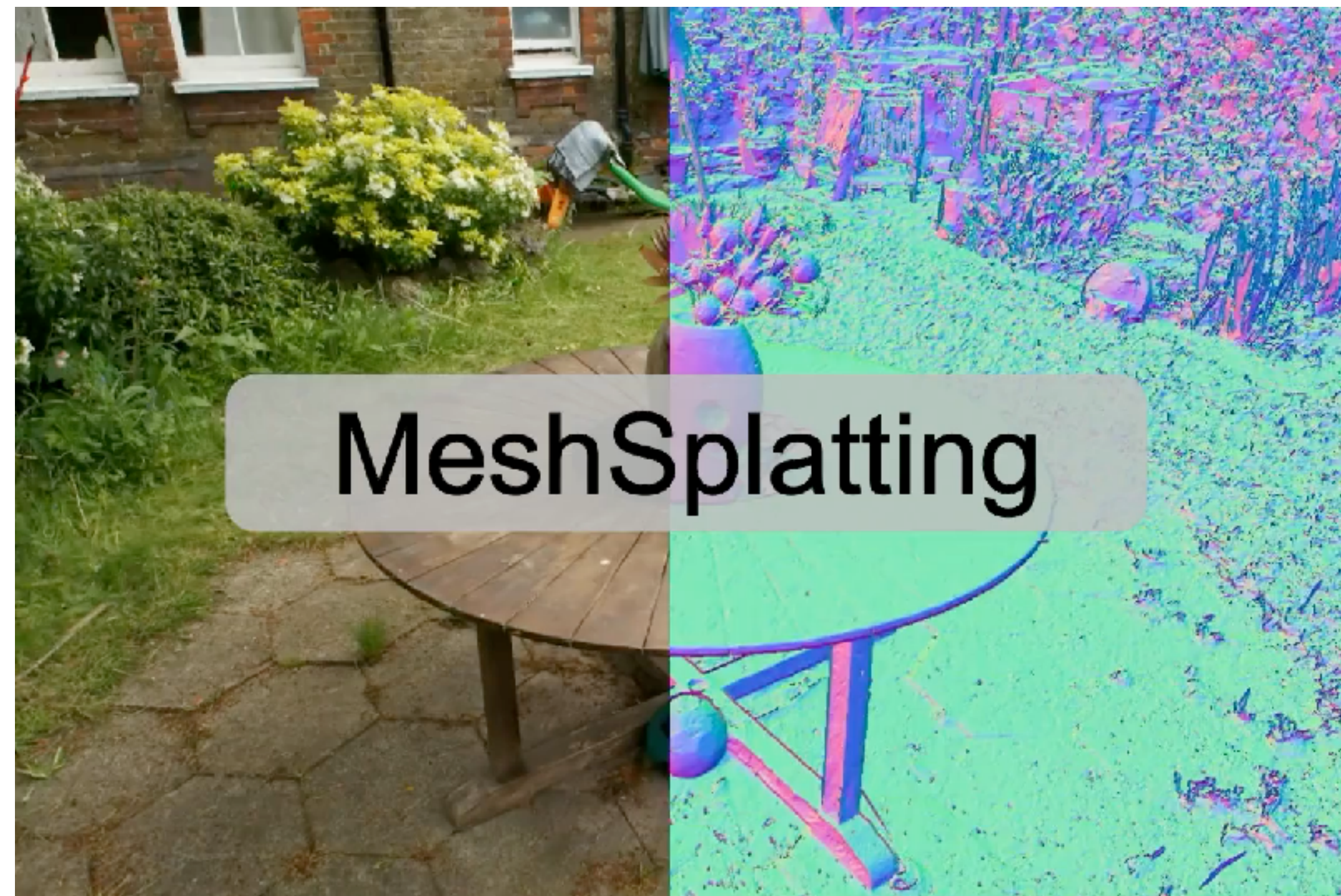
Mesh Splatting



<https://meshsplatting.github.io/>

További 3DGS Variánsok

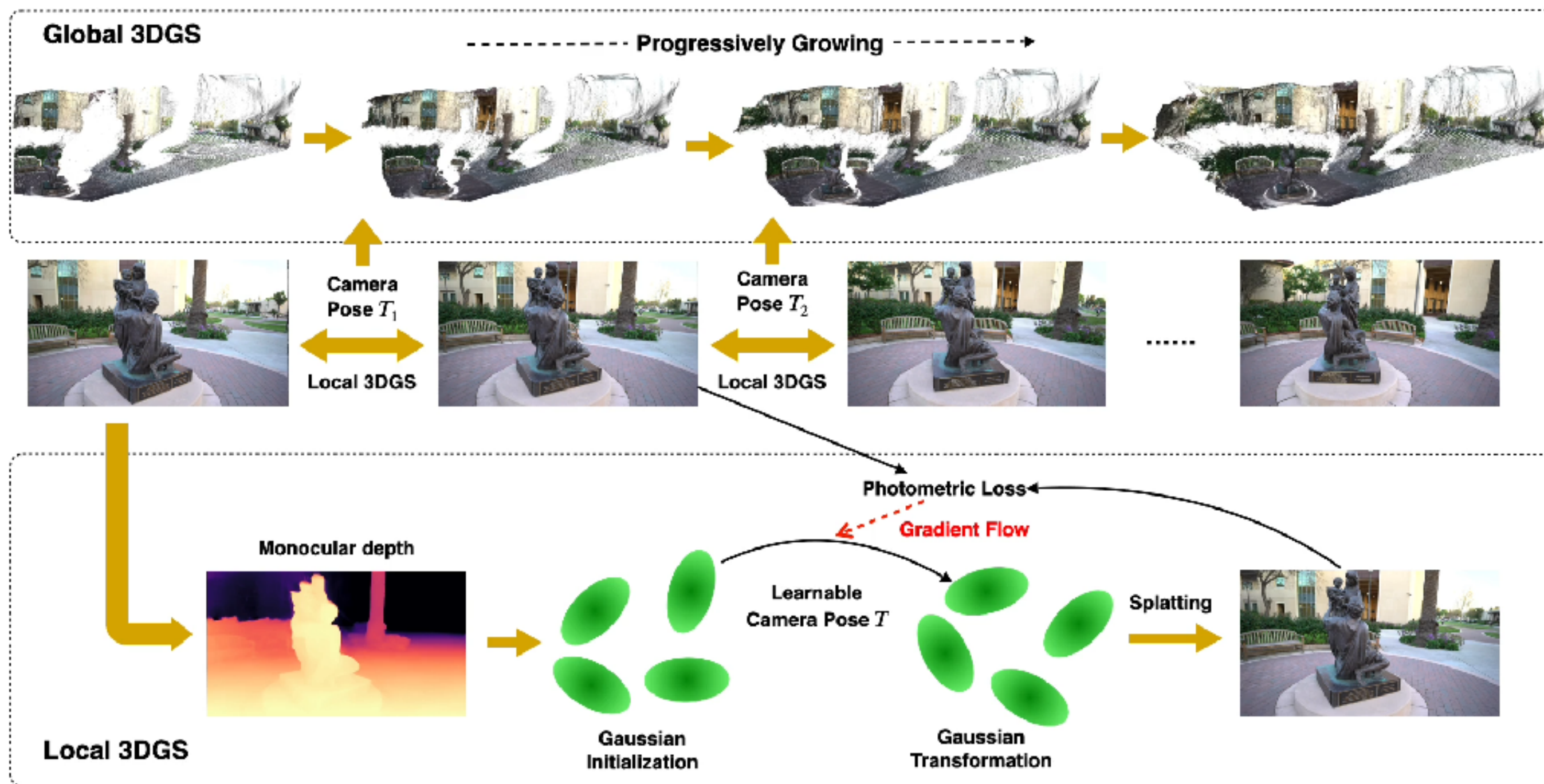
Mesh Splatting



<https://meshsplatting.github.io/>

További 3DGS Variánsok

COLMAP-Free 3DGS



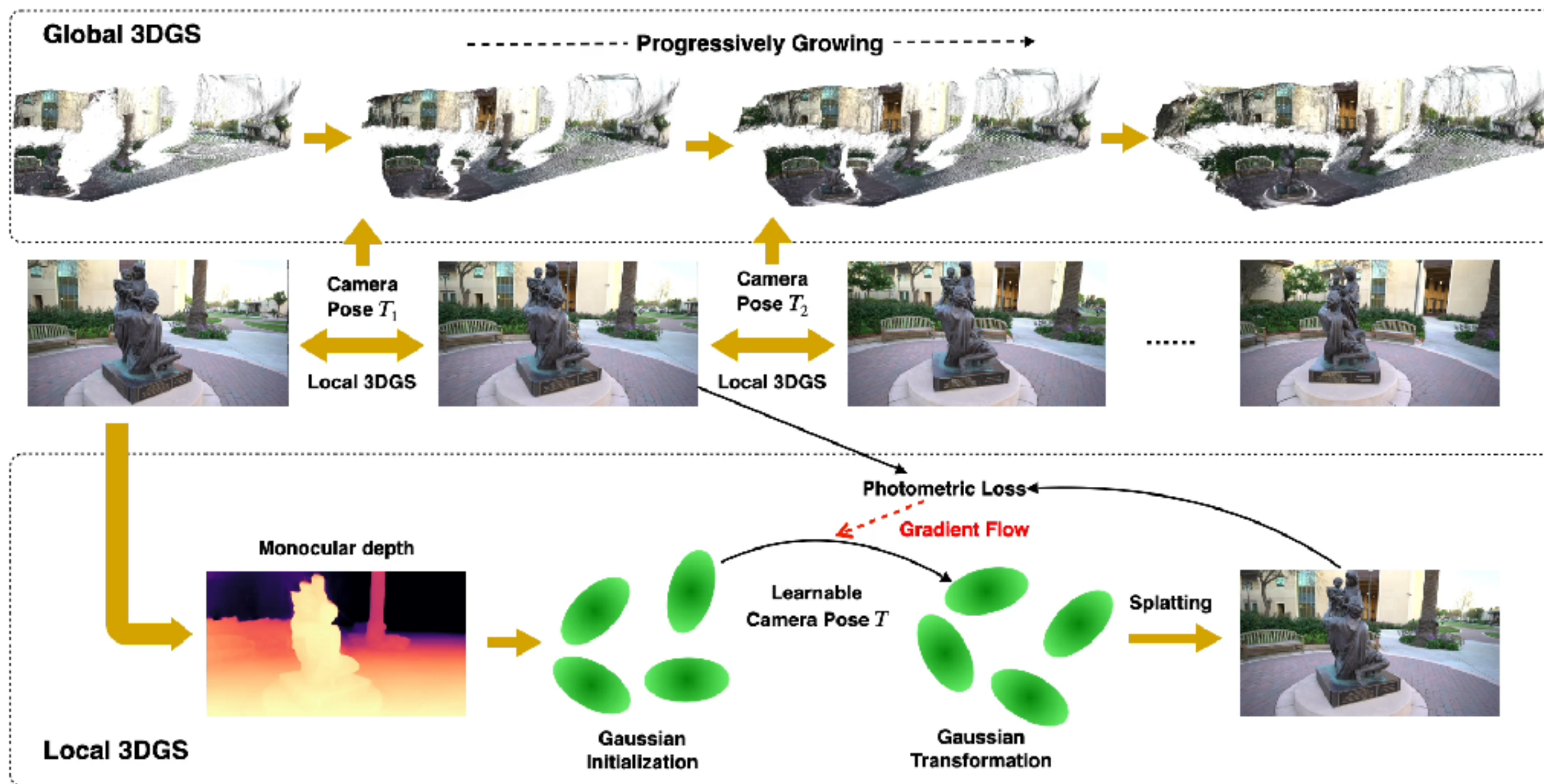
3D Gaussian Splatting **without** COLMAP Preprocessing



<https://oasisyang.github.io/colmap-free-3dgs/>

További 3DGS Variánsok

COLMAP-Free 3DGS



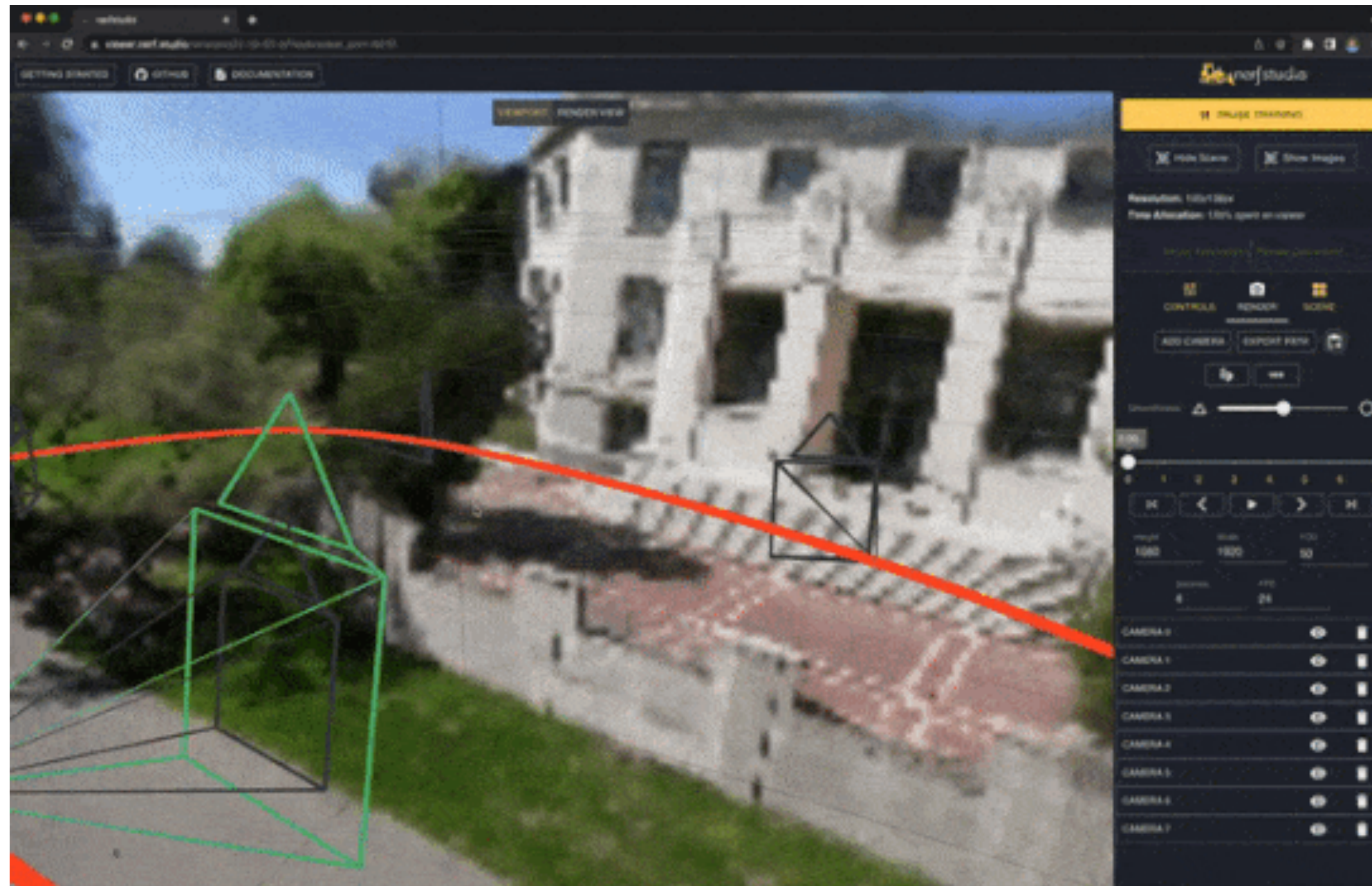
3D Gaussian Splatting **without** COLMAP Preprocessing



<https://oasisyang.github.io/colmap-free-3dgs/>

Következő Előadás:

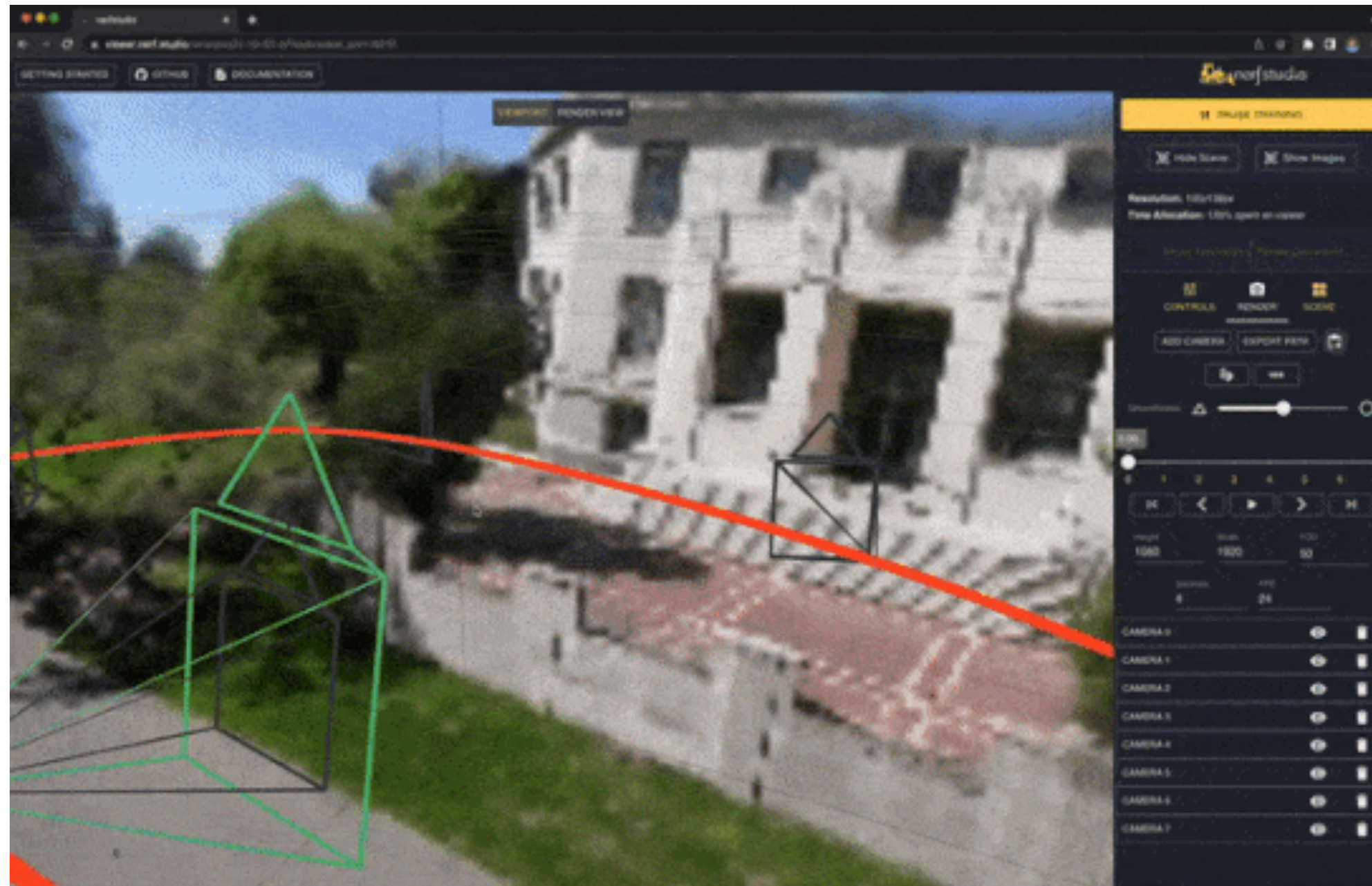
Inverz Grafika a Gyakorlatban



3DGS/NeRF rekonstrukciós szoftverek. Dinamikus/4D Gaussian Splatting

Következő Előadás:

Inverz Grafika a Gyakorlatban



3DGS/NeRF rekonstrukciós szoftverek. Dinamikus/4D Gaussian Splatting